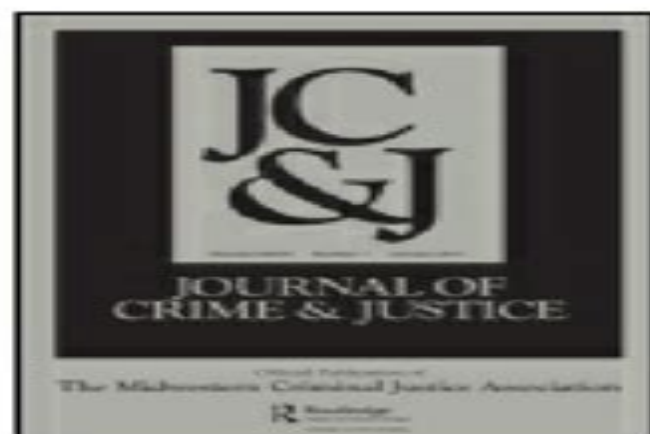


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### RACE, AGE, AND JUVENILE JUSTICE DECISION MAKING

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# The Contexts Of Juvenile Justice Decision Making When Race Matters

**Michael J. Leiber**



## **The Contexts Of Juvenile Justice Decision Making When Race Matters:**

**The Contexts of Juvenile Justice Decision Making** Michael J. Leiber, 2003-08-14 Explores the contexts of judges decision making in juvenile courts that incarcerate disproportionately more minorities than whites An in depth examination of the contextual nature of decision making and the causes of disproportionate minority confinement in four relatively homogenous juvenile courts in Iowa this book explores the subjective social psychological processes of juvenile court officers and the factors that influence those processes Iowa although a state with a predominantly white population has one of the highest minority incarceration rates for juveniles Michael J Leiber focuses on the relationships between adherence to correctional orientations such as retribution and rehabilitation and decision makers views concerning race crime family and respect for authority with judgments and differential outcomes for youth Quantitative and qualitative methodologies are used to determine the extent to which correctional ideologies and decision makers stereotyping of minorities are fueled by a wide range of contingencies the impact of case processing and outcomes of whites African Americans and Native Americans and how it varies by jurisdiction a must not only for researchers but also for policy makers and practitioners Criminal Justice Review This is a highly readable book that covers a topic of major importance in present day society As Leiber notes the role of decision makers attitudes is an important yet largely ignored variable and the qualitative portion of his study are an important contribution to the literature Randall G Shelden University of Nevada at Las Vegas [The Contexts of Juvenile Justice Decision Making](#) Michael J. Leiber, 2012-02-01 An in depth examination of the contextual nature of decision making and the causes of disproportionate minority confinement in four relatively homogenous juvenile courts in Iowa this book explores the subjective social psychological processes of juvenile court officers and the factors that influence those processes Iowa although a state with a predominantly white population has one of the highest minority incarceration rates for juveniles Michael J Leiber focuses on the relationships between adherence to correctional orientations such as retribution and rehabilitation and decision makers views concerning race crime family and respect for authority with judgments and differential outcomes for youth Quantitative and qualitative methodologies are used to determine the extent to which correctional ideologies and decision makers stereotyping of minorities are fueled by a wide range of contingencies the impact of case processing and outcomes of whites African Americans and Native Americans and how it varies by jurisdiction

**Juvenile Justice** Richard Lawrence, Craig Hemmens, 2008-03-13 Juvenile Justice combines a text with carefully selected accompanying readings The readings will have a policy orientation giving them a real world applied character The book contains extensive coverage of the juvenile justice system focusing on law enforcement court and correctional responses to juvenile offending with an overview of the causes of delinquency This unique approach of combining a text and a reader will provide students with an understanding of the juvenile justice system and an introduction to some of the best original research articles by experts in the field **Encyclopedia of Adolescence** Roger J.R. Levesque, 2014-07-08 The

Encyclopedia of Adolescence breaks new ground as an important central resource for the study of adolescence Comprehensive in breath and textbook in depth the Encyclopedia of Adolescence with entries presented in easy to access A to Z format serves as a reference repository of knowledge in the field as well as a frequently updated conduit of new knowledge long before such information trickles down from research to standard textbooks By making full use of Springer's print and online flexibility the Encyclopedia is at the forefront of efforts to advance the field by pushing and creating new boundaries and areas of study that further our understanding of adolescents and their place in society Substantively the Encyclopedia draws from four major areas of research relating to adolescence The first broad area includes research relating to Self Identity and Development in Adolescence This area covers research relating to identity from early adolescence through emerging adulthood basic aspects of development e g biological cognitive social and foundational developmental theories In addition this area focuses on various types of identity gender sexual civic moral political racial spiritual religious and so forth The second broad area centers on Adolescents Social and Personal Relationships This area of research examines the nature and influence of a variety of important relationships including family peer friends sexual and romantic as well as significant nonparental adults The third area examines Adolescents in Social Institutions This area of research centers on the influence and nature of important institutions that serve as the socializing contexts for adolescents These major institutions include schools religious groups justice systems medical fields cultural contexts media legal systems economic structures and youth organizations Adolescent Mental Health constitutes the last major area of research This broad area of research focuses on the wide variety of human thoughts actions and behaviors relating to mental health from psychopathology to thriving Major topic examples include deviance violence crime pathology DSM normalcy risk victimization disabilities flow and positive youth development

Contextual Characteristics in Juvenile Sentencing Rimonda Maroun, 2019-02-25 While there is extensive research published concerning juvenile justice and sentencing most of the research focuses on individual and extra legal factors such as age race and gender with scant attention paid to the impact of macro level factors This book assesses how a specific contextual factor concentrated disadvantage impacts juvenile court outcomes and considers the relevant implications for the current state of juvenile justice processing Using case level data from a Southern state with a large diverse population and contextual level data from the 2010 US Census and American Community Survey Maroun assesses whether youth living in neighborhoods of concentrated disadvantage experience harsher outcomes than their counterparts from other types of neighborhoods Additionally she examines whether concentrated disadvantage interacts with individual race ethnicity to influence juvenile court outcomes Results suggested a direct impact of concentrated disadvantage on diversion adjudication and probation type Further race significantly interacted with concentrated disadvantage in impacting adjudication and probation outcomes while ethnicity significantly interacted with concentrated disadvantage in impacting disposition and commitment type This research expands the knowledge of macrolevel influences on juvenile court

outcomes providing support for the notion that community context impacts juvenile justice processing Results also highlight the fact that judges use discretion as well as other legal and extralegal factors in exerting social control and do so differently at each stage of processing This monograph is essential reading for those engaged in youth and juvenile justice efforts and scholars interested in issues surrounding race class social policy and justice **Juvenile Justice: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide** Oxford University Press,2010-05-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of social work find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated related A reader will discover for instance the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic In social work as in other disciplines researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need This ebook is a static version of an article from Oxford Bibliographies Online Social Work a dynamic continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study and practice of social work Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www aboutobo com](http://www.aboutobo.com)

*Race and Ethnicity in the Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems* Jennifer Peck,2018-11-07 Over the last few decades the racial and ethnic composition of the United States has changed dramatically This seismic transformation has important implications for theory research policy and public opinion perhaps most crucially around the topic of race ethnicity and our justice systems Recent national events from Ferguson to ferocious public debate about racism to media depictions of police violence have reawakened the tense question of race relations in the 21st century This edited collection of research aims to highlight contemporary issues surrounding the overrepresentation of racial and ethnic minorities throughout both the juvenile and adult criminal justice systems Our contributors cover both formal sources of social control e g police courts correction facilities and perceptions and public opinions of the relationship between race ethnicity and offending behaviors As the intellectual sphere ignites with fresh debate old questions redefined and new ones asked this publication provides innovative insight into how race and ethnicity interconnect with all aspects of criminology and criminal justice Furthermore it helps encourage directions for future research practice and public policy This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Crime and Justice **Juvenile Justice Sourcebook** Wesley T Church, II,David Springer,Albert R Roberts,2014-03-28 The second edition of the Juvenile Justice Sourcebook as in the first edition is grounded in history and exhaustive research presents the latest evidence based policies programs and innovative treatment alternatives Examining

the entire juvenile justice system including juvenile law policies practices and research the Juvenile Justice Sourcebook 2nd Ed will be invaluable to all juvenile justice practitioners policy analysts researchers and students

**The Oxford Handbook of Evidence-based Crime and Justice Policy** Brandon Welsh, Steven N. Zane, Daniel P. Mears, 2024 An evidence based approach to crime and justice policy can go a long way toward ensuring that the best available research is considered in decisions that bear on the public good However the term evidence based is characterized by a great deal of rhetoric Indeed there remains a marked disjuncture between calls for evidence based policy and an understanding of what it means for policy to be evidence based The calls for evidence based policy nonetheless provide a powerful foundation for propelling a movement toward bringing about rational cost effective and humane policies for the betterment of society This handbook showcases the state of research on evidence based crime and justice policy and the challenges that impede its creation and use The volume has three core objectives to promote new and productive ways to think about evidence based policy to demonstrate how research can contribute to and guide evidence based policy in juvenile justice criminal justice and alternatives to system responses and to identify strategies that can increase reliance on evidence based policy To meet these objectives each chapter is guided by several central questions What do we know about evidence based policy and practice in crime and justice How can we improve knowledge of evidence based policy and practice How can we promote more use of evidence based policy and practice Taken as a whole the volume emphasizes the critical need for policies that are grounded in high quality research that address critical research gaps and that fully acknowledge the limitations of what extant research can do to inform policy decisions

**Routledge Handbook of Corrections in the United States** O. Hayden Griffin III, Vanessa H. Woodward, 2017-09-01

The Routledge Handbook of Corrections in the United States brings together original contributions from leading scholars in criminology and criminal justice that provide an in depth state of the art look at the most important topics in corrections The book discusses the foundations of corrections in the United States philosophical issues that have guided historical movements in corrections different types of punishment and supervision trends in incarceration issues affecting race ethnicity and special populations in corrections and a variety of other emerging issues This book scrutinizes innovative community programs as well as more traditional sanctions and exposes the key issues and debates surrounding the correctional process in the United States Among other important topics selections address the inherent discrimination within the system special issues surrounding certain populations and the utilization of the death penalty as the ultimate punishment This book serves as an essential reference for academicians and practitioners working in corrections and related agencies as well as for students taking courses in criminal justice criminology and related subjects

**Criminological Theory** Matt DeLisi, Kevin M. Beaver, 2014 A Fully Updated Second Edition of a Groundbreaking Text The only textbook of its kind Criminological Theory A Life Course Approach Second Edition includes original chapters written by an interdisciplinary group of scholars and experts The unique collection of contributors comes from the fields of

psychology social work epidemiology criminology psychiatry and sociology Unlike other criminology textbooks which focus exclusively on environmental and social correlates to criminal behavior Criminological Theory uses a multi disciplinary approach that synthesizes multiple factors and presents a more comprehensive picture of life course antisocial behavior Rather than concentrating exclusively on adolescence and adulthood Criminological Theory examines the development of offending behaviors from birth through death Each chapter incorporates a glossary of key terms to facilitate comprehension of topics and disciplines that might be unfamiliar to criminologists The revised and updated second edition includes critical overviews of current research and presents avenues for future research as well as empirical chapters featuring quantitative analyses and more traditional overview pieces Innovative and groundbreaking Criminological Theory A Life Course Approach Second Edition is an essential text for students of criminology criminal justice and sociology

**Reforming Juvenile Justice** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on Law and Justice, Committee on Assessing Juvenile Justice Reform, 2013-06-22 Adolescence is a distinct yet transient period of development between childhood and adulthood characterized by increased experimentation and risk taking a tendency to discount long term consequences and heightened sensitivity to peers and other social influences A key function of adolescence is developing an integrated sense of self including individualization separation from parents and personal identity Experimentation and novelty seeking behavior such as alcohol and drug use unsafe sex and reckless driving are thought to serve a number of adaptive functions despite their risks Research indicates that for most youth the period of risky experimentation does not extend beyond adolescence ceasing as identity becomes settled with maturity Much adolescent involvement in criminal activity is part of the normal developmental process of identity formation and most adolescents will mature out of these tendencies Evidence of significant changes in brain structure and function during adolescence strongly suggests that these cognitive tendencies characteristic of adolescents are associated with biological immaturity of the brain and with an imbalance among developing brain systems This imbalance model implies dual systems one involved in cognitive and behavioral control and one involved in socio emotional processes Accordingly adolescents lack mature capacity for self regulations because the brain system that influences pleasure seeking and emotional reactivity develops more rapidly than the brain system that supports self control This knowledge of adolescent development has underscored important differences between adults and adolescents with direct bearing on the design and operation of the justice system raising doubts about the core assumptions driving the criminalization of juvenile justice policy in the late decades of the 20th century It was in this context that the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention OJJDP asked the National Research Council to convene a committee to conduct a study of juvenile justice reform The goal of Reforming Juvenile Justice A Developmental Approach was to review recent advances in behavioral and neuroscience research and draw out the implications of this knowledge for juvenile justice reform to assess the new generation of reform activities occurring in the United States and to assess the

performance of OJJDP in carrying out its statutory mission as well as its potential role in supporting scientifically based reform efforts

*The Evolution of the Juvenile Court* Barry C. Feld, 2019-06-01 Winner 2020 ACJS Outstanding Book Award given by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences A major statement on the juvenile justice system by one of America's leading experts The juvenile court lies at the intersection of youth policy and crime policy Its institutional practices reflect our changing ideas about children and crime control The Evolution of the Juvenile Court provides a sweeping overview of the American juvenile justice system's development and change over the past century Noted law professor and criminologist Barry C Feld places special emphasis on changes over the last 25 years the ascendance of get tough crime policies and the more recent Supreme Court recognition that children are different Feld's comprehensive historical analyses trace juvenile courts evolution through four periods the original Progressive Era the Due Process Revolution in the 1960s the Get Tough Era of the 1980s and 1990s and today's Kids Are Different era In each period changes in the economy cities families race and ethnicity and politics have shaped juvenile courts policies and practices Changes in juvenile courts ends and means substance and procedure reflect shifting notions of children's culpability and competence The Evolution of the Juvenile Court examines how conservative politicians used coded racial appeals to advocate get tough policies that equated children with adults and more recent Supreme Court decisions that draw on developmental psychology and neuroscience research to bolster its conclusions about youths reduced criminal responsibility and diminished competence Feld draws on lessons from the past to envision a new developmentally appropriate justice system for children Ultimately providing justice for children requires structural changes to reduce social and economic inequality concentrated poverty in segregated urban areas that disproportionately expose children of color to juvenile courts punitive policies Historical prescriptive and analytical The Evolution of the Juvenile Court evaluates the author's past recommendations to abolish juvenile courts in light of this new evidence and concludes that separate but reformed juvenile courts are necessary to protect children who commit crimes and facilitate their successful transition to adulthood

*The Oxford Handbook of Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration* Sandra M. Bucerius, Michael H. Tonry, 2014 This title provides comprehensive analyses of current knowledge about the unwarranted disparities in dealings with the criminal justice system faced by some disadvantaged minority groups in all developed countries

**DISPROPORTIONALITY IN EDUCATION AND SPECIAL EDUCATION** Amity Lynn Noltemeyer, Caven S. Mcloughlin, 2012-07-01 Given the burgeoning number of diverse students in our nation's schools coupled with the potentially negative outcomes and wasted resources associated with the misidentification of students for special education and excessive use of exclusionary discipline for specific subgroups of students it is imperative that educational professionals understand and address the implications arising from disproportionality for children both with and without disabilities This text contributes unique perspectives and up to date information including advances and research that have emerged since the last of the extant books was published Presented in three sections the first considers disproportionality in special education



identification with chapters examining overrepresentation by ethnicity gender and language The second section addresses disproportionality in discipline specifically focusing on inequalities in school disciplinary actions and juvenile justice decisions based on ethnicity and gender The final section provides readers with approaches for addressing disproportionality and creating more equitable learning environments now and in the future The text encourages bidirectional and evolving relationships between the topics examined in each chapter with the historical framework presented Because of the comprehensive nature of the topics covered in the book it is an ideal one stop reference for readers aiming to acquire a broad understanding of the key issues related to the topic The book will appeal to a range of potential readers including university students and practitioners in the fields of education psychology sociology gender studies ethnic studies and criminal justice as well as lay readers interested in issues of equality and or education

*Adolescence, Discrimination, and the Law* Roger J.R. Levesque, 2017-05 Explores the shifts and the research used to support civil rights claims of discrimination particularly relating to minority youths rights to equal treatment In the wake of the civil rights movement the legal system dramatically changed its response to discrimination based on race gender and other characteristics It is now showing signs of yet another dramatic shift as it moves from considering difference to focusing on neutrality Rather than seeking to counter subjugation through special protections for groups that have been historically and currently disadvantaged the Court now adopts a colorblind approach Equality now means treating everyone the same way This book explores these shifts and the research used to support civil rights claims particularly relating to minority youths rights to equal treatment It integrates developmental theory with work on legal equality and discrimination showing both how the legal system can benefit from new research on development and how the legal system itself can work to address invidious discrimination given its significant influence on adolescents especially those who are racial minorities at a key stage in their developmental life

*Adolescents Discrimination and the Law* articulates the need to address discrimination by recognizing and enlisting the law s inculcative powers in multiple sites subject to legal regulation ranging from families schools health and justice systems to religious and community groups The legal system may champion ideals of neutrality in the goals it sets itself for treating individuals but it cannot remain neutral in the values it supports and imparts This volume shows that despite the shift to a focus on neutrality the Court can and should effectively foster values supporting equality especially among youth

*Race, Ethnicity and Law* Mathieu Deflem, 2017-06-01 This new volume of *Sociology of Crime Deviance and Law* addresses issues of race and ethnicity within the law and law related phenomena

**Juvenile Delinquency** Donald J. Shoemaker, 2017-01-05 Juvenile Delinquency is a timely and comprehensive introduction to crime justice and young people with an emphasis on theory and practice The third edition retains the overall structure of the second edition and features updates throughout including new information on gangs and prevention the impact of race and gender on crime and justice additional comparative and international examples and more The book opens with an overview of delinquency historical and

contemporary discussions of juvenile justice theories of delinquency institutional contexts of delinquency such as school and the family and chapters on topics such as drug use youth gangs female delinquency police courts and corrections Many chapters discuss treatment programs as well as delinquency and illustrate theory put into practice Most issues are examined through the lenses of race class and gender Juvenile Delinquency covers the essentials of the topic with a price point far below most competitors To enhance student learning a complimentary instructor s manual and test bank are available Please see the Features page for additional information

*Kids, Cops, and Confessions* Barry Feld, 2023-11-21 Juveniles possess less maturity intelligence and competence than adults heightening their vulnerability in the justice system For this reason states try juveniles in separate courts and use different sentencing standards than for adults Yet when police bring kids in for questioning they use the same interrogation tactics they use for adults including trickery deception and lying to elicit confessions or to produce incriminating evidence against the defendants In *Kids Cops and Confessions* Barry Feld offers the first report of what actually happens when police question juveniles Drawing on remarkable data Feld analyzes interrogation tapes and transcripts police reports juvenile court filings and sentences and probation and sentencing reports describing in rich detail what actually happens in the interrogation room Contrasting routine interrogation and false confessions enables police lawyers and judges to identify interrogations that require enhanced scrutiny to adopt policies to protect citizens and to assure reliability and integrity of the justice system Feld has produced an invaluable look at how the justice system really works

*Crime and Criminal Justice in American Society* Randall G. Sheldon, William B. Brown, Karen S. Miller, Randal B. Fritzler, 2015-06-22 Today s headlines vividly illustrate the importance of understanding aspects of the criminal justice system too often ignored While the second edition of *Crime and Criminal Justice in American Society* includes the most recent statistics on the police courts and corrections its provocative current examples also spur critical thinking about justice in the United States The authors offer an alternative interpretation of criminal justice rarely presented in traditional textbooks or by the media They encourage readers to examine their beliefs about crime punishment and the law Discussions in the chapters about how African Americans Hispanics whites women juveniles the rich and the poor experience crime and the criminal justice system contribute context for understanding different viewpoints The poor and minorities are the most likely to be caught in the net of criminal justice but inequities have consequences for everyone Reflection on various perspectives provides helpful input for assessing attitudes and for becoming actively involved with issues that have significant consequences Eighteen thoroughly revised chapters present historical backgrounds theories and emerging issues New to the second edition is a chapter on veterans involved in the criminal justice system Affordable succinct and engaging this textbook presents the key concepts of the criminal justice system at less than half the cost of many competing textbooks

## Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Emotional Sojourn through **The Contexts Of Juvenile Justice Decision Making When Race Matters**

In a global inundated with screens and the cacophony of instant interaction, the profound power and emotional resonance of verbal art often disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular onslaught of sound and distractions. However, nestled within the lyrical pages of **The Contexts Of Juvenile Justice Decision Making When Race Matters**, a captivating perform of fictional brilliance that impulses with organic feelings, lies an remarkable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Penned with a virtuoso wordsmith, this enchanting opus instructions visitors on a psychological odyssey, delicately exposing the latent potential and profound affect stuck within the complex web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative analysis, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main subjects, dissect their charming writing style, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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