



## Scandinavian Social Security: Comparative and International Perspective

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Welfare initiatives have become the primary tools that modern developed governments use to combat economic disparities. In this context, the case of Scandinavian countries, namely Sweden, is actively discussed as an excellent example of effective welfare policies. According to Szebehely (2018), the primary purpose of Scandinavian social security initiatives is to enable the citizens' freedom of actions. The welfare program aims to establish a sense of social stability, meaning that residents of the country should have sufficient resources to be fully integrated in their communities. Szebehely (2018) determines two primary avenues of the policy's impact on Swedish citizens. From one perspective, families receive sufficient support that allows parents to develop their educational or professional expertise without compromising on the children's quality of life. This principle corresponds with the American vision of TANF, that sees welfare as additional stimulus and not a replacement of traditional income. On the other hand. Swedish initiatives also promote children's development through effective pedagogical interventions. The purpose of them is to prepare younger citizens for full social and economic integration that will allow them to ensure their well-being early in adulthood.

Similarly to TANF, Swedish welfare policies promote agency and eventual independence of the citizens. However, amid the current surge in migration processes, Dahlstedt and Neergaard (2019) report an increase in xenophobic attitudes in Sweden. According to them, older welfare

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Kirk R. MacGregor, Kevaughn Mattis

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