"Type grouping" in skeletal muscles after experimental reinnervation

G. Karpati, M.D., and W. K. Engel, M.D.

APPLICATION OF histochemical techniques to the study of human muscle biopsies has helped to eludicate a number of pathologic reactions of skeletal muscle that are not evident in routinely stained paraffin-embedded tissue.1-4 One of these abnormalities has been termed "type grouping" and defined as "groups of fibers of the same histochemical type much larger than usual . . . consisting of 50-100 fibers or more."2 Normally, in histochemically mixed muscles, the two basic histochemical fiber types (types 1 and 2) are intermingled in a mosaic pattern when viewed in cross section. In normal human muscle the number of fibers of similar histochemical type in tight contiguity does not exceed 50 and is usually less than 15. Type grouping is commonly observed in muscle biopsies of patients with chronic peripheral neuropathies (Fig. 1) and somewhat less often in the advanced stage of motor neuron disease. It has been postulated to be a sign of reinnervation by "collateral sprouting."2

In this paper we present an experimental model in which typical type grouping was produced in histochemically mixed muscles of the guinea pig by experimental reinnervation. The results support the suggestion that collateral sprouting is at least one pathogenic mechanism which may be responsible for type grouping in disease in human beings.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

In adult (3-month-old), male albino guinea pigs, experimental reinnervation of the gastrocnemius and plantaris muscles was produced on one side of each animal. All experimental procedures were done on animals under intraperitoneal pentobarbital sodium anesthesia (25 mg. per kilogram). The three methods used for experimental reinnervation are shown in Figure 2. In group A (12 animals) the lower one-third of one sciatic nerve was exposed from a posterior thigh approach by blunt dissection of the hamstring muscles and the exposed nerve was crushed with uniform force for ten seconds. The crushing instrument was a mosquito forceps on which the serrated jaws were enveloped in polyethylene tubing. At ten and twelve weeks after the procedure, these animals were sacrificed with an overdose of barbiturate. In group B (6 animals) one sciatic or posterior tibial nerve was exposed at the region of the sciatic nerve bifurcation as described above and with the tip of a fine jeweler's forceps the nerve was crushed vigorously at three separate places about 2 mm. apart. Ten days later the same procedure was repeated on the same nerves at a slightly more distal portion of the nerve. These animals were sacrificed six months after the second procedure. In group C (6 animals) the sciatic nerve bifurcation was exposed in the popliteal fossa and the sciatic or posterior tibial nerve was completely severed just above or below the bifurcation. The severed ends were carefully approximated by suturing of the nerve sheath with two 7-0 silk sutures. These animals were sacrificed at four to six months after the operation.

Two types of controls were used: [1] the contralateral unoperated or sham-operated side of the experimental animals and [2] completely normal adult male guinea pigs.

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PaleoAnthropology 2009 Issue The First Edition of Biological Anthropology of the Human Skeleton is the market leading reference and textbook on the scientific analysis of human skeletal remains recovered from archaeological sites Now featuring scores of new or thoroughly revised content this Second Edition provides the most comprehensive and up to date coverage of the topic available Like the previous edition this Second Edition is organized into five parts with contributing chapters written by experts in the field of human skeletal biology Part One covers theory and application Part Two discusses morphological analyses of bone teeth and age changes Part Three reviews prehistoric health and disease Part Four examines chemical and genetic analysis of hard tissues and Part Five closes with coverage of quantitative methods and population studies Each chapter includes a review of recent studies descriptions of analytical techniques and underlying assumptions theory methodological advances and speculation about future research New or thoroughly revised content includes Techniques in the analysis of human skeletal and dental remains Extensive coverage of new technologies including modern morphometric techniques Advances in the field of forensic anthropology Enhanced discussion of ethical terms regarding the study of aboriginal peoples remains where those people are no longer the dominant culture This book serves as an indispensable research quide to biological anthropologists osteologists paleoanthropologists and archaeologists Now with a stronger focus on teaching complex material to students this revised edition provides enhanced case studies and discussions for future directions making it an invaluable textbook for advanced undergraduates and graduate students in biological anthropology and forensic anthropology programs **Bone and Joint Infections** Werner Zimmerli, 2021-03-16 BONE AND JOINT INFECTIONS Explore this comprehensive presentation of bone and joint infections including non implant and implant associated orthopedic infections In the newly revised Second Edition of Bone and Joint Infections From Microbiology to Diagnostics and Treatment accomplished researcher and author Werner Zimmerli delivers a comprehensive overview of the most recent developments in the subject of bone and joint infection Covering much of the new information appearing over the last five years the book includes four new chapters presenting the diagnostic approach in bone and joint infections discussing the identification of pathogens by non culture techniques management of multi resistant bacteria in bone and joint infections by bacteriophages and unusual microorganisms in periprosthetic joint infections Many of the chapters are also updated to include new information on topics like eubacterial PCR multiplex PCR and the shotgun metagenomics approach These subjects are of increased applicability and interest to increase the fraction of cases with identified pathogens The book also helps clinicians to understand MRI based images and rapidly interpret and plan for comprehensive therapy Readers will also benefit from the inclusion of A thorough introduction to the pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of antibiotics in bone and preclinical models of infection in bone and joint surgery An exploration of native joint arthritis in children and adults as well as an overview of septic arthritis of axial joints A practical discussion of the general aspects of periprosthetic joint infection as well as specific aspects of periprosthetic joint infection after total hip and knee shoulder elbow and ankle

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