

*Song, Pipe,  
and Unity  
in a Pawnee  
Calumet  
Ceremony*

# The Hako

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*Alice C. Fletcher*

*Assisted by  
James R. Murie*

*Music transcribed  
by Edwin S. Tracy*

*Introduction by  
Helen Myers*



# The Hako Song Pipe And Unity In A Pawnee Calument Ceremony

**Martin Brückner**



## **The Hako Song Pipe And Unity In A Pawnee Calumet Ceremony:**

*The Hako* Alice Cunningham Fletcher, 1996-01-01 One of the more complex and widespread rituals practiced by Native American groups focused on the calumet a sacred pipe with a feathered shaft The Calumet Ceremony was a powerful ritual through which members of another tribe were adopted It also promoted social unity within tribes and facilitated contact and trade between them Perhaps the most detailed description of a Calumet Ceremony was recorded near the turn of the century by ethnographer Alice C Fletcher Fletcher witnessed the Hako a version of the Calumet Ceremony practiced by the Chaui clan of the Pawnee With the invaluable assistance of Tahirussawichi a Pawnee Ku rahu or ceremonial leader and renowned Indian scholar James R Murie himself a Pawnee the author describes in marvelous detail the intricate rhythm and structure of the ceremony Each song of the Hako is transcribed translated interpreted by the Pawnee Ku rahu and later analyzed by the author Fletcher concludes that the Hako promised longevity fertility and prosperity to individuals and worked to insure friendship and peace between clans and tribes The Hako originally published in 1904 is introduced by Helen Myers an associate professor of music at Trinity College and the ethnomusicology editor of the New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians

**Early American Cartographies** Martin Brückner, 2012-12-01 Maps were at the heart of cultural life in the Americas from before colonization to the formation of modern nation states The fourteen essays in *Early American Cartographies* examine indigenous and European peoples creation and use of maps to better represent and understand the world they inhabited Drawing from both current historical interpretations and new interdisciplinary perspectives this collection provides diverse approaches to understanding the multilayered exchanges that went into creating cartographic knowledge in and about the Americas In the introduction editor Martin Bruckner provides a critical assessment of the concept of cartography and of the historiography of maps The individual essays then range widely over space and place from the imperial reach of Iberian and British cartography to indigenous conceptualizations including dirty ephemeral maps and star charts to demonstrate that pre nineteenth century American cartography was at once a multiform and multicultural affair This volume not only highlights the collaborative genesis of cartographic knowledge about the early Americas the essays also bring to light original archives and innovative methodologies for investigating spatial relations among peoples in the western hemisphere Taken together the authors reveal the roles of early American cartographies in shaping popular notions of national space informing visual perception animating literary imagination and structuring the political history of Anglo and Ibero America The contributors are Martin Bruckner University of Delaware Michael J Drexler Bucknell University Matthew H Edney University of Southern Maine Jess Edwards Manchester Metropolitan University Junia Ferreira Furtado Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais Brazil William Gustav Gartner University of Wisconsin Madison Gavin Hollis Hunter College of the City University of New York Scott Lehman independent scholar Ken MacMillan University of Calgary Barbara E Mundy Fordham University Andrew Newman Stony Brook University Ricardo Padron University of Virginia Judith Ridner

Mississippi State University      **The Origins of Music** Carl Stumpf, 2012-07-26 Carl Stumpf was one of the founding fathers of Gestalt psychology In this volume first published in German in 1911 he discusses the origin and forms of musical activity as well as various theories on the origin of music      **Cognitive Archaeology** David Whitley, Johannes Loubser, Gavin Whitelaw, 2019-11-28 Cognitive Archaeology Mind Ethnography and the Past in South Africa and Beyond aims to interpret the social and cultural lives of the past in part by using ethnography to build informed models of past cultural and social systems and partly by using natural models to understand symbolism and belief How does an archaeologist interpret the past Which theories are relevant what kinds of data must be acquired and how can interpretations be derived One interpretive approach developed in southern Africa in the 1980s has been particularly successful even if still not widely known globally With an expressed commitment to scientific method it has resulted in deeper well tested understandings of belief ritual settlement patterns and social systems This volume brings together a series of papers that demonstrate and illustrate this approach to archaeological interpretation including contributions from North America Western Europe and sub Saharan Africa in the process highlighting innovative methodological and substantive research that improves our understanding of the human past Professional archaeological researchers would be the primary audience of this book Because of its theoretical and methodological emphasis it will also be relevant to method and theory courses and postgraduate students      **The Routledge Handbook of the History of Race and the American Military** Geoffrey Jensen, 2016-04-20 The Routledge Handbook of the History of Race and the American Military provides an important overview of the main themes surrounding race in the American military establishment from the French and Indian War to the present day By broadly incorporating the latest research on race and ethnicity into the field of military history the book explores the major advances that have taken place in the past few decades at the intersection of these two fields The discussion goes beyond the study of battles and generals to look at the other peoples who were involved in American military campaigns and analyzes how African Americans Native Americans Asian Americans and Chicanos helped shape the course of American History both at home and on the battlefield The book also includes coverage of American imperial ambitions and the national response to encountering other peoples in their own countries The Routledge Handbook of the History of Race in the American Military defines how the history of race and ethnicity impacts military history over time and comparatively while encouraging scholarship on specific groups periods and places This important collection presents a comprehensive survey of the current state of the field

**War Party in Blue** Mark van de Logt, 2012-11-08 Between 1864 and 1877 during the height of the Plains Indian wars Pawnee Indian scouts rendered invaluable service to the United States Army They led missions deep into contested territory tracked resisting bands spearheaded attacks against enemy camps and on more than one occasion saved American troops from disaster on the field of battle In War Party in Blue Mark van de Logt tells the story of the Pawnee scouts from their perspective detailing the battles in which they served and recounting hitherto neglected episodes Employing military records

archival sources and contemporary interviews with current Pawnee tribal members some of them descendants of the scouts Van de Logt presents the Pawnee scouts as central players in some of the army's most notable campaigns He argues that military service allowed the Pawnees to fight their tribal enemies with weapons furnished by the United States as well as to resist pressures from the federal government to assimilate them into white society According to the author it was the tribe's martial traditions deeply embedded in their culture that made them successful and allowed them to retain these time honored traditions The Pawnee style of warfare based on stealth and surprise was so effective that the scouts commanding officers did little to discourage their methods Although the scouts proudly wore the blue uniform of the U S Cavalry they never ceased to be Pawnees The Pawnee Battalion was truly a war party in blue Frontier Figures Beth E. Levy,2012-04-18 Beth Levy has written an elegant work of depth and breadth that gives generous space to the idea of the American West Her discussions of more than a dozen composers and their works some usual suspects others rather unexpected reveal the varied musical ecosystems of the west Levy takes us with her on the trail in prose that is by turns pithy and poetic but always spot on Denise Von Glahn author of *The Sounds of Place Music and the American Cultural Landscape* Big and bold as the terrain it covers Beth Levy's *Frontier Figures* takes us on a gratifying road trip traversing American classical compositions that conjure up landscapes from the Middle West to the shores of the Pacific En route we encounter many now famous composers such as Aaron Copland Roy Harris and Virgil Thomson along with others who have faded from view Throughout Levy treats the West as both geographic location and mythologized ideal demonstrating its power on the American musical imagination Carol Oja author of *Making Music Modern New York in the 1920s* *Herbs and the Evolution of Human Societies* Yue Yue,Molly Chatalic,2022-02-14 The contributions gathered together in this volume analyse the link that humankind establishes with nature examining the way in which a dialogue has been initiated between these two worlds and how it has evolved From a geographical point of view the text takes the reader to Africa America Asia and Europe via Brazil Canada China Ethiopia France Somalia Switzerland Tibet Tunisia Ukraine and the United States providing a meeting ground between plants and humanity in different dimensions **Indian Tribes of Oklahoma** Carter Blue Clark,2020-09-03 Oklahoma is home to nearly forty American Indian tribes and includes the largest Native population of any state As a result many Americans think of the state as Indian Country In 2009 Blue Clark an enrolled member of the Muscogee Creek Nation produced an invaluable reference for information on the state's Native peoples Now building on the success of the first edition this revised guide offers an up to date survey of the diverse nations that make up Oklahoma's Indian Country Since publication of the first edition more than a decade ago much has changed across Indian Country and more is known about its history and culture Drawing from both scholarly literature and Native oral sources Clark incorporates the most recent archaeological and anthropological research to provide insights into each individual tribe dating back to prehistoric times Today the thirty nine federally recognized tribes of Oklahoma continue to make advances in the areas of tribal governance

commerce and all forms of arts and literature This new edition encompasses the expansive range of tribal actions and interests in the state including the rise of Native nation casino operations and nongaming industries and the establishment of new museums and cultural attractions In keeping with the user friendly format of the original edition this book provides readers with the unique story of each tribe presented in alphabetical order from the Alabama Quassartes to the Yuchis Each entry contains a complete statistical and narrative summary of the tribe covering everything from origin tales to contemporary ceremonies and tribal businesses The entries also include tribal websites suggested readings and photographs depicting visitor sites events and prominent tribal personages     In the Courts of the Conqueror Walter R

Echo-Hawk,2018-03-26 Now in paperback an important account of ten Supreme Court cases that changed the fate of Native Americans providing the contemporary historical political context of each case and explaining how the decisions have adversely affected the cultural survival of Native people to this day     *The Sea of Grass* Walter R Echo-Hawk,2018-07-01

This historical fiction novel is inspired by real people and events that were shaped by the land animals and plants of the Central Plains and by the long sweep of Indigenous history in the grasslands Major events are presented from a Pawnee perspective to capture the outlook of the Echo Hawk ancestors The oral tradition from ten generations of Echo Hawk s family tell the stories of the spiritual side of Native life and give voice to the rich culture and cosmology of the Pawnee Nation     In the Courts of the Conqueror Walter R Echo-Hawk,2018-03-26 Now in paperback an important account of ten Supreme Court

cases that changed the fate of Native Americans providing the contemporary historical political context of each case and explaining how the decisions have adversely affected the cultural survival of Native people to this day     Astronomy Across Cultures Helaine Selin,2012-12-06 Astronomy Across Cultures A History of Non Western Astronomy consists of essays

dealing with the astronomical knowledge and beliefs of cultures outside the United States and Europe In addition to articles surveying Islamic Chinese Native American Aboriginal Australian Polynesian Egyptian and Tibetan astronomy among others the book includes essays on Sky Tales and Why We Tell Them and Astronomy and Prehistory and Astronomy and Astrology The essays address the connections between science and culture and relate astronomical practices to the cultures which produced them Each essay is well illustrated and contains an extensive bibliography Because the geographic range is global the book fills a gap in both the history of science and in cultural studies It should find a place on the bookshelves of advanced undergraduate students graduate students and scholars as well as in libraries serving those groups     **Honoring the**

**Medicine** Kenneth S. Cohen,2018-12-04 For thousands of years Native medicine was the only medicine on the North American continent It is America s original holistic medicine a powerful means of healing the body balancing the emotions and renewing the spirit Medicine men and women prescribe prayers dances songs herbal mixtures counseling and many other remedies that help not only the individual but the family and the community as well The goal of healing is both wellness and wisdom Written by a master of alternative healing practices Honoring the Medicine gathers together an unparalleled

abundance of information about every aspect of Native American medicine and a healing philosophy that connects each of us with the whole web of life people plants animals the earth Inside you will discover The power of the Four Winds the psychological and spiritual qualities that contribute to harmony and health Native American Values including wisdom from the Wolf and the importance of commitment and cooperation The Vision Quest searching for the Great Spirit s guidance and life s true purpose Moontime rituals traditional practices that may be observed by women during menstruation Massage techniques energy therapies and the need for touch The benefits of ancient purification ceremonies such as the Sweat Lodge Tips on finding and gathering healing plants the wonders of herbs The purpose of smudging fasting and chanting and how science confirms their effectiveness Complete with true stories of miraculous healing this unique book will benefit everyone who is committed to improving his or her quality of life If you have the courage to look within and without Kenneth Cohen tells us you may find that you also have an indigenous soul Encyclopedia of the Great Plains David J. Wishart,2004-01-01 Wishart and the staff of the Center for Great Plains Studies have compiled a wide ranging pun intended encyclopedia of this important region Their objective was to give definition to a region that has traditionally been poorly defined and they have

An Archaeology of the Cosmos Timothy R. Pauketat,2013 An Archaeology of the Cosmos seeks answers to two fundamental questions of humanity and human history The first question concerns that which some use as a defining element of humanity religious beliefs Why do so many people believe in supreme beings and holy spirits The second question concerns changes in those beliefs What causes beliefs to change Using archaeological evidence gathered from ancient America especially case material from the Great Plains and the pre Columbian American Indian city of Cahokia Timothy Pauketat explores the logical consequences of these two fundamental questions Religious beliefs are not more resilient than other aspects of culture and society and people are not the only causes of historical change An Archaeology of the Cosmos examines the intimate association of agency and religion by studying how relationships between people places and things were bundled together and positioned in ways that constituted the fields of human experience This rethinking theories of agency and religion provides readers with challenging and thought provoking conclusions that will lead them to reassess the way they approach the past **The Archaeology of Ancient North America** Timothy R. Pauketat,Kenneth E.

Sassaman,2020-02-27 Unlike extant texts this textbook treats pre Columbian Native Americans as history makers who yet matter in our contemporary world **Crazy Horse** Kingsley M. Bray,2011-11-19 Crazy Horse was as much feared by tribal foes as he was honored by allies His war record was unmatched by any of his peers and his rout of Custer at the Little Bighorn reverberates through history Yet so much about him is unknown or steeped in legend Crazy Horse A Lakota Life corrects older idealized accounts and draws on a greater variety of sources than other recent biographies to expose the real Crazy Horse not the brash Sioux warrior we have come to expect but a modest reflective man whose courage was anchored in Lakota piety Kingsley M Bray has plumbed interviews of Crazy Horse s contemporaries and consulted modern Lakotas to

fill in vital details of Crazy Horse's inner and public life. Bray places Crazy Horse within the rich context of the nineteenth century Lakota world. He reassesses the war chief's achievements in numerous battles and retraces the tragic sequence of misunderstandings, betrayals and misjudgments that led to his death. Bray also explores the private tragedies that marred Crazy Horse's childhood and the network of relationships that shaped his adult life. To this day Crazy Horse remains a compelling symbol of resistance for modern Lakotas. *Crazy Horse: A Lakota Life* is a singular achievement, scholarly and authoritative, offering a complete portrait of the man and a fuller understanding of his place in American Indian and United States history.

**Lakhota** Rani-Henrik Andersson, David C. Posthumus, 2022-11-17. The Lakhota are among the best known Native American peoples. In popular culture and even many scholarly works they were once lumped together with others and called the Sioux. This book tells the full story of Lakhota culture and society from their origins to the twenty-first century, drawing on Lakhota voices and perspectives. In Lakhota culture, listening is a cardinal virtue, connoting respect, and here authors Rani Henrik Andersson and David C. Posthumus listen to the Lakhota both past and present. The history of Lakhota culture unfolds in this narrative as the people lived it. Fittingly, *Lakhota: An Indigenous History* opens with an origin story that of White Buffalo Calf Woman, Ptesanwin, and her gift of the sacred pipe to the Lakhota people. Drawing on winter counts, oral traditions and histories, and Lakhota letters and speeches, the narrative proceeds through such periods and events as early Lakhota-European trading, the creation of the Great Sioux Reservation, Christian missionization, the Plains Indian Wars, the Ghost Dance, and Wounded Knee, 1890, the Indian New Deal, and self-determination, as well as recent challenges like the NoDAPL movement and management of COVID-19 on reservations. This book centers Lakhota experience as when it shifts the focus of the Battle of Little Bighorn from Custer to fifteen-year-old Black Elk, or puts American Horse at the heart of the negotiations with the Crook Commission, or explains the Lakhota agenda in negotiating the Fort Laramie Treaty in 1851. The picture that emerges of continuity and change in Lakhota culture from its distant beginnings to issues in our day is as sweeping and intimate and as deeply complex as the lived history it encompasses.

*Great Plains Ethnohistory* Rani-Henrik Andersson, Logan Sutton, Thierry Veyri , 2024-12. This collection offers state-of-the-field work in Great Plains ethnohistory, both contemporary and historical, covering the traditional anthropological subfields of ethnography, culture history, archaeology, and linguistics.



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story september 20 2023 on may 5 1961 alan shepard became the first american in space however three months earlier nasa had launched number 65 on a mission that helped pave the way for shepard s momentous flight number 65 was a male chimpanzee born in 1957 in the french cameroons in west africa

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jan 31 2011 ham the astrochimp as he came to be known is named for the holloman aerospace medical center the lab located on new mexico s holloman air force base that prepared him for his historic flight

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sep 26 2019 ham the first astrochimp the skeleton of chimpanzee ham is part of the collections at the national museum of health and medicine ham completed a suborbital spaceflight in a mercury capsule on jan 31 1961 he died at 26 years old and his skeleton was donated to nmhm by the united states air force and the smithsonian national zoo

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feb 2 2021 ham was leapfrogging to the front of the evolutionary queue in a planet of the apes style interspecies competition ham s spaceflight made him more than animal but still less than human

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a three year old chimpanzee named ham in the biopack couch for the mr 2 suborbital test flight hams training took place in part at cape canaveral s hangar s on jan 31 1961 a mercury redstone launched from cape canaveral carrying the ham over 400 miles down range in an arching trajectory that reached a peak of 158 miles above the

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the success of ham s flight helped ratchet up even further the already frantic contest for scientific and space supremacy between the u s and the soviet union and briefly made ham something of a star here life com commemorates ham s 16 minute suborbital mission with photos taken before during and after his wild ride

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