

## PAKISTAN FOREIGN POLICY: CHALLENGES & OPPORTUNITIES

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*"Chicken-Pox," Alice began. "would you tell me which way I ought to go from here?" "That depends a good deal on where you want to go," said the Cat. "I don't much care where," said Alice. "Then it doesn't matter much which way you go..." said the Cat. Lewis Carroll, Alice in Wonderland.*

### The First Dilemma

Foreign policy of a nation is always predicated on where you want to go as a sovereign nation and an independent state. This is the basic determinant of a country's foreign policy. In our case, at the time of independence, like Alice in Wonderland, we just did not know which way to go and this turned out to be the first 'dilemma' of our foreign policy.

When we became independent in 1947, we were a house divided not against itself but by more than 1000 miles of hostile Indian territory. The world itself was divided in two rival and mutually hostile blocs presenting our foreign policy with a difficult choice: either align with the then world superpower at that time by 'Western democracy' or accept subservience to the authoritarian and monolithic Communist system.

In June 1949, our acceptance of Stalin's invitation to our prime minister to visit Moscow was quickly matched with a similar invitation for Liaquat Ali Khan to visit Washington.

We immediately got caught into the cold war struggle, and thanks to the old imperial connections at the civil-military official level, Liaquat Ali Khan set aside the invitation to visit Moscow and chose instead to go to Washington in May 1950. What followed that fateful decision is history. But we still have not been able to come out of our 'dilemma.'

### Crisis Of Geopolitics

No doubt, a nation's strength lies in its people and institutions. But its ability to develop and prosper is

conditioned by the geographical environment in which it functions. The claim that a person is the product of his or her environment is equally true of nations. Geography is thus an important determinant of a country's foreign policy having a direct influence on its personality as a state and also conditioning its role and behaviour as a member of the international community.

For any country, it is always important what its neighbours are, as their attitude and conduct, irrespective of their size or power, have a direct bearing on its own personality as a state and on vital issues of its independence, national security and socio-economic growth. In Pakistan's case, its peculiar geopolitical environment placed on it the onerous responsibility of constant vigilance and careful conduct of its relations not only with its immediate neighbours but also with the rest of the world, especially the major powers.

We could not change our geography, nor choose our neighbours and had to live with geopolitical realities emanating from a tampered partition of the subcontinent that left a truncated Pakistan and disposed borders as a result of last minute last-minute changes in the agreed demarcation lines. With no parallel anywhere in the world, Pakistan came into being like the Siamese Twins with its two halves joined together just by a little bit of bone and mind connection.

And this bone-and-mind connection was too weak to withstand the pressures of physical separation. In less than 25 years, it got severed totally through India's military intervention. The crisis of geopolitics did not end with our country's dismemberment. Even today, we are living in a hostile environment. India still militarily occupies a vast territory including Kashmir, Siachen, Kargil and water sources that belonged to us. In fact, Pakistan's quest for survival began even before it came into being as an independent state.

<sup>1</sup>Former Foreign Secretary of Pakistan.

# Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli

**Padhraic Smyth**



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### **Table of Contents Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli**

1. Understanding the eBook Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli User Reviews and Ratings
- Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli Free and Paid eBooks
  - Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli Public Domain eBooks
  - Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli eBook Subscription Services
  - Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli Compatibility with Devices
  - Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Interactive Elements Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
- 8. Staying Engaged with Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Setting Reading Goals Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Struggle Against History Us Foreign Poli

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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