Cohen, Stephen D.

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the gun over the purse to advance its interests abroad The result is a playing field sharply tilting against the United States Geoeconomics the use of economic instruments to advance foreign policy goals has long been a staple of great power politics In this impressive policy manifesto Blackwill and Harris argue that in recent decades the United States has tended to neglect this form of statecraft while China Russia and other illiberal states have increasingly employed it to Washington's disadvantage G John Ikenberry Foreign Affairs A readable and lucid primer The book defines the extensive topic and opens readers eyes to its prevalence throughout history Presidential candidates who care more about protecting American interests would be wise to heed the advice of War by Other Means and take our geoeconomic toolkit more seriously Jordan Schneider Seeking Common Ground Andrew D Anderson, 2019-06-26 On January 1 1989 the Canadian government began to implement the free trade deal that it had completed with the Government of the United States on October 4 1987 Before signing the Canada U S Free Trade Agreement FTA the Canadian government had sought exemption from the use by the United States of its unfair trade law system of anti-dumping AD and countervailing duties CVDs While the U S unfair trade law system is presumed to be based on principles agreed to in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade GATT economists and other scholars have contended that the system is not being applied properly by reducing the harm caused by the margin of the foreigners subsidy or dumping practices Instead it is being used to provide shelter to U S based corporations and industries seeking import relief where shelter represents a type of administered trade protection since the actions are undertaken and paid for by the U S government This abuse came to represent a serious problem for Canadian producers in the 1980s who are extremely reliant on exports to the United States To an increasing degree they believed they had become the target of U S trade law actions by their U S competitors The United States was however not prepared to eliminate its unfair trade law system for Canada but instead agreed to the setting up of two dispute settlement mechanisms DSMs where Canadian and American citizens could sit on binational panels to hear the final review of complaints lodged against the administrative agencies actions in either country on AD and CVD cases under Chapter Nineteen of the FTA or on general trade disputes under Chapter Eighteen of the FTA This book critically examines the development and implementation of these two DSMs over the January 1 1989 to August 15 1994 period It also provides a broader analysis of the issues surrounding the problems of the application of the unfair trade laws by examining the Canada U S FTA s DSM systems against the present use by Canada and the United States of the procedures available under the 1979 GATT Subsidies Code It also examines the changes that have been made in the 1994 GATT Subsidies Code and the North American Free Trade Agreement NAFTA which has incorporated with revisions Chapter Eighteen and Nineteen as Chapter Twenty and Nineteen of the NAFTA respectively and extended access to these mechanisms to Mexico This book primarily focuses on the application of CVDs and the adverse international affects of governments subsidies practices though many of the issues raised are also applicable to the application of AD duties and the private subsidization activities of firms The book finds that first the

Chapter Nineteen DSM may provide some short term benefits to Canadian producers but for ensuring the long run 313stability of Canadian producers access to their U S markets including the eradication of harassment by U S based producers using the unfair trade laws Canada still needs to push for major changes to the CVD and AD processes in the NAFTA mandated Working Groups Second if Chapter Eighteen or now Twenty of the NAFTA is going to best serve the interests of Canadian American and Mexican citizens then it is going to have to be seriously revised to take into account some type of consumer welfare criterion As NAFTA is presently written it has a strong bias carried over from the Canada U S FTA toward producer interests which may detract from the long run interests of consumers in the NAFTA area The ability of groups who seek redress for the closing of markets in the NAFTA area by the three Parties to the Agreement is very weak at the present time Bibliography United States. Presidential Commission on World Hunger, 1980 Private Foreian Aid Landrum R Bolling, Craig Smith, 2019-05-28 Over the past 150 years Americans have responded repeatedly to the needs of people in foreign lands providing aid in times of natural disaster in the wake of war in the development of resources in the eradication of disease and poverty and in the battle against hunger This challenging task has been tackled again and again by Facing Asymmetry Kryštof Kozák, 2010 The book analyzes the concept of asymmetry in international churches corpora relations on the example of United States and Mexico This bilateral relation is introduced within wider historical economic and political context It also includes a case study on perceptions of Mexico in U S media The study focuses on critical issues in bilateral relations within the context of asymmetric relations Economic integration under North American Free Trade Agreement extensive migration from Mexico to the U S and the issue of drug trafficking and drug control efforts are analyzed in this respect The concluding chapter uses the findings to conceptualize asymmetric relations and presents possible applications of the key findings to complex bilateral issues Trade Politics Brian Hocking, Steven McGuire, 2013-03-04 Leading experts provide a clear overview of the evolving environment of trade politics and the current issues surrounding its development The Politics of United States Foreign Policy James M. Scott, Jerel A. Rosati, 2020-01-21 This is a deep and well thought out framework for studying U S foreign policy Its focus on institutions and decision making sets it apart from other texts and its ability to help students think systematically and empirically is a major plus Matthew Zierler Michigan State University What are the factors that shape and determine the foreign policy choices of the United States The Politics of United States Foreign Policy helps students consider the players processes and politics that drive U S decisions and involvement in foreign policy James Scott and Jerel Rosati emphasize that society government and global forces have a role to play in the struggle over competing values when it comes to foreign policymaking The book discusses historical patterns the president's ability to influence both at home and abroad and the tension between democracy and national security Now at CQ Press the Seventh Edition has been updated to cover developments since the end of the Obama administration the transition to the Trump administration the challenges of changing international and domestic contexts and the increasingly

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#### Introduction

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web oct 28 2021 correct answer jesus christ predicted answer reverend robert wilkins f1 0 0 sas 0 48 while the predicted answer is not as wrong as it might look at first glance it bears no similarity to the ground truth however sas awards it re ranking answer selection with similarity aggregation - Jun 06 2023

web jul 25 2020 re ranking answer selection with similarity aggregation a similarity aggregation method to rerank the results produced by different baseline neural networks inspired by multi view verification to consider the similarity and dissimilarity relationship in the answers candidate set

semantic answer similarity for evaluating question answering models - Mar 03 2023

web 2 days ago therefore there is a need for an evaluation metric that is based on semantics instead of pure string similarity in this short paper we present sas a cross encoder based metric for the estimation of semantic answer similarity and compare it to seven existing metrics

#### 2108 06130 semantic answer similarity for evaluating question - Jan 01 2023

web aug 13 2021 semantic answer similarity for evaluating question answering models julian risch timo möller julian gutsch malte pietsch the evaluation of question answering models compares ground truth annotations with model predictions arxiv 2108 06130v3 cs cl 21 oct 2021 - Oct 30 2022

web given a question the ground truth answer is compared to the answer predicted by a model with regard to different similarity met rics currently the most prominent metrics for the evaluation of qa models are exact match em f1 score and top n accuracy all these three met rics rely on string based comparison

question similarity devopedia - Jul 07 2023

web may 3 2021 question similarity is part of a more general nlp task called semantic textual similarity sts sts involves comparing two sentences two paragraphs or even two documents question similarity is also closely related to the task of question answering discussion could you explain question similarity with some examples

#### similarity meaning theorem examples symbols vaia - May 25 2022

web there are four similarity theorems for triangles angle angle side ande side side side and right angle hypotenuse side if two triangles are similar their respective sides are of proportionate length for two similar triangles abc and def we write  $\Delta$  abc  $\Delta$  def