

## Accuracy assessment of digital elevation model using stochastic simulation

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### Abstract

*Various methods have been applied to generate Digital Elevation Models (DEM) but whatever method is used, DEM estimates will always be affected by errors. Comparing interpolated values with the actual elevation values, obtained with a high precision field survey, allows us to assess DEM accuracy. At every spot height location it is possible to subtract the actual values from the DEM values to obtain the error at that point. Using this error information, different types of statistics can be computed; however, Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) is the standard measure of error used by surveyors around the world. Such a way of error reporting uses a single value for the whole DEM and makes several implicit and unacceptable assumptions about the error: it has no spatial distribution and is statistically stationary across a region. An alternative approach is proposed here to achieve an improved estimate of local error. It is based on error modelling using conditional stochastic simulations to produce alternative values of the data and so results in a probabilistic assessment of DEM accuracy. The study area is a doline of about 1.5 ha in size and is located in the Alps (North Italy) at a mean elevation of 1900 m above sea level. In this study, to test the accuracy of a previously generated DEM, elevation data were measured at 110 randomly distributed points using a laser distance system linked with an electronic theodolite. Five hundred simulations were generated using conditional and unipirical Gaussian simulation algorithms. Statistical information was extracted from the set of simulated error images: 1) averaging the values for each pixel and producing the map of the 'expected' error in any considered location and that of standard deviation; 2) counting the number of times that each pixel exceeded the null value and converting the sum to a proportion, in order to produce the probability maps of overestimation and underestimation. Basic statistics and the histogram of errors showed them to be of approximately normal distribution with a small positive bias. The map of the expected values revealed a clear correlation of errors in the DEM to the slope of the land surface. The highest values were localized on the steepest areas in the northern half of the doline. The spatial distribution of errors was not random but showed a high probability for overestimation in the northern area, while an actual probability for underestimation was restricted to the southern area. Multiple DEM results generated by incorporating different images of the error field also allow us to derive a probable version of the products used for subsequent decision-making processes.*

# Spatial Accuracy Assessment In Natural Resources And Environmental Sciences Second International Symposium

**Thomas Griffiths**



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*Comprehensive Regional Resource Assessments and Multipurpose Uses of Forest Inventory and Analysis Data, 1976 to 2001* Victor A. Rudis, 2003

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Quantifying Spatial Uncertainty in Natural Resources H. Todd Mowrer, Russell G. Congalton, 2000-03-01 This book will be useful both to those new to spatial uncertainty assessment and to experienced practitioners

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although the c cl bonds are rather polar the individual bond dipoles cancel one another in this symmetrical structure and does not have a net dipole moment cl 2 c ccl 2 exercise pageindex 3

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