

Article

Spatial Evolution Analysis and Spatial Optimization Strategy of Rural Tourism Based on Spatial Syntax Model—A Case Study of Matao Village in Shandong Province, China

Xiaonan Qin ^{1,2,*}, Xueting Du ¹, Yue Wang ¹ and Lina Liu ¹

¹ Business School, Shandong Normal University, Jinan 250099, China

² Geography and Environment School, Shandong Normal University, Jinan 250014, China

* Correspondence: sdqinxn@126.com

Abstract: As the tourism industry is embedded in the countryside, space, which is an important means of production of modern industries, has undergone significant changes in the models and trends of spatial transform. This paper aims to analyze the development pattern of rural economic and social structure driven by the tourism industry. Based on the spatial syntax model, it takes Matao Village of China as the research sample and decomposes the evolutionary process of rural space transform. Firstly (1) in the self-driven development stage, the rural space presented a polar core development trend with high intelligibility and obvious agglomeration. Secondly (2) in the tourism-driven development stage, firstly, the driving force of the tourism industry was relatively weak, whereas the traditional spatial core still occupied an absolute advantage in the whole village space. However, with further development, the spatial scope of high Integration and Choice Values has expanded, resulting in multiple spatial development agglomeration centers. Based on this, it is proposed that a village with a tourism industry should integrate village spatial development planning with landscape style, focus on the regeneration and development of the old space core, and strengthen the integration and correlation of the old and new space clusters.

Keywords: space transform; space syntax; driven by tourism industry; space optimization



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1. Introduction

With the gradual adjustment of global economic and industrial structure, the constant intensification of urbanization and the promotion of informatization, rural spaces are facing a critical period of aggravated change, reconstruction and reorganization [1]. The strategy of “developing multiple forms of appropriate scale management” and “promoting the integrated development of the primary, secondary and tertiary industries in rural areas” promoted the transformation of the rural spatial development mode from a single path and homogeneity to multiple development and heterogeneity. The social capital, state power, foreign tourists and other complex interest subjects brought by rural tourism and the various modernity and mobility forces involved behind them have rapidly and forcefully flooded into rural spaces [2]. Those elements promote the functional change and structural reorganization of rural space and are becoming the core driving force to drive the transformation of rural space rapidly and forcefully [3]. In addition, relative closure of rural space has been broken, and the distribution, organizational form, carried function and transformation pattern of space have all changed significantly [4,5]. Driven by the tourism industry, rural settlement space has focused on the development trend of consumerization and commoditization, exploring differentiated space steering paths and presenting a variety of scenarios, which led to many new industries, new forms and new business models [6,7].

Space as a whole enters into the production model of modern tourism: the land, the underground, the air, and even the light are incorporated into the productivity and

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Toronto Workers Respond to Industrial Capitalism, 1867-1892 Gregory S. Kealey, 1991-01-01 Gregory S Kealey s award winning study examines the workers role in the transition to industrial capitalism and traces the emergence of a strong trade union movement n the latter half of the nineteenth century

Spatial Evolution of Manufacturing James M. Gilmour, University of Toronto. Department of Geography, 1972

Spatial Evolution of Manufacturing James M. Gilmour, 1972-12-15 Europeans who settled previously unpopulated and unexploited regions of the world during the 18th and 19th centuries of the world had two economic alternatives subsistence activities or the production of primary goods for export In general the latter prevailed and the landscape and economy were transformed This study examines industrial growth in Southern Ontario one of the most economically successful regions from 1851 1891 a period when primary activities were still very important but also when today s industrial structure was clearly being shaped Economists geographers and those in related fields will welcome this approach which unites regional economic growth theory and an empirical examination of distributional and structural change in manufacturing in a general explanation of the spatial development of manufacturing that is relevant to all export based regions

The Industrial Geography of Canada Anthony Blackbourn, Robert G. Putnam, 2025-10-01 First published in 1984 The Industrial Geography of Canada provides a comprehensive overview of the Canadian industry It introduces Canada s physical and human resources describes the settlement pattern and charts the development of industry from 1945 The main characteristics of each province s industry are outlined in detail the poor remote Atlantic provinces where attracting industry is a major problem Quebec where the distinct French Canadian culture poses problems the American domination of Ontario the resource boom of Alberta and the developing resource based industries of British Columbia and the North The book concludes with an examination of the prospects for successful national development goals in a country where regionalism is so strong The Industrial Geography of Canada is a valuable text for all geographers with a particular interest in Canada

Maritime Capital Eric W. Sager, Gerald E. Panting, 1996 In this final volume of the Atlantic Canada Shipping Project Sager and Panting argue that the decline of the shipping industry was not as has commonly been assumed the inevitable result of the conversion from wood and sail to iron and steam They show that the merchant class in failing to maintain a merchant marine built and owned in their region contributed in no small way to the Maritimes present state of underdevelopment Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR

Dreaming of What Might Be Gregory S. Kealey, Bryan D. Palmer, 1982 Examines Canada s working class vision of an alternative to late nineteenth century industrial capitalist society

Hopeful Travellers David Gagan, 1981-12-15 In this exploration of the nature of social reality in a mid nineteenth century Upper Canadian farming community Professor Gagan employs the techniques of historical demography to reconstruct the population of mid Victorian Peel County specifically the histories of those families who occupied the county between 1845 and 1875 The evidence will be

familiar to anyone who has tried to trace nineteenth century Canadian family roots but in this analysis the material is used to answer a broad range of questions related to the central problems of land availability and social change The author argues that in Peel County as in the rest of Upper Canada immigration settlement and population growth rapidly changed the previously agrarian frontiers of cheap and abundant farm land into mature agricultural communities Patterns of inheritance the timing of family formation the size and structure of families the life cycle experiences of men women and children chances for social betterment and patterns of vocational and geographical mobility were all linked to the problem of land availability and all underwent subtle changes as rural society attempted to adjust to the new realities of life in the clearings This book is both s significant contribution to the social history of Ontario and to the growing corpus of comparative international scholarship on the history of the family

Making Ontario John David Wood, 2000 The colony that became Ontario arose almost spontaneously out of the confusion and uncertainty following the American Revolution as a quickly chosen refuge for some 10 000 Loyalists who had to leave their former homes After the War of 1812 settlers began to spread throughout the inter lake peninsula that was to become southern Ontario and by the middle of the nineteenth century expansion had led to a diversifying agriculture and an increasingly open farming landscape that replaced a mature forest ecosystem The scale of the change from forest to cropland profoundly affected what had been for many decades a rich environment for life forms from large herbivores down to microscopic creatures In Making Ontario David Wood shows that the most effective agent of change in the first century of Ontario s development was not the locomotive but settlers attempts to change the forest into agricultural land Wood traces the various threads that went into creating a successful farming colony while documenting the sacrifice of the forest ecosystem to the demands of progress progress that prepared the ground for the railway Making Ontario provides a detailed focus on environmental modification at a time of great changes It is liberally illustrated with analytical maps based on archival research J David Wood is professor of geography and urban studies at Atkinson College York University

Brewed in the North Matthew J. Bellamy, 2019-10-10 For decades the name Labatt was synonymous with beer in Canada but no longer Brewed in the North traces the birth growth and demise of one of the nation s oldest and most successful breweries Opening a window into Canada s complicated relationship with beer Matthew Bellamy examines the strategic decisions taken by a long line of Labatt family members and professional managers from the 1840s when John Kinder Labatt entered the business of brewing in the Upper Canadian town of London to the globalization of the industry in the 1990s Spotlighting the challenges involved as Labatt executives adjusted to external shocks the advent of the railway Prohibition war the Great Depression new forms of competition and free trade Bellamy offers a case study of success and failure in business Through Labatt s lively history from 1847 to 1995 this book explores the wider spirit of Canadian capitalism the interplay between the state s moral economy and enterprise and the difficulties of creating popular beer brands in a country that is regionally linguistically and culturally diverse A comprehensive look at one

of the industry's most iconic firms Brewed in the North sheds light on what it takes to succeed in the business of Canadian brewing

Looking for Old Ontario Thomas F. McIlwraith, 1997-01-01 The slogan on Ontario's licence plates Yours to Discover was designed to promote travel opportunities within the province Every year thousands of tourists drive along country roads past farmyards and through hamlets en route to popular vacation spots In Looking for Old Ontario Thomas McIlwraith shows that many destinations are closer at hand than one might imagine and invites travellers to rediscover familiar countryside landmarks by reading them as chapters in a rich historical narrative Surveyors long ago scored Ontario's land and generations have since inscribed it with residences businesses and institutions This book the result of thirty years of field work and archival research is a reflection on and an interpretation of the ways in which the land and its inhabitants interrelate Looking for Old Ontario guides readers through the vernacular landscape of the province examining barns fences jails post offices inns mills canals railways roadsides cemeteries and much more McIlwraith emphasizes ordinary features of the cultural landscape which communicate social meaning to the observant eye The landscape tells us that Ontario has been inhabited by thrifty people this we can conclude by looking at the economical use and reuse of construction materials Yet the landscape also tells us that Ontario's residents have been inclined to show off consider the province's unusually large number of elegant brick dwellings To read a landscape is to think about such connections and McIlwraith's contemplative style differentiates his work from manuals or handbooks Since landscape interpretation is a highly visual subject Looking for Old Ontario is extensively illustrated with photographs drawings and maps It will be useful to general readers interested in recognizing the broader meanings of their communities heritage as well as to students of geography history and planning

Masters, Servants, and Magistrates in Britain and the Empire, 1562-1955 Douglas Hay, Paul Craven, 2004 Master and servant acts the cornerstone of English employment law for more than four hundred years gave largely unsupervised inferior magistrates wide discretion over employment relations including the power to whip fine and imprison men women and

Sustainable Manufacturing? Simon Roberts, 2006 Intended for academics and students in the fields of economic development sociology and economic geography both in South Africa and internationally This work is also useful for the Development Studies Development Economics African Studies and Geography departments in universities in Europe and North America

Interdependent Development Harold Brookfield, 2012-08-06 Rather than being a book about development per se this work first published in 1975 is instead a book about ideas about development designed for those drawn by a concern over social injustice into the development field In a selective review of theory which gives particular emphasis to the spatial dimension in Western Marxist and neo Marxist thought Harold Brookfield traces the evolution of ideas about world inequality and the problem of development from the days before the underdeveloped countries were considered to be a major problem through the years dominated by economic growth to the more searching approaches of the contemporary era The central argument of the book is that development is a totality which cannot properly be understood by separation into parts

The developed and underdeveloped countries constitute one interdependent system and change in one cannot be understood without consideration of the other

Old Ontario David Keane, 1990-01-06 In ten original studies former students and colleagues of Maurice Careless one of Canada's most distinguished historians explore both traditional and hitherto neglected topics in the development of nineteenth century Ontario Their papers incorporate the three themes that characterize their mentor's scholarly efforts metropolitan hinterland relations urban development and the impact of limited identities gender class ethnicity and regionalism that shaped the lives of Old Ontarians Traditional topics colonial imperial tension and the growth of Canadian autonomy in the Union period the making of a compact in early York politics in pre Rebellion Toronto and the social vision of the late Upper Canadian elites are re-examined with fresh sensitivity and new sources Matters about which little has been written urban perspectives on rural and Northern Ontario Protestant revivals an Ontario style in church architecture the late nineteenth century ready-made clothing industry Native Newcomer conflict to the 1860s and the separate and unequal experiences of women and men student teachers at the Provincial Normal school receive equally insightful treatment An appreciative biography of Careless an analysis of the relativism underpinning his approach to national and Ontario history and a listing of Careless's publications complete this stimulating collection

Canadian Economic History M.H. Watkins, 2000-02-17 Contemporary methodologies include the cliometric style of historical analysis econometrics labour and regional study and the changing parameters of government spending and public finance The juxtaposition of classic theoretical statements with works by outsiders such as G S Kealey B D Palmer R T Naylor R E Ommer among others makes this a solid yet innovative record of the progress in economics over the last forty years *Canadian Economic History* remains an essential classroom text

The Changing Space Economy of City-Regions Koech Cheruiyot, 2017-10-30 This book addresses the South African Space Economy and its stark disparities and dualisms through an assessment of the Gauteng City Region the largest economic agglomeration in the country and on a continent bedevilled by a myriad of development challenges The book's focus on understanding the overall character of Gauteng City Region's Space Economy through data mining analysis and mapping comprehensively supplements the Space Economy literature on the region It covers the disparities exacerbated by an overlay of apartheid planning ideology and top-down regional development based on selective encouragement of manufacturing investments in growth points or poles and how implementation of past policies intended to cure these disparities have yielded mixed results This book further offers the Gauteng City Region as a microcosm of the national economy in the form of evident significant place-based variations in the intensity and character of economic structure that on the one hand enjoys massive agglomeration economies while on the other has high levels of poverty and large numbers of people living below the Minimum Living Level This book should appeal to urban studies specialists economists and development studies researchers in the Global South

Empowerment Through Economic Transformation Meshack M. Khosa, 2001 This the third title in a trilogy studying transformation in

post apartheid South Africa follows on two studies published in 2000 Infrastructure mandates for change and empowerment through service delivery

Historical Essays on Upper Canada James Keith Johnson, Bruce G. Wilson, 1989 Ontario was known as Upper Canada from 1791 to 1841

Patterns of the Past Roger Hall, William Westfall, Laurel Sefton MacDowell, 1996-07-25 Patterns of the Past has been published to commemorate the one hundredth anniversary of the founding of the Ontario Historical Society Organized on 4 Sept 1888 as the Pioneer Association of Ontario the Society adopted its current name in 1898 Its objectives for a century have been to promote and develop the study of Ontario's past The purpose of this book is both to commemorate and to carry on that worthy tradition Introduced by Ian Wilson Archivist of Ontario and edited by Roger Hall William Westfall and Laurel Sefton MacDowell this distinctive volume is a landmark not only in the Society's history but in the province's historiography Eighteen scholars have pooled their talents to fashion a volume of fresh interpretive essays that chronicle and analyze the whole scope of Ontario's rich and varied past New light is thrown on our understanding of early native peoples rural life in Upper Canada the opening of the North the impact of railways and the growth of businesses and institutions And there is much social study here too especially of the new roles for women in industrial society of working class experience of ethnic groups and of children in our society's past As well there are innovative treatments of the conservation movement of science's role in provincial society and of the relationship between society and culture in small towns Anyone with an interest in the history of Canada's most populous province will find much in this comprehensive collection

The Oxford Handbook of the South African Economy Arkebe Oqubay, Fiona Tregenna, Imraan Valodia, 2021-11-18 While sharing some characteristics with other middle income countries South Africa is a country with a unique economic history and distinctive economic features It is a regional economic powerhouse that plays a significant role not only in southern Africa and in the continent but also as a member of BRICS However there has been a lack of structural transformation and weak economic growth and South Africa faces the profound triple challenges of poverty inequality and unemployment Any meaningful debate about economic policies to address these challenges needs to be informed by a deep understanding of historical developments robust empirical evidence and rigorous analysis of South Africa's complex economic landscape This volume seeks to provide a wide ranging set of original detailed and state of the art analytical perspectives that contribute to scientific knowledge as well as to well informed and productive discourse on the South African economy While concentrating on the more recent economic issues facing South Africa the handbook also provides historical and political context It offers an in depth examination of strategic issues in the country's key economic sectors and brings together diverse analytical perspectives

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