

# Strengthening of Concrete Structures Using Fiber Reinforced Polymers (FRP)

Design, Construction and Practical Applications

Hwai-Chung Wu and Christopher D. Eamon



Strengthening Of Reinforced Concrete Structures Using Externallybonded Frp Composites In Structural And Civil Engineering

**Jin-Guang Teng** 

### Strengthening Of Reinforced Concrete Structures Using Externallybonded Frp Composites In Structural And Civil Engineering:

Strengthening of Reinforced Concrete Structures L C Hollaway, M Leeming, 1999-03-05 The in situ rehabilitation or upgrading of reinforced concrete members using bonded steel plates is an effective convenient and economic method of improving structural performance However disadvantages inherent in the use of steel have stimulated research into the possibility of using fibre reinforced polymer FRP materials in its place providing a non corrosive more versatile strengthening system This book presents a detailed study of the flexural strengthening of reinforced and prestressed concrete members using fibre reinforces polymer composite plates It is based to a large extent on material developed or provided by the consortium which studied the technology of plate bonding to upgrade structural units using carbon fibre polymer composite materials The research and trial tests were undertaken as part of the ROBUST project one of several ventures in the UK Government's DTI LINK Structural Composites Programme The book has been designed for practising structural and civil engineers seeking to understand the principles and design technology of plate bonding and for final year undergraduate and postgraduate engineers studying the principles of highway and bridge engineering and structural engineering Detailed study of the flexural strengthening of reinforced and prestressed concrete members using fibre reinforced polymer composites Contains in depth case histories Strengthening and Rehabilitation of Civil Infrastructures Using Fibre-Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Composites L C Hollaway, J G Teng, 2008-07-18 The repair of deteriorated damaged and substandard civil infrastructures has become one of the most important issues for the civil engineer worldwide This important book discusses the use of externally bonded fibre reinforced polymer FRP composites to strengthen rehabilitate and retrofit civil engineering structures covering such aspects as material behaviour structural design and quality assurance. The first three chapters of the book review structurally deficient civil engineering infrastructure including concrete metallic masonry and timber structures FRP composites used in rehabilitation and surface preparation of the component materials are also reviewed The next four chapters deal with the design of FRP systems for the flexural and shear strengthening of reinforced concrete RC beams and the strengthening of RC columns The following two chapters examine the strengthening of metallic and masonry structures with FRP composites The last four chapters of the book are devoted to practical considerations in the flexural strengthening of beams with unstressed and prestressed FRP plates durability of externally bonded FRP composite systems quality assurance and control maintenance repair and case studies With its distinguished editors and international team of contributors Strengthening and rehabilitation of civil infrastructures using fibre reinforced polymer FRP composites is a valuable reference guide for engineers scientists and technical personnel in civil and structural engineering working on the rehabilitation and strengthening of the civil infrastructure Reviews the use of fibre reinforced polymer FRP composites in structurally damaged and sub standard civil engineering structures Examines the role and benefits of fibre reinforced

polymer FRP composites in different types of structures such as masonry and metallic strengthening Covers practical considerations including material behaviour structural design and quality assurance FRP Composites in Civil **Engineering** Jin-Guang Teng, 2001-11-15 This Proceedings contains the papers presented at the International Conference on FRP Composites in Civil Engineering held in Hong Kong China on 12 15 December 2001 The papers contributed from 24 countries cover a wide spectrum of topics and demonstrate the recent advances in the application of FRP Fibre reinforced polymer composites in civil engineering while pointing to future directions of research in this exciting area fibre-reinforced polymer (FRP) composites for structural applications J. Custódio, S. Cabral-Fonseca, 2013-09-30 This chapter briefly discusses the performance and durability of bonded composite systems used for on site rehabilitation of timber and concrete structures In spite of some recent developments the exploitation of their full potential is still often restrained by the lack of structural design guidance standards for durability assessment and on site acceptance testing Therefore this chapter provides a review of current understanding on the use of hybrid bonded composite systems on the construction site in terms of structural repair reinforcement and seismic retrofit It focuses on the requirements and practical difficulties in the work on site with regards to the performance and durability of the rehabilitated structure the characteristics and requirements that must be fulfilled by structural adhesives and advanced polymer composite materials and the subsequent need for quality control and in service monitoring It also highlights the factors affecting performance and durability of bonded joints Finally a general overview of the research needs and a bibliography giving references to more detailed information on this topic is Retrofitting of Concrete Structures by Externally Bonded FRPs, With Emphasis on Seismic Applications fib given Fédération internationale du béton, 2006-01-01 fib Bulletin 35 is the first bulletin to publish documentation from an fib short course These courses are held worldwide and cover advanced knowledge of structural concrete in general or specific topics They are organized by fib and given by internationally recognized experts in fib often supplemented with local experts active in fib They are based on the knowledge and expertise from fib s ten Commissions and nearly fifty Task Groups fib Bulletin 35 presents the course materials developed for the short course Retrofitting of Concrete Structures through Externally Bonded FRP with emphasis on Seismic Applications given in Ankara and Istanbul in June 2005 The course drew on expertise both from outside Turkey and from the large pool of local experts on this subject In most countries of the world the building stock is ageing and needs continuous maintenance or repair Moreover the majority of existing constructions are deficient in the light of current knowledge and design codes The problem of structural deficiency of existing constructions is especially acute in seismic regions as even there seismic design of structures is relatively recent The direct and indirect costs of demolition and reconstruction of structurally deficient constructions are often prohibitive furthermore they entail a substantial waste of natural resources and energy Therefore structural retrofitting is becoming increasingly widespread throughout the world Externally bonded Fibre Reinforced Polymers FRPs are rapidly becoming the technique of choice for structural retrofitting

They are cleaner and easier to apply than conventional retrofitting techniques reduce disruption to the occupancy and operation of the facility do not generate debris or waste and reduce health and accident hazards at the construction site as well as noise and air pollution in the surroundings fib Bulletin 35 gives state of the art coverage of retrofitting through FRPs and presents relevant provisions from three recent standardisation milestones EN 1998 3 2005 Eurocode 8 Design of structures for earthquake resistance Part 3 Assessment and retrofitting of buildings the 2005 Draft of the Turkish seismic design code and the Italian regulatory document CNR DT 200 04 Instructions for Design Execution and Control of Strengthening Interventions by Means of Fibre Reinforced Composites 2004 FRP Composites in Civil Engineering - CICE 2004 R. Seracino, 2004-12-15 The range of fibre reinforced polymer FRP applications in new construction and in the retrofitting of existing civil engineering infrastructure is continuing to grow worldwide Furthermore this progress is being matched by advancing research into all aspects of analysis and design The Second International Conference on FRP Composites in Advanced Fibre-Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Composites for Structural Applications liping Bai, 2022-12-05 Advanced Fibre reinforced Polymer FRP Composites for Structural Applications Second Edition provides updates on new research that has been carried out on the use of FRP composites for structural applications These include the further development of advanced FRP composites materials that achieve lighter and stronger FRP composites how to enhance FRP integrated behavior through matrix modification along with information on pretension treatments and intelligence technology The development of new technology such as automated manufacturing and processing of fiber reinforced polymer FRP composites have played a significant role in optimizing fabrication processing and matrix formation In this new edition all chapters have been brought fully up to date to take on the key aspects mentioned above The book s chapters cover all areas relevant to advanced FRP composites from the material itself its manufacturing properties testing and applications in structural and civil engineering Applications span from civil engineering to buildings and the energy industry Covers all areas relevant to advanced FRP composites from the material itself its manufacturing properties testing and applications in structural engineering Features new manufacturing techniques such as automated fiber placement and 3D printing of composites Includes various applications such as prestressed FRP FRP made of short fibers continuous structural health monitoring using advanced optical fiber Bragg grating FBG durability of FRP strengthened structures and the application of carbon nano tubes or platelets for enhancing durability of FRP bonded structures The International Handbook of FRP Composites in Civil Engineering Manoochehr Zoghi, 2013-09-26 Fiber reinforced polymer FRP composites have become an integral part of the construction industry because of their versatility enhanced durability and resistance to fatigue and corrosion high strength to weight ratio accelerated construction and lower maintenance and life cycle costs Advanced FRP composite materials are also emerging for a wide range of civil infrastructure applications These include everything from bridge decks bridge strengthening and repairs and seismic retrofit to marine waterfront structures

and sustainable energy efficient housing The International Handbook of FRP Composites in Civil Engineering brings together a wealth of information on advances in materials techniques practices nondestructive testing and structural health monitoring of FRP composites specifically for civil infrastructure With a focus on professional applications the handbook supplies design guidelines and standards of practice from around the world It also includes helpful design formulas tables and charts to provide immediate answers to common questions Organized into seven parts the handbook covers FRP fundamentals including history codes and standards manufacturing materials mechanics and life cycle costs Bridge deck applications and the critical topic of connection design for FRP structural members External reinforcement for rehabilitation including the strengthening of reinforced concrete masonry wood and metallic structures FRP composites for the reinforcement of concrete structures including material characteristics design procedures and quality assurance quality control QA QC issues Hybrid FRP composite systems with an emphasis on design construction QA QC and repair Quality control quality assurance and evaluation using nondestructive testing and in service monitoring using structural health monitoring of FRP composites including smart composites that can actively sense and respond to the environment and internal states FRP related books journals conference proceedings organizations and research sources Comprehensive yet concise this is an invaluable reference for practicing engineers and construction professionals as well as researchers and students It offers ready to use information on how FRP composites can be more effectively utilized in new construction repair and reconstruction and architectural engineering **Externally Bonded FRP Reinforcement for RC Structures** fib Fédération internationale du béton, 2001-01-01 In December 1996 the then CEB established a Task Group with the main objective to elaborate design guidelines for the use of FRP reinforcement in accordance with the design format of the CEB FIP Model Code and Eurocode2 With the merger of CEB and FIP into fib in 1998 this Task Group became fib TG 9 3 FRP Reinforcement for concrete structures in Commission 9 Reinforcing and Prestressing Materials and Systems The Task Group consists of about 60 members representing most European universities research institutes and industrial companies working in the field of advanced composite reinforcement for concrete structures as well as corresponding members from Canada Japan and USA Meetings are held twice a year and on the research level its work is supported by the EU TMR European Union Training and Mobility of Researchers Network ConFibreCrete The work of fib TG 9 3 is performed by five working parties WP Material Testing and Characterization MT C Reinforced Concrete RC Prestressed Concrete PC Externally Bonded Reinforcement EBR Marketing and Applications M A This technical report constitutes the work conducted as of to date by the EBR party This bulletin gives detailed design guidelines on the use of FRP EBR the practical execution and the quality control based on the current expertise and state of the art knowledge of the task group members It is regarded as a progress report since it is not the aim of this report to cover all aspects of RC strengthening with composites Instead it focuses on those aspects that form the majority of the design problems several of the topics presented are subject of ongoing research

and development and the details of some modelling approaches may be subject to future revisions as knowledge in this field is advancing rapidly the work of the EBR WP will continue Inspite of this limit in scope considerable effort has been made to present a bulletin that is today s state of art in the area of strengthening of concrete structures by means of externally 10th International Conference on FRP Composites in Civil Engineering Alper bonded FRP reinforcement Ilki, Medine Ispir, Pinar Inci, 2021-11-26 This volume highlights the latest advances innovations and applications in the field of FRP composites and structures as presented by leading international researchers and engineers at the 10th International Conference on Fibre Reinforced Polymer FRP Composites in Civil Engineering CICE held in Istanbul Turkey on December 8 10 2021 It covers a diverse range of topics such as All FRP structures Bond and interfacial stresses Concrete filled FRP tubular members Concrete structures reinforced or pre stressed with FRP Confinement Design issues guidelines Durability and long term performance Fire impact and blast loading FRP as internal reinforcement Hybrid structures of FRP and other materials Materials and products Seismic retrofit of structures Strengthening of concrete steel masonry and timber structures and Testing The contributions which were selected by means of a rigorous international peer review process present a wealth of exciting ideas that will open novel research directions and foster multidisciplinary collaboration among different specialists Rehabilitation of Metallic Civil Infrastructure Using Fiber Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Composites Vistasp M. Karbhari, 2014-03-14 Fiber reinforced polymer FRP composites are becoming increasingly popular as a material for rehabilitating aging and damaged structures Rehabilitation of Metallic Civil Infrastructure Using Fiber Reinforced Polymer FRP Composites explores the use of fiber reinforced composites for enhancing the stability and extending the life of metallic infrastructure such as bridges Part I provides an overview of materials and repair encompassing topics of joining steel to FRP composites finite element modeling and durability issues Part II discusses the use of FRP composites to repair steel components focusing on thin walled hollow steel sections steel tension members and cracked aluminum components Building on Part II the third part of the book reviews the fatigue life of strengthened components Finally Part IV covers the use of FRP composites to rehabilitate different types of metallic infrastructure with chapters on bridges historical metallic structures and other types of metallic infrastructure Rehabilitation of Metallic Civil Infrastructure Using Fiber Reinforced Polymer FRP Composites represents a standard reference for engineers and designers in infrastructure and fiber reinforced polymer areas and manufacturers in the infrastructure industry as well as academics and researchers in the field Looks at the use of FRP composites to repair components such as hollow steel sections and steel tension members Considers ways of assessing the durability and fatigue life of components Reviews applications of FRP to infrastructure such as steel bridges

**Abnormal Loading on Structures** K. S. Virdi, R. Matthews, J. L. Clarke, Dr Fikry Garas, 2000-04-27 Designing for hazardous and abnormal loads has become an important requirement in the design process of most major buildings and civil engineering structures ranging from tall buildings to bridges power plants to harbour and coastal installations This state of

the art volume was compiled by the Institution of Structural Engineers informal study group Model Analysis as a Design Tool and City University's Structures Research Centre It contains a series of papers on the design and analysis of structures through full scale and numerical modelling including the crucial areas of hazard identification and risk assessment of structures This book will be essential reading for civil and structural engineers designers and researchers Materials Peter Domone, John Illston, 2018-10-03 So far in the twenty first century there have been many developments in our understanding of materials behaviour and in their technology and use This new edition has been expanded to cover recent developments such as the use of glass as a structural material It also now examines the contribution that material selection makes to sustainable construction practice considering the availability of raw materials production recycling and reuse which all contribute to the life cycle assessment of structures As well as being brought up to date with current usage and performance standards each section now also contains an extra chapter on recycling Covers the following materials metals concrete ceramics including bricks and masonry polymers fibre composites bituminous materials timber glass This new edition maintains our familiar and accessible format starting with fundamental principles and continuing with a section on each of the major groups of materials It gives you a clear and comprehensive perspective on the whole range of materials used in modern construction A must have for Civil and Structural engineering students and for students of architecture surveying or construction on courses which require an understanding of materials **Design of FRP Systems for** Strengthening Concrete Girders in Shear Abdeldjelil Belarbi, 2011 TRB s National Cooperative Highway Research Program NCHRP Report 678 Design of FRP Systems for Strengthening Concrete Girders in Shear offers suggested design guidelines for concrete girders strengthened in shear using externally bonded Fiber Reinforced Polymer FRP systems The quidelines address the strengthening schemes and application of the FRP systems and their contribution to shear capacity of reinforced and prestressed concrete girders The guidelines are supplemented by design examples to illustrate their use for concrete beams strengthened with different FRP systems Appendix A of NCHRP Report 678 which contains the research agency s final report provides further elaboration on the work performed in this project Appendix A Research Description and Findings is only available online Seismic Strengthening of Concrete Buildings Using FRP Composites, 2008 This CD ROM consists of eight papers that were presented by ACI Committee 440 at the Spring Convention in Atlanta GA in April 2007 Site Web de l diteur Introduction to Composite Materials Design Ever J. Barbero, 2017-10-25 The third edition of Introduction to Composite Materials Design is a practical design oriented textbook aimed at students and practicing engineers learning analysis and design of composite materials and structures Readers will find the third edition to be both highly streamlined for teaching with new comprehensive examples and exercises emphasizing design as well as complete with practical content relevant to current industry needs Furthermore the third edition is updated with the latest analysis techniques for the preliminary design of composite materials including universal carpet plots temperature dependent

properties and more Significant additions provide the essential tools for mastering Design for Reliability as well as an expanded material property database Advances in FRP Composites in Civil Engineering Lieping Ye, Peng Feng, Qingrui Yue, 2012-02-01 Advances in FRP Composites in Civil Engineering contains the papers presented at the 5th International Conference on Fiber Reinforced Polymer FRP Composites in Civil Engineering in 2010 which is an official conference of the International Institute for FRP in Construction IIFC The book includes 7 keynote papers which are presented by top professors and engineers in the world and 203 papers covering a wide spectrum of topics These important papers not only demonstrate the recent advances in the application of FRP composites in civil engineering but also point to future research endeavors in this exciting area Researchers and professionals in the field of civil engineering will find this book is exceedingly valuable Prof Lieping Ye and Dr Peng Feng both work at the Department of Civil Engineering Tsinghua University China Qingrui Yue is a Professor at China Metallurgical Group Corporation **Service Life Estimation and** Extension of Civil Engineering Structures Vistasp M. Karbhari, L. S. Lee, 2010-12-20 Service life estimation is an area of growing importance in civil engineering both for determining the remaining service life of civil engineering structures and for designing new structural systems with well defined periods of functionality Service life estimation and extension of civil engineering structures provides valuable information on the development and use of newer and more durable materials and methods of construction as well as the development and use of new techniques of estimating service life Part one discusses using fibre reinforced polymer FRP composites to extend the service life of civil engineering structures It considers the key issues in the use of FRP composites examines the possibility of extending the service life of structurally deficient and deteriorating concrete structures and investigates the uncertainties of using FRP composites in the rehabilitation of civil engineering structures Part two discusses estimating the service life of civil engineering structures including modelling service life and maintenance strategies and probabilistic methods for service life estimation It goes on to investigate non destructive evaluation and testing NDE NDT as well as databases and knowledge based systems for service life estimation of rehabilitated civil structures and pipelines With its distinguished editors and international team of contributors Service life estimation and extension of civil engineering structures is an invaluable resource to academics civil engineers construction companies infrastructure providers and all those with an interest in improving the service life safety and reliability of civil engineering structures A single source of information on the service life of reinforced concrete and fibre reinforced polymer FRP rehabilitated structures Examines degradation mechanisms in composites for rehabilitation considering uncertainties in FRP reliability Provides an overview of probabilistic methods for rehabilitation and service life estimation of corroded **Composite Materials** It Meng Low, Yu Dong, 2021-06-18 Composite materials have been well developed to structures meet the challenges of high performing material properties targeting engineering and structural applications. The ability of composite materials to absorb stresses and dissipate strain energy is vastly superior to that of other materials such as

polymers and ceramics and thus they offer engineers many mechanical thermal chemical and damage tolerance advantages with limited drawbacks such as brittleness Composite Materials Manufacturing Properties and Applications presents a comprehensive review of current status and future directions latest technologies and innovative work challenges and opportunities for composite materials The chapters present latest advances and comprehensive coverage of material types design fabrication modelling properties and applications from conventional composite materials to advanced composites such as nanocomposites self healing and smart composites The book targets researchers in the field of advanced composite materials and ceramics students of materials science and engineering at the postgraduate level as well as material engineers and scientists working in industrial R D sectors for composite material manufacturing Comprehensive coverage of material types design fabrication modelling properties and applications from conventional composite materials to advanced composites such as nanocomposites self healing and smart composites Features latest advances in terms of mechanical properties and other material parameters which are essential for designers and engineers in the composite and composite reinforcement manufacturing industry as well as all those with an academic research interest in the subject Offers a good platform for end users to refer to the latest technologies and topics fitting into specific applications and specific methods to tackle manufacturing or material processing issues in relation to different types of composite materials and Repair of Concrete Structures Norb Delatte, 2009-10-26 Understanding and recognising failure mechanisms in concrete is a fundamental pre requisite to determining the type of repair or whether a repair is feasible This title provides a review of concrete deterioration and damage as well as looking at the problem of defects in concrete It also discusses condition assessment and repair techniques Part one discusses failure mechanisms in concrete and covers topics such as causes and mechanisms of deterioration in reinforced concrete types of damage in concrete structures types and causes of cracking and condition assessment of concrete structures Part two reviews the repair of concrete structures with coverage of themes such as standards and guidelines for repairing concrete structures methods of crack repair repair materials bonded concrete overlays repairing and retrofitting concrete structures with fiber reinforced polymers patching deteriorated concrete structures and durability of repaired concrete With its distinguished editor and international team of contributors Failure and repair of concrete structures is a standard reference for civil engineers architects and anyone working in the construction sector as well as those concerned with ensuring the safety of concrete structures Provides a review of concrete deterioration and damage Discusses condition assessment and repair techniques standards and guidelines

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