

William C. Foster

✿ SPANISH ✿
EXPEDITIONS
INTO TEXAS
1689-1768



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Spanish Expeditions Into Texas 1689 1768

Bradley Folsom



Spanish Expeditions Into Texas 1689 1768:

Spanish Expeditions into Texas, 1689-1768 William C. Foster, 1995 Mapping old trails has a romantic allure at least as great as the difficulty involved in doing it In this book William Foster produces the first highly accurate maps of the eleven Spanish expeditions from northeastern Mexico into what is now East Texas during the years 1689 to 1768 Foster draws upon the detailed diaries that each expedition kept of its route cross checking the journals among themselves and against previously unused eighteenth century Spanish maps modern detailed topographic maps aerial photographs and on site inspections From these sources emerges a clear picture of where the Spanish explorers actually passed through Texas This information which corrects many previous misinterpretations will be widely valuable Old names of rivers and landforms will be of interest to geographers Anthropologists and archaeologists will find new information on encounters with some 139 named Indian tribes Botanists and zoologists will see changes in the distribution of flora and fauna with increasing European habitation and climatologists will learn more about the Little Ice Age along the Rio Grande **Spanish Expeditions into Texas, 1689-1768** William C. Foster, 2010-01-01 Based on official Spanish expedition diaries a fascinating account of the daily routes taken and the Indigenous tribes terrain and wildlife encountered Mapping old trails has a romantic allure at least as great as the difficulty involved in doing it In this book William Foster produces the first highly accurate maps of the eleven Spanish expeditions from northeastern Mexico into what is now East Texas during the years 1689 to 1768 Foster draws upon the detailed diaries that each expedition kept of its route cross checking the journals among themselves and against previously unused eighteenth century Spanish maps modern detailed topographic maps aerial photographs and on site inspections From these sources emerges a clear picture of where the Spanish explorers actually passed through Texas This information which corrects many previous misinterpretations will be widely valuable Old names of rivers and landforms will be of interest to geographers Anthropologists and archaeologists will find new information on encounters with some 139 named Indigenous tribes Botanists and zoologists will see changes in the distribution of flora and fauna with increasing European habitation and climatologists will learn more about the Little Ice Age along the Rio Grande Foster offers readers as accurate an estimate as could ever be hoped for for the eleven routes as whole The Journal of American History Foster does an excellent job sorting out his predecessors fallacious interpretations of the significance and location of certain routes Colonial Latin American Historical Review To have a single authoritative source of these early expeditions is enormously useful Foster s work is the most authoritative on the subject David J Weber Southern Methodist University **Spanish Expeditions Through Central Texas, 1689-1768** William C. Foster, Dorcas Baumgartner, 1992 *General Alonso de León's Expeditions into Texas, 1686-1690* Lola Orellano Norris, 2017-05-29 In the late seventeenth century General Alonso de León led five military expeditions from northern New Spain into what is now Texas in search of French intruders who had settled on lands claimed by the Spanish crown Lola Orellano Norris has identified sixteen manuscript copies of de León's

meticulously kept expedition diaries. These documents hold major importance for early Texas scholarship. Some of these early manuscripts have been known to historians but never before have all sixteen manuscripts been studied. In this interdisciplinary study, Norris transcribes, translates, and analyzes the diaries from two different perspectives. The historical analysis reveals that frequent misinterpretations of the Spanish source documents have led to substantial factual errors that have persisted in historical interpretation for more than a century.

General Alonso de León's Expeditions into Texas is the first presentation of these important early documents and provides new vistas on Spanish Texas. *Explorers and Settlers of Spanish Texas* by Donald E. Chipman and Harriett Denise Joseph, 2010-01-01. In *Notable Men and Women of Spanish Texas*, Donald Chipman and Harriett Joseph combined dramatic real-life incidents, biographical sketches, and historical background to reveal the real human beings behind the legendary figures who discovered, explored, and settled Spanish Texas from 1528 to 1821. Drawing from their earlier book and adapting the language and subject matter to the reading level and interests of middle and high school students, the authors here present the men and women of Spanish Texas for young adult readers and their teachers. These biographies demonstrate how much we have in common with our early forebears. Profiled in this book are: Alvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, Ragged Castaway; Francisco Vázquez de Coronado, Golden Conquistador; María de Agreda, Lady in Blue; Alonso de León, Texas Pathfinder; Domingo Terán de los Ríos, Francisco Hidalgo, Angry Governor, and Man with a Mission; Louis St. Denis; Manuela Sánchez, Cavalier and His Bride; Antonio Margil de Jesús, God's Donkey; Marqués de San Miguel de Aguayo, Chicken War Redeemer; Felipe de Robles, Terán's Sinful Captain; José de Escandón y Elguera, Father of South Texas; Athanase de Mézières, Troubled Indian Agent; Domingo Cabello, Comanche Peacemaker; Marqués de Rubí, Antonio Gil Ibarvo, Harsh Inspector, and Father of East Texas; Bernardo Gutiérrez de Lara; Joaquín de Arredondo, Rebel Captain; and Vengeful Royalist Women in Colonial Texas.

Pioneer Settlers: Women and the Law: Rights and Responsibilities by Historic Native Peoples of Texas, William C. Foster, 2009-02-17. An incredibly detailed account of Indigenous lifeways during the initial rounds of European exploration in south-central North America. Several hundred tribes of Native Americans were living within or hunting and trading across the present-day borders of Texas when Cabeza de Vaca and his shipwrecked companions washed up on a Gulf Coast beach in 1528. Over the next two centuries, as Spanish and French expeditions explored the state, they recorded detailed information about the locations and lifeways of Texas's Native peoples. Using recent translations of these expedition diaries and journals, along with discoveries from ongoing archaeological investigations, William C. Foster here assembles the most complete account ever published of Texas's Native peoples during the early historic period, AD 1528 to 1722. Foster describes the historic Native peoples of Texas by geographic regions. His chronological narrative records the interactions of Native groups with European explorers and with Native trading partners across a wide network that extended into Louisiana, the Great Plains, New Mexico, and northern Mexico. Foster provides extensive ethnohistorical information about Texas's Native peoples as well as data on the various regions, animals, plants, and climate. Accompanying each regional

account is an annotated list of named Indigenous tribes in that region and maps that show tribal territories and European expedition routes A very useful encyclopedic regional account of the Europeans and Native peoples of Texas who encountered one another during the relatively unexamined two hundred years before the Spanish occupation of Texas and the French establishment of Louisiana Southwestern Historical Quarterly *Discovering Texas History* Bruce A. Glasrud,Light Townsend Cummins,Cary D. Wintz,2014-09-09 *Discovering Texas History* is a historiographical reference book that will be invaluable to teachers students and researchers of Texas history Chapter authors are familiar names in Texas history circles a who s who of high profile historians Conceived as a follow up to the award winning but increasingly dated *A Guide the History of Texas* 1988 *Discovering Texas History* focuses on the major trends in the study of Texas history since 1990 In part one topical essays address significant historical themes from race and gender to the arts and urban history In part two chronological essays cover the full span of Texas historiography from the Spanish era to the modern day In each case the goal is to analyze and summarize the subjects that have captured the attention of professional historians so that *Discovering Texas History* will take its place as the standard work on the history of Texas history **Indigenous Landscapes and Spanish Missions** Lee Panich,Tsim Schneider,2014-04-17 *Indigenous Landscapes and Spanish Missions* offers a holistic view on the consequences of mission enterprises and how native peoples actively incorporated Spanish colonialism into their own landscapes An innovative reorientation spanning the northern limits of Spanish colonialism this volume brings together a variety of archaeologists focused on placing indigenous agency in the foreground of mission interpretation *El Camino Real de Los Tejas, Texas, Louisiana* United States. National Park Service,1998 **Wild Horses of the West** J. Edward de Steiguer,2021-11-30 When the Spanish explorers brought horses to North America the horses were in a sense returning home Beginning with their origins fifty million years ago the wild horse has been traced from North America through Asia to the plains of Spain s Andalusia and then back across the Atlantic to the ranges of the American West When given the chance these horses simply took up residence in the landscape that their ancestors had roamed so long ago In *Wild Horses of the West* J Edward de Steiguer provides an entertaining and well researched look at one of the most controversial animal welfare issues of our time the protection of free roaming horses on the West s public lands This is the first book in decades to include the entire story of these magnificent animals from their evolution and biology to their historical integration into conquistador Native American and cowboy cultures And the story isn t over De Steiguer goes on to address the modern issues ecology conservation and land management surrounding wild horses in the West today Featuring stunning color photographs of wild horses this extremely thorough and engaging blend of history science and politics will appeal to students of the American West conservation activists and anyone interested in the beauty and power of these striking animals *Thirty-three Years, Thirty-three Works* Kenneth L. Untiedt,Kira E. Mort,2016-12-15 Francis Edward Abernethy served as the Secretary Editor of the Texas Folklore Society for 33 years He played an integral

part in the process of moving the headquarters from the University of Texas to Stephen F Austin State University in 1971 for more than three decades he managed the organization's daily operations and helped it continue to grow sometimes through lean years both financially and in terms of academic interest In addition to fostering many new members and guiding their contributions to folklore scholarship his editorial accomplishments were substantial In all he edited two dozen volumes of the PTFS series including the three volumes he wrote himself that serve as the Society's history from its beginning in 1909 up until the year 2000 While some publications during his tenure as Secretary Editor may list the name of another writer for an Extra Book or a guest editor for a special topic PTFS he most assuredly provided critical and creative input regarding the style layout content and other aspects of the manuscript to make sure it was worthy of being identified as a TFS book This Publication of the Texas Folklore Society celebrates Ab Abernethy's many years of leadership and dedication to collecting preserving and presenting the folklore of Texas and the Southwest Ab's contributions to the Society's publications cover a variety of topics Here they've been organized into some basic categories that serve as chapters The prefaces to some of the more memorable volumes he edited are included along with articles he wrote on music teaching folklore interesting anecdotes about historical figures and events and a generalized category of articles on cultural examinations of the things we hold dear In all these pieces tell us what was important to Ab In part it also seems fair to say that these topics are what was and still is reflective of what's important to the Texas Folklore Society

Recovering the U.S. Hispanic Linguistic Heritage Alejandra Balestra, Glenn A. Mart  nez, Maria Irene Moyna, 2008-11-30 In this fascinating exploration of the development of the Spanish language from a sociohistorical perspective in the territory that has become the United States linguists and editors Balestra Mart  nez and Moyna draw attention to the long tradition of multilingualism in the United States in the hope of putting to rest the myth that the U S was ever a monolingual nation

Esp  ritu Santo de Z  niga Tamra Lynn Walter, 2010-01-01 San Antonio Conservation Society Citation 2009 In the early part of the eighteenth century the Spanish colonial mission Esp  ritu Santo de Z  niga was relocated from far south Texas to a site along the Guadalupe River in Mission Valley Victoria County This mission along with a handful of others in south Texas was established by the Spaniards in an effort to Christianize and civilize the local Native American tribes in the hopes that they would become loyal Spanish citizens who would protect this new frontier from foreign incursions With written historical records scarce for Esp  ritu Santo Tamra Walter relies heavily on material culture recovered at this site through a series of recent archaeological investigations to present a compelling portrait of the Franciscan mission system By examining findings from the entire mission site including the compound irrigation system quarry and kiln she focuses on questions that are rarely if ever answered through historical records alone What was daily life at the mission like What effect did the mission routine have on the traditional lifeways of the mission Indians How were both the Indians and the colonizers changed by their frontier experiences and what does this say about the missionization process Walter goes beyond simple descriptions of artifacts and mission architecture to address

the role these elements played in the lives of the mission residents demonstrating how archaeology is able to address issues that are not typically addressed by historians In doing so she presents an accurate portrait of life in South Texas at this time This study of Mission Espiritu Santo will serve as a model for research at similar early colonial sites in Texas and elsewhere

Sutherland Springs, Texas Richard B. McCaslin, 2017-02-15 In Sutherland Springs Texas Richard B McCaslin explores the rise and fall of this rural community near San Antonio primarily through the lens of its aspirations to become a resort spa town because of its mineral water springs around the turn of the twentieth century Texas real estate developers initially more interested in oil brought Sutherland Springs to its peak as a resort in the early twentieth century but failed to transform the farming settlement into a resort town The decline in water tables during the late twentieth century reduced the mineral water flows and the town faded Sutherland Springs's history thus provides great insights into the importance of water in shaping settlement Beyond the story of resort spa aspirations lies a history of the community and its people itself McCaslin provides a complete history of Sutherland Springs from early settlement through Civil War and into the twentieth century its agricultural and oil drilling exploits alongside its mineral water appeal as well as a complete community history of the various settlers and owners of the springs hotel

Notable Men and Women of Spanish Texas Donald E. Chipman, Harriett Denise Joseph, 2010-01-01 Winner Presidio La Bahia Award Sons of the Republic of Texas 2000 Texas Old Missions and Forts Restoration Association Book Award the Texas Old Missions and Fort Restoration Association and the Texas Catholic Historical Society 2001 The Spanish colonial era in Texas 1528-1821 continues to emerge from the shadowy past with every new archaeological and historical discovery In this book years of archival sleuthing by Donald E Chipman and Harriett Denise Joseph now reveal the real human beings behind the legendary figures who discovered explored and settled Spanish Texas By combining dramatic real life incidents biographical sketches and historical background the authors bring to life these famous and sometimes infamous men of Spanish Texas Alvar Nunez Cabeza de Vaca Alonso de Leon Francisco Hidalgo Louis Juchereau de St Denis Antonio Margil The Marquis de Aguayo Pedro de Rivera Felipe de Robledo Jos de Escand n Athanase de Mazarin The Marquis de Rubi Antonio Gil Ibarvo Domingo Cabello Jos Bernardo Gutierrez de Lara Joaquin de Arredondo The authors also devote a chapter to the women of Spanish Texas drawing on scarce historical clues to tell the stories of both well known and previously unknown Tejana Indian and African women

Texas and Northeastern Mexico, 1630-1690 Juan Bautista Chapa, 2010-06-28 This authoritative annotated translation of the 17th century text is essential reading for historians of New Spain and Spanish Texas In the seventeenth century South Texas and Northeastern Mexico formed El Nuevo Reino de Leon a frontier province of New Spain In 1690 Juan Bautista Chapa penned a richly detailed history of Nuevo Leon for the years 1630 to 1690 Although his Historia de Nuevo Leon was not published until 1909 it has since been acclaimed as the key contemporary document for any historical study of Spanish colonial Texas This book offers the only accurate and annotated English translation of Chapa's Historia In addition to the translation William C Foster also

summarizes the Discourses of Alonso de León the elder which cover the years 1580 to 1649 The appendix includes a translation of Alonso the younger de León's previously unpublished revised diary of the 1690 expedition to East Texas and an alphabetical listing of over 80 Indian tribes identified in this book Chapa's Historia lists the names and locations of over 300 Indian tribes This information together with descriptions of the vegetation wildlife and climate in seventeenth century Texas make this book essential reading for ethnographers anthropologists and biogeographers as well as students and scholars of Spanish borderlands history

Texas by Terán Manuel de Mier y Terán, Jack Jackson, Scooter Cheatham, Lynn Marshall, 2000 This book contains the full text of Terán's diary which has never before been published edited and annotated by Jack Jackson and translated into English by John Wheat Also included are letters Terán wrote during his inspection observations by other members of the expedition and brief accounts by several foreign travelers who visited Texas at this time The editor's introduction and epilogue place the diary in historical context revealing the significant role that Terán played in setting Mexican policy for Texas between 1828 and 1832 Jacket

Texas by Terán General Mier, 2010-01-01 An extremely valuable original source on Texas history that heretofore has not been available to scholars or the reading public Donald E Chipman Professor of History University of North Texas Texas was already slipping from the grasp of Mexico when Manuel Mier y Terán made his tour of inspection in 1828 American settlers were pouring across the vaguely defined border between Mexico's northernmost province and the United States along with a host of Indian nations driven off their lands by American expansionism Terán's mission was to assess the political situation in Texas while establishing its boundary with the United States Highly qualified for these tasks as a soldier scientist and intellectual he wrote perhaps the most perceptive account of Texas people politics natural resources and future prospects during the critical decade of the 1820s This book contains the full text of Terán's diary which has never before been published edited and annotated by Jack Jackson and translated into English by John Wheat The introduction and epilogue place the diary in historical context revealing the significant role that Terán played in setting Mexican policy for Texas between 1828 and 1832

Texans and War Alexander Mendoza, Charles David Grear, 2012-02-29 Beginning with tribal wars among Native Americans before Europeans settled Texas and continuing through the Civil War the soil of what would become the Lone Star State has frequently been stained by the blood of those contesting for control of its resources In subsequent years and continuing to the present its citizens have often taken up arms beyond its borders in pursuit of political values and national defense Although historians have studied the role of the state and its people in war for well over a century a wealth of topics remain that deserve greater attention Tejanos in World War II the common Texas soldier's interaction with foreign enemies the perception of Texas warriors throughout the world the role of religion among Texans who fight or contemplate fighting controversial paramilitary groups in Texas the role and effects of Texans ethnicity culture and gender during wartime to name a few In *Texans at War* fourteen scholars provide new studies perspectives and historiographies to extend the understanding of this important field

One of the largest collections of original scholarship on this topic to date Texans and War will stimulate useful conversation and research among historians students and interested general readers In addition the breadth and originality of its contributions provide a solid overview of emerging perspectives on the military history and historiography of Texas and the region Partial listing of CONTENTS Introduction Alexander Mendoza and Charles David Grear PART I Texans Fighting through Time Thematic Topics 1 The Indian Wars of Texas A Lipan Apache Perspective p 17 Thomas A Britten 2 Tejanos at War A History of Mexican Texans in American Wars Alexander Mendoza 3 Texas Women at War p 69 Melanie A Kirkland 4 The Influence of War and Military Service on African Texans p 97 Alwyn Barr 5 The Patriot Warrior Mystique John S Brooks Walter P Lane Samuel H Walker and the Adventurous Quest for Renown p 113 Jimmy L Bryan Jr 6 All Eyes of Texas Are on Comal County German Texans Loyalty during the Civil War and World War I p 133 Charles David Grear PART II Wars in Texas History Chronological Conflicts 7 Between Imperial Warfare Crossing of the Smuggling Frontier and Transatlantic Commerce on the Louisiana Texas Borderlands 1754 1785 p 157 Francis X Galan 8 The Mexican American War Reflections on an Overlooked Conflict p 178 Kendall Milton 9 The Prolonged War Texans Struggle to Win the Civil War during Reconstruction p 196 Kenneth W Howell 10 The Texas Immunes in the Spanish American War p 213 James M McCaffrey 11 Surveillance on the Border American Intelligence and the Tejano Community during World War I p 227 Jose A Ramirez 12 Texan Prisoners of the Japanese A Study in Survival p 248 Kelly E Crager 13 Lyndon B Johnson s Bitch of a War An Antiwar Essay p 269 James M Smallwood 14 Black Paradox in the Age of Terrorism Military Patriotism or Higher Education p 283 Ronald E Goodwin Index p 301

Arredondo Bradley Folsom, 2017-03-10 In this biography of Joaquin de Arredondo historian Bradley Folsom brings to life one of the most influential and ruthless leaders in North American history Arredondo 1776 1837 a Bourbon loyalist who governed Texas and the other interior provinces of northeastern New Spain during the Mexican War of Independence contended with attacks by revolutionaries U S citizens generals who had served in Napoleon s army pirates and various American Indian groups all attempting to wrest control of the region Often resorting to violence to deal with the provinces problems Arredondo was for ten years the most powerful official in northeastern New Spain Folsom s lively account shows the challenges of governing a vast and inhospitable region and provides insight into nineteenth century military tactics and Spanish viceregal realpolitik When Arredondo and his army which included Arredondo s protégé future president of Mexico Antonio López de Santa Anna arrived in Nuevo Santander in 1811 they quickly suppressed a revolutionary upheaval Arredondo went on to expel an army of revolutionaries and invaders from the United States who had taken over Texas and declared it an independent republic In the Battle of Medina the bloodiest battle ever fought in Texas he crushed the insurgents and followed his victory with a purge that reduced Texas s population by half Over the following eight years Arredondo faced fresh challenges to Spanish sovereignty ranging from Comanche and Apache raids to continued American incursion In response Arredondo ignored his superiors and ordered his soldiers to terrorize those who disagreed

with him Arredondo's actions had dramatic repercussions in Texas Mexico and the United States His decision to allow Moses Austin to colonize Texas with Americans would culminate in the defeat of Santa Anna in 1836 but not before Santa Anna had made good use of the lessons in brutality he had learned so well from his mentor

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