

LISTENING STRATEGIES FOR TEACHERS



A top-down process is more casual, more global as learners look for overall meanings and piece things together from previous knowledge in which to look for the meaning of a single word or search for the gist of a message.



write key words on the board and invite students to look out for them



In a bottom-up process, you encourage students to focus on a specific aspect of a problem. And ask them to pay close attention to details. For ex., it's important to use the right accent when pronouncing a word in a speech.



stop an audio recording and ask students what word they thought they heard



use visual cue cards to help students learn difficult vocabulary which provide contextual clues and information that helps students to follow along



use your own voice and emphasize the words that need to be enhanced

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by Paula M. M. M.

Strategies In Listening Teachers Manual

Puja Mehta



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