

# The use of communication strategies and their development in foreign language education

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## Abstract

Speaking a foreign language can sometimes be troublesome. This is mainly caused by the fact that talking in a language other than our own mother tongue is like venturing into a unknown and distant land: it has its own risks and we do not like taking risks or losing our own face in trying. However this should not be the case. There are certain techniques that can be used to improve the fluency of a non-native speaker's speech. These techniques are referred to as Communication Strategies collectively and are in the focus of this presentation.

### A Short History Tour: The Origin of Communication Strategies

In the 1970s, several studies prepared the ground for the study of communication strategies. Selinker's (1972) article on interlanguage introduced the notion of second language communication strategies. Váriadi (1973) and Tarone (1977) provided a systematic analysis of communication strategies based on Selinker's (1972) notion of this kind of strategies: "if the fossilised aspects of interlanguage are the result of an identifiable approach by the learner to communication with native speakers of the target language, then we are dealing with strategies of second language communication". Váriadi and Tarone later introduced a classification of communication strategies that would be used in subsequent research. However, according to Bialystok (1999), "the variety of taxonomies proposed in the literature differ primarily in terminology and overall categorizing principles rather than in the substance of specific strategies".



Current foreign language education in Hungary still has issues with increasing speech fluency of its students, regardless of their level of study. As such, Communicative Language Teaching (CLT) should focus more on the two productive skills (speaking and writing) while not neglecting reading and listening. Therefore, teaching and using communication strategies should earn more appreciation, since they can enhance both productive skills regarding their fluency.

## Reasons, scientific ground for support

As it was shown by the supporters of the theory (mainly Dörnyei), communication strategies (CS) can be and should be taught during foreign language education. One of the reasons to do so, is that they are part of what is known as communicative competence, creating the sub-branch strategic competence. The focus of the latter one is to use strategies in order to avoid „communication breakdown“.

Celce-Murcia, M., Dörnyei, Z. (1995). Communicative Competence: A Pedagogically Motivated Model with Content Specifications. *Issues in Applied Linguistics*. Vol. 6 No. 2 1995 3-35.

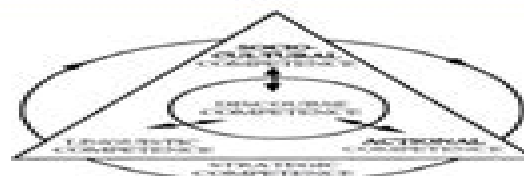


Figure 1. The relationship between communication strategies and fluency

## Other Reasons for Support

A second reason is that by using CSs there is a high probability that they can lead to an increase in speech fluency (whether that enhancement is significant or minor, see Eszenyi, 2001). In addition, the usage of CSs has a high likelihood to lead to a more conscious use of language while boosting one's self-confidence adding to the autonomy of the students (Holec, 1981, Benson, 2001, Harmer, 2007).

## Possible Conclusions

Communication strategies are both teachable and highly adaptable to the study situation therefore, are needed in the language classroom. They are clearly worth the time invested since achieving a greater speech fluency is a must in everyday communication in foreign language education and situations where spontaneous and quick replies (real-time actions) is required. These techniques can be made personal by presenting a large number of methods from which the students can choose their own personal favourite(s).

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# Strategies For Development Of Foreign Language And Literature Programs

**Torild Homstad, Helga Thorson**



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**Writing Theory and Practice in the Second Language Classroom** Torild Homstad,Helga Thorson,1994      **The Classical Outlook** ,1984      **Northeast Conference Reports** ,1979      **Fools, Knaves and Heroes** Jeffrey Archer,Simon Bainbridge,1998-07      **Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance** ,1997 Identifies and describes specific government assistance opportunities such as loans grants counseling and procurement contracts available under many agencies and programs      Second Language Instruction/acquisition Abstracts ,1997      Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts ,1997      **Subject Guide to Books in Print** ,1996      *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance, 1999* Barry Leonard,1999-06 Contains 1 412 assistance programs administered by 57 Federal agencies in agriculture crime control education employment and training health and human services housing and homeownership and science and technology Chapters how to use the catalog agency summary agency programs alpha index of programs applicant eligibility deadlines index functional index subject index deleted and added programs crosswalk of changes to program numbers and titles program descriptions programs requiring executive order 12372 review authorization appendix agency addresses sources of additional info and developing and writing grant proposals      **Current Index to Journals in Education** ,1999      General Catalog Iowa State University,1995      **The ACTFL Review of Foreign Language Education** American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages,1972      **Academe** ,1984      *International Education Resources* Pat Kern McIntyre,1980

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In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Strategies For Development Of Foreign Language And Literature Programs**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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creature sheet pathfinder animal companion familiar player name species sex campaign creation date ability score ability  
modifier saving throws armor class type description size modifier hit die spell resistance level initiative modifier natural  
armor damage reduction str con fly speed fort ac

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jun 10 2013 instead of an actual character sheet i simply laid out all of my companion s stats in a format similar to the one  
found in the monster manual stats special attacks special qualities and a line for each and every unique power and or special  
attack

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aug 5 2014 creature sheet d d 5e animal companion familiar player name species sex campaign ability score ability modifier  
saving throws creation date type size description initiative modifier senses str dex con int wis cha armor class ac fly speed  
speed swim speed hit points challenge rating c r hit dice

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sep 16 2016 animal companion character sheet r dndnext in light of the recent ranger updates i figured i d share the  
character sheet i use for companions it is form fillable and most fields are auto calculating it s not as polished as it could be  
but i

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sheet does a good enough job of recording character details but it is missing a spot for animal companions and familiars is  
there a sheet i can print off and hand to any player that wants a companion this thread is archived

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jun 3 2017 start with the giant badger stats then apply companion s bond effects read through the animal companion and  
companion s bond section of the ua revised ranger rules look at the giant badger stats from the monster manual p 32 srd or d  
d beyond the changes to your badger would be remove its multiattack action

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may 28 2020 on your sheet where it gives the box for attacks actions and spells and all that at the end on the right is a tab for extras this will include an option for adding things like animal companions wildshapes summoned creatures and more my homebrew races subclasses backgrounds spells magic items feats

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