# Social theory in archaeology

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# Abstract

Social theory in archaeology is often summarized as different schools of thought (paradigms and isms) that aim to reconstruct past societies. They are usually associated with thought leaders in the discipline who advocate for and against the different schools of thought. Involved are questions of social ontology (asking — what is society and its components?), epistemology (asking — how might we come to know societies?), and modeling (capturing key aspects of social process as well as how to use archaeological evidence in reconstructing societies). In contrast, this essay avoids the description of schools of thought and, following a pragmatist line, treats social theory in archaeology as a key component of thoughtful practice, what archaeologists do, how they work. The components of practice such as opening brief, orientation, deliverable, frame, and project management are related to social theory. The concepts of social theory are argued to be a tool kit mobilized in archaeological practice. A section outlines some concepts of social theory, including society, culture, systems, networks, agency, power, identity, personhood, complexity.

# Key points/objectives

- Orthodox accounts of social theory in archaeology focus upon abstract schools of thought and thought leaders. This oversimplifies complex debates and promotes an adversarial academic politics.
- Social theory is best treated in pragmatist terms as a key component of archaeological practice, what archaeologists do.
- In this approach, often associated with science studies, the concepts of social theory are a tool kit for constructing what may be offered as candidates for archaeological knowledge, among other things.

# **Social Theory In Archaeology**

**Roland Fletcher** 

# **Social Theory In Archaeology:**

Social Theory and Archaeology Michael Shanks, Christopher Y. Tilley, 1988 Social Theory in Archaeology Michael B. Schiffer, 2000 A handbook to an array of theoretical approaches that contribute something provocative or significant to the enterprise of constructing social theory in archaeology setting the agenda for future research **Companion to Social Archaeology** Lynn Meskell, Robert W. Preucel, 2008-04-15 The Companion to Social Archaeology is the first scholarly work to explore the encounter of social theory and archaeology over the past two decades Grouped into four sections Knowledges Identities Places and Politics each of which is prefaced with a review essay that contextualizes the history and developments in social archaeology and related fields Draws together newer trends that are challenging established ways of understanding the past Includes contributions by leading scholars who instigated major theoretical trends Framing Archaeology in the Near East Ianir Milevski, Thomas Evan Levy, 2017 This volume presents a series of studies by scholars working in Middle Eastern archaeology who actively apply social theory to interpret their fieldwork It aims to highlight the value of using social theory in the interpretation of field work in a region where traditionally such approaches have not played a major role There are a number of factors that account for why social theory is often under exploited by archaeologists in this part of the world In many countries where large numbers of the foreign archaeologists are involved a division between those doing fieldwork and those undertaking archaeological interpretation can easily arise Or the lack of interest in social theory may stem from a legacy of positivism that overrides other approaches There is also the fact that archaeology and anthropology often belong to separate academic departments and are considered two separate disciplines disconnected from each other In some cases the centrality of historical paradigms has precluded the use of social theory. There are also divisions between universities and other research institutions such as departments of antiquities which is not conductive to interdisciplinary cooperation This factor is especially debilitating in contexts of rapid destruction of sites and the exponential growth of salvage excavations and emergency surveys The papers integrate a wide range of perspectives including New or Processual archaeology Marxist Post Processual evolutionist cognitive symbolic and Cyber archaeologies and touch on many topics including 3D representation GIS mapping and social theory semiotics and linguistics gender and bioarchaeology social and technical identities and modern historical modellingy and social practices in Middle Eastern archaeology Social Theory and Archaeology Michael Shanks, Christopher Tilley, 1996 Social Theory in Archaeology and Ancient History Geoff Emberling, 2016 Recently a new generation of archaeologists has recognized that large questions of development in societies are fundamentally important thereby re validating studying the rise of states the origin of cities and the collapse of civilizations. These essays demonstrate the importance of large historical questions in case studies of key civilizations Social Theory in Archaeology and Ancient History Geoff Emberling, 2015-11-24 At a time when archaeology has turned away from questions of the long term and large scale this collection of essays reflects on some of the big questions in archaeology and ancient history how and why societies

have grown in scale and complexity how they have maintained and discarded aspects of their own cultural heritage and how they have collapsed In addressing these long standing questions of broad interest and importance the authors develop counter narratives new ways of understanding what used to be termed cultural evolution Encompassing the Middle East and Egypt India Southeast Asia Australia the American Southwest and Mesoamerica the fourteen essays offer perspectives on long term cultural trajectories on cities states and empires on collapse and on the relationship between archaeology and history The book concludes with a commentary by one of the major voices in archaeological theory Norman Yoffee

Archaeological Theory Norman Yoffee, Andrew Sherratt, 1993-07-22 This volume assesses the real achievements of archaeology in increasing an understanding of the past Without rejecting the insights either of traditional or more recent approaches it considers the issues raised in current claims and controversies about what is appropriate theory for archaeology The first section looks at the process of theory building and at the sources of the ideas employed The following studies examine questions such as the interplay between expectation and evidence in ideas of human origins social role and material practice in the formation of the archaeological record and how the rise of states should be conceptualised further papers cover issues of ethnoarchaeology visual symbols and conflicting claims to ownership of the past The conclusion is that archaeologists need to be equally wary of naive positivism in the guise of scientific procedure and of speculation about the unrecorded intentions of prehistoric actors Handbook of Archaeological Theories R. Alexander Bentley, Herbert D. G. Maschner, Christopher Chippindale, 2009-09-16 This handbook a companion to the authoritative Handbook of Archaeological Methods gathers original authoritative articles from leading archaeologists on all aspects of the latest thinking about archaeological theory It is the definitive resource for understanding how to think about archaeology **Archaeological** Theory Robert Chapman, 2022-11-22 Archaeological Theory The Basics is an accessible introduction to an indispensable part of what archaeologists do The book guides the reader to an understanding of what theory is how it works and the range of theories used in archaeology The growth of theory and the adoption of theories drawn from both the natural and social sciences have broadened our ability to produce trustworthy knowledge about the past This book helps readers to see the value of archaeological theory and beyond what is sometimes thought to be just the use of indigestible jargon Key theories and concepts are introduced to the reader Among the main questions discussed are the following What is theory and why do we need it What major areas of theory are and have been used and debated in archaeology What do they tell us about themes including human society evolution culture identity and agency How might archaeological theory change in the future This book is written mainly for readers new to archaeology and will help them to understand archaeological theory It assumes no prior knowledge of archaeological theory and presents it in a selective and clear way with case studies showing how theory is The Oxford Companion to Archaeology Neil Asher Silberman, Alexander A. Bauer, Cornelius used in practice Holtorf, Margarita Díaz-Andreu García, Emma Waterton, 2012 Handbook of Contemporary European Social Theory

Gerard Delanty,2006-09-27 This innovative publication maps out the broad and interdisciplinary field of contemporary European social theory It covers sociological theory the wider theoretical traditions in the social sciences including cultural and political theory anthropological theory social philosophy and social thought in the broadest sense of the term This volume surveys the classical heritage the major national traditions and the fate of social theory in a post national and post disciplinary era It also identifies what is distinctive about European social theory in terms of themes and traditions It is divided into five parts disciplinary traditions national traditions major schools key themes and the reception of European social theory in American and Asia Thirty five contributors from nineteen countries across Europe Russia the Americas and Asian Pacific have been commissioned to utilize the most up to date research available to provide a critical international analysis of their area of expertise Overall this is an indispensable book for students teachers and researchers in sociology cultural studies politics philosophy and human geography and will set the tone for future research in the social sciences

Archaeological Theory in Europe Ian Hodder, 2014-10-30 The 1980s witnessed exciting developments in theoretical writing in Western archaeology Where previous decades were dominated by the Anglo American perspective or New Archaeology the recent years showed the European debate grow in confidence and vitality This book published in 1991 captures this spirit of debate as contributors from a wide cross section of countries evaluate the development of the distinctly national and European characteristics of archaeology and assess future directions Contributors consider an extensive range of ideologies and viewpoints stressing the fundamentally historical emphasis and social construction of European archaeology The development of archaeological theory is traced with specific emphasis on factors which differ from country to country Ultimately it argues that the most active response to archaeology is to celebrate theory within a constantly critical mode A great insight into the development of theory Encyclopedia of Social Theory George Ritzer, 2004-08-11 Click Additional Materials for downloadable samples The Encyclopedia of Social Theory is an indispensable reference source for anyone interested in the roots of contemporary social theory It examines the global landscape of all the key theories and the theorists behind them presenting them in the context needed to understand their strengths and weaknesses Theories covered include Critical Theory Enlightenment Ethnomethodology Exchange Theory Feminism Marxist Theory Multiculturalism Phenomenology Postmodernism Rational Choice Structural Fundamentalism Led by internationally renowned scholar George Ritzer the Encyclopedia of Social Theory draws together a team of more than 200 international scholars covering the developments achievements and prospects of social theory from its inception in the 18th century to the present Understanding that social theory can both explain and alter the social world this two volume set serves as not only a foundation for learning but also an inspiration for creative and reflexive engagement with the rich range of ideas it contains Key Themes American Social Theory British Social Theory Comparative and Historical Theory Cultural Theory Economic Sociology Feminist Theory French Social Theory German Social Theory Macrosociological Theories Marxist and Neo Marxist

Approaches Method and Metatheory Network and Exchange Theories Other Multiple National Traditions Politics and Government Postmodern Theory Psychoanalytic Theory Schools and Theoretical Approaches Symbolic Interaction and Microsociology Theorists Topics and Concepts in Social Theory Key Features More than 300 entries from fourteen countries Master Bibliography Reader's Guide Extensive biographical coverage of major theorists Extensive cross referencing

Archaeological Theory Today Ian Hodder, 2012-03-26 This title brings together some of the major exponents and innovators in the discipline to introduce their individual areas of specialism It summarizes the latest developments in the field and looks to the future of the discipline **Reader in Archaeological Theory** David S. Whitley, 1998 This Reader in Archaeological Theory presents sixteen articles of key theoretical significance in a format which makes this notoriously complex area easier for students to understand This volume provides an intellectual history of different approaches to archaeology which contextualizes the complex traditions of cognitive archaeology and postprocessualism on which it focuses organizes theories of archaeology the meanings of things the prehistoric mind and cognition gender ideology and social theory and archaeology s relationship to today s society and politics includes lucid section introductions to each section which provide context explain why the papers are so significant and summarize their key points emphasizes research from the New World making archaeological theory especially relevant and accessible to students in North America The Limits of Settlement Growth Roland Fletcher, 1995-09-29 In this study Roland Fletcher argues that the built environment becomes a constraint on the long term development of a settlement It is costly to move settlements or to demolish and rebuild from scratch so the initial layout and buildings and the forms of communication that result may come to shackle further development and also to place constraints on social and political change Using this theoretical framework Dr Fletcher reviews worldwide settlement growth over the past 15 000 years and concludes with a major discussion of the great transformations of human settlements from mobile to sedentary sedentary to urban and urban to industrial This book is an ambitious contribution to archaeological theory and the questions it raises also have implications for the future of urban **Expanding Archaeology** James M. Skibo, 1995-12-31 Attempts to define behavioral archaeology more settlement comprehensively than is common in order to illustrate its role in the theoretical landscape of contemporary archaeology To flesh out points of agreement or dissent the perspectives of the chapters range from those of behavioral archaeology old and new to those of historical selectionist and postprocessual archaeology Many of the 15 papers were first presented at a symposium titled From Airline Trash to Potsherds held at the 56th annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology in 1992 Theory and Practice in Archaeology Ian Hodder, 2004-08-02 An overview of the way the archaeological debate has developed over the last 10 years Hodder aims to break down the separation between theory and practice and reconcile the division between the intellectual and the dirt archaeologist **Sociological Theory** George Ritzer, Jeffrey Stepnisky, 2021-02-09 The authors are proud sponsors of the SAGE Keith Roberts Teaching Innovations Award enabling

graduate students and early career faculty to attend the annual ASA pre conference teaching and learning workshop Sociological Theory gives readers a comprehensive overview of the major theorists and schools of sociological thought from sociology s 19th century origins through the early 21st century Written by an author team that includes one of the leading contemporary thinkers the text integrates key theories with biographical sketches of theorists placing them in historical and intellectual context The Eleventh Edition includes examples of premodern sociological theory from Islamic scholar Ibn Khaldun Harriet Martineau s feminist writings contextualized within the history of sociological thought discussions of actor network theory through Donna Haraway s work on cyborgs and companion species illustrations of historical comparative sociology with Saskia Sassen s concepts of the global city and expulsions and more ways to help students to understand sociology s major theories Included with this title The password protected Instructor Resource Site formally known as SAGE Edge offers access to all text specific resources including a test bank and editable chapter specific PowerPoint slides

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