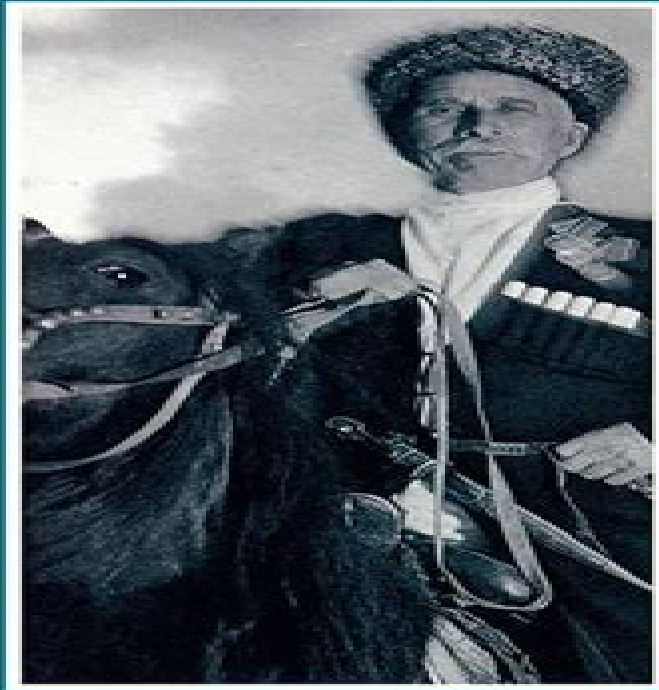


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The Аԥсуаа Abkhazians

edited by
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ROUTLEDGE


The Abkhazians A Handbook

George Hewitt



The Abkhazians A Handbook:

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The Abkhazians George B. Hewitt, 1998 The Abkhazians are an ancient Caucasian people living mainly on the eastern shores of the Black Sea in the shadow of the Great Caucasus Mountains Aside from their Caucasian homeland of Abkhazia there are significant numbers of Abkhazians and their descendants settled throughout Russia and the Middle East particularly Turkey Their history like other peoples and nations of the region has been closely linked with the expansion of the Russians the collapse of the Soviet Union however resulted in further domination this time by the Georgian Republic leading to the catastrophe of the War of 1992-3 and the scattering of the people that followed With the publication of this book which includes an entirely new interpretation of Abkhazia's union with Russia over the period from the 18th century to 1917 the relevant facts about Abkhazia have finally become accessible to the English speaking world

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War and Peace in the Caucasus Vicken Cheterian, 2011-03-12 After the collapse of the Soviet Union the Caucasus was wracked by ethnic and separatist violence as the peoples of the region struggled for self determination Vicken Cheterian who spent many years as a reporter and analyst covering the region's conflicts asks why nationalism emerged as a dominant political current and why of the many nationalist movements that emerged some led to violence while others did not He explains also why minority rebellions were victorious against larger armies in mountainous Karabakh Abkhazia and in the first war of Chechnya and discusses the ongoing instability and armed resistance in the North Caucasus He concludes his book by examining chapters the great power competition between Russia the US and the EU over the oil and gas resources of the Caspian region

Discordant Neighbours: A Reassessment of the Georgian-Abkhazian and Georgian-South Ossetian Conflicts B. George Hewitt, 2013-03-27 The 2008 Georgian Russian war focused the world's attention on the Caucasus South Ossetia and Abkhazia had been de facto

independent since the early 1990s However Russia's granting of recognition on 26 August 2008 changed regional dynamics The Caucasus is one of the most ethnically diverse areas on earth and the conflicts examined here present their own complexities This book sets the issues in their historical and political contexts and discusses potential future problems This volume is distinguished from others devoted to the same themes by the extensive use the author a Georgian specialist makes of Georgian sources inaccessible to most commentators His translated citations thus cast a unique and revealing light on the interethnic relations that have fuelled these conflicts

Political Survival and Sovereignty in International Relations

Jesse Dillon Savage, 2020-03-12 Why do political actors willingly give up sovereignty to another state or choose to resist sometimes to the point of violence Jesse Dillon Savage demonstrates the role that domestic politics plays in the formation of international hierarchies and shows that when there are high levels of rent seeking and political competition within the subordinate state elites within this state become more prepared to accept hierarchy In such an environment members of society at large are also more likely to support the surrender of sovereignty Empirically rich the book adopts a comparative historical approach with an emphasis on Russian attempts to establish hierarchy in post Soviet space particularly in Georgia and Ukraine This emphasis on post Soviet hierarchy is complemented by a cross national statistical study of hierarchy in the post WWII era and three historical case studies examining European informal empire in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries

The Politics of Ethnic Separatism in Russia and Georgia J. George, 2009-12-21 This book investigates the roots of ethnic separatism in the Russian Federation and post Soviet Georgia It considers why regional leaders in both countries chose violent or non violent strategies to achieve their political economic and personal goals

Nart Sagas from the Caucasus, 2014-09-15 The Nart sagas are to the Caucasus what Greek mythology is to Western civilization This book presents for the first time in the West a wide selection of these fascinating myths preserved among four related peoples whose ancient cultures today survive by a thread In ninety two straightforward tales populated by extraordinary characters and exploits by giants who humble haughty Narts by horses and sorceresses Nart Sagas from the Caucasus brings these cultures to life in a powerful epos In these colorful tales women not least the beautiful temptress Satanaya the mother of all Narts are not only fertility figures but also pillars of authority and wisdom In one variation on a recurring theme a shepherd overcome with passion on observing Satanaya bathing alone shoots a bolt of lust that strikes a rock a rock that gives birth to the Achilles like Sawseruquo or Sosruquo With steely skin but tender knees Sawseruquo is a man the Narts come to love and hate Despite a tragic history the Circassians Abazas Abkhaz and Ubykhs have retained the Nart sagas as a living tradition The memory of their elaborate warrior culture so richly expressed by these tales helped them resist Tsarist imperialism in the nineteenth century Stalinist suppression in the twentieth and has bolstered their ongoing cultural journey into the post Soviet future Because these peoples were at the crossroads of Eurasia for millennia their myths exhibit striking parallels with the lore of ancient India classical Greece and pagan Scandinavia The Nart sagas may also have formed a crucial component

of the Arthurian cycle Notes after each tale reveal these parallels an appendix offers extensive linguistic commentary With this book no longer will the analysis of ancient Eurasian myth be possible without a close look at the Nart sagas And no longer will the lover of myth be satisfied without the pleasure of having read them Excerpts from the Nart sagas The Narts were a tribe of heroes They were huge tall people and their horses were also exuberant Alys or Durduls They were wealthy and they also had a state That is how the Narts lived their lives The Narts were courageous energetic bold and good hearted Thus they lived until God sent down a small swallow The Narts were very cruel to one another They were envious of one another They disputed among themselves over who was the most courageous But most of all they hated Sosruquo A rock gave birth to him He is the son of a rock illegally born a mere shepherd s son **Countries That Aren't Really Countries** ,

Conflict Resolution in De Facto States Sebastian Relitz, 2022-07-22 This book explores the challenges of conflict resolution in protracted conflicts and conceptualises and analyses the practice of engagement without recognition in de facto states Increasingly engagement without recognition is seen as a promising approach to conflict resolution in de facto states but little is known about its implementation and results This book addresses that lacuna and develops an analytical model to assess international engagement focusing on implementation on the ground This model enables a comprehensive analysis of international engagement s scope areas and methods Further the book also explores the context of engagement in de facto states which has a significant impact on its implementation and results In this way the book also advances our understanding of the opportunities obstacles and limitations of engagement without recognition The analysis is based on the current EU engagement in Abkhazia and draws from other cases in the Caucasus Eastern Europe and beyond and finds that international engagement with de facto states is more comprehensive and multifaceted than previously known However it also faces some distinct challenges and produces modest results Finally the book provides practical recommendations on how to better utilise the peacebuilding potential of engagement without recognition This book will be of much interest to students of conflict resolution statehood peace and conflict studies and international relations *Ethnic Groups of Europe* Jeffrey E. Cole, 2011-05-25 This comprehensive survey of ethnic groups of Europe reveals the dynamic process of ethnic identity and the relationship of ethnic groups to modern states Part of a five volume series on ethnic groups around the world *Ethnic Groups of Europe* An Encyclopedia provides detailed descriptions of more than 100 European ethnic and national groups Each entry provides an overview of the group as well as in depth information on the group s origins and early history cultural life and recent developments Among the information presented for each group are global and national population figures and accounts of geographical distribution diaspora populations the group s historic homeland predominant religions and languages and related groups The entries also highlight places people and events of particular importance to each group and sidebars introduce related topics of interest Throughout the text special attention is focused on the relationship between ethnicity and nationalism An explanation of the methodology used for selecting the ethnic groups in the encyclopedia is also

provided as is an introductory essay on the topic of ethnicity in Europe **Opportunity, Identity, and Resources in Ethnic Mobilization** Ahmed Abdel-Hafez Fawaz, 2017-06-15 Recent unrest and political upheaval in Iraq and Georgia have brought attention to the place of minority populations in both countries Using Iraqi Kurds and the Abkhaz of Georgia as case studies this book addresses how ethnic identities become politicized across boundaries by states and political entrepreneurs leading to mobilization of ethnic populations This book bridges Middle Eastern studies with Post Soviet studies exploring the commonalities of cases in these regions to draw out patterns in cases of ethnic mobilization It also provides a theoretical framework to examine the process of ethnic mobilization Building on this theoretical framework the book provides a detailed empirical analysis of the case studies of the Kurds in Iraq and the Abkhaz in Georgia Analysis of both cases shows several common variables in cases of ethnic mobilization including ethnic entrepreneurs political opportunity structure ethnic identity politicization and resource mobilization These variables form the environment in which ethnic mobilization occurs motivated by such factors as state policy towards ethnic groups and external intervention to support ethnic groups

Georgian Internally Displaced People Hazar Ege Gürsoy Erdenay, 2025-02-27 This book explores the construction of Internally Displaced Persons IDPs identity as a social group in Georgia framed through Tajfel and Turner's Social Identity Theory It examines the key factors shaping the identity of Georgian IDPs displaced by ethnic conflicts in two major migration waves the early 1990s and 2008 from Abkhazia and South Ossetia Divided into two parts the study first looks at the historical context of the ethnic conflicts and the state's responses to displacement The second part focuses on the formation of IDP identity analyzing how external definitions by the host community have perpetuated devaluation throughout the post Soviet period It also highlights the self-perceptions characteristics and tactics that have helped transform IDP identity from a devalued label to a more positive and resilient social identity **Encyclopedia of Modern Ethnic Conflicts** Joseph R. Rudolph Jr., 2015-12-07 An indispensable reference that will help students understand the major ethnic conflicts that dominate the headlines and shape the modern world Since World War II significant conflicts have most often taken the form of acts of violence between ethnic or national communities inside individual states This two volume work uses case studies to explore some four dozen of those conflicts making it an ideal first stop reference for students and others who wish to quickly gain an understanding of ethnic struggles Content from the first edition is updated and new entries on recent conflicts have been added The set's geographical range which encompasses nearly every continent is matched by the diversity of the conflicts explored These include internal conflicts such as those experienced by African Americans in the United States and Muslims in France as well as separatist movements of groups like the Chechens in Russia and Bosnians in Yugoslavia Headline making conflicts for example those in Mali and Syria are covered as well The book is organized alphabetically by country and region Each essay begins with a timeline and then explores the historical background evolution efforts to manage and significance of the conflict Suggestions for follow up research and appendices of relevant primary source

materials are also included

Mobilizing in Uncertainty Anastasia Shesterinina, 2021-03-15 Winner of the Davis Center Book Prize in Political and Social Studies Co winner of the Charles Taylor Book Award How do ordinary people navigate the intense uncertainty of the onset of war Individuals mobilize in different ways some flee some pick up arms and some support armed actors Drawing on nearly two hundred in depth interviews with participants and nonparticipants in the Georgian Abkhaz war of 1992 1993 Mobilizing in Uncertainty explores Abkhaz mobilization decisions during that conflict Anastasia Shesterinina uncovers that to make sense of the violence Abkhaz leaders local authority figures and others relied on shared understandings of the conflict and their roles in it collective conflict identities that they had developed before the war People consolidated mobilization decisions within small groups of family and friends and based their actions on whom they understood to be threatened and mobilized to protect Their decisions shaped how the Georgian Abkhaz conflict unfolded Mobilizing in Uncertainty sheds light on broader processes of violence which have lasting effects on societies marked by intergroup conflict

Motherland David R. Marples, 2014-10-13 Motherland tells the dramatic story of the rise and fall of the Soviet Union From Lenin's virtual coup in November 1917 to Boris Yeltsin's ruthless takeover of power in 1991 the book culminates with a new view of the Yeltsin years David Marples focuses on the evolution of Russia during the Soviet period and the attempt to harness Russian nationalism to the avowed Soviet mission of promoting World Communism Along the way he analyses some of the more intensive historical debates and uncovers some of the myths perpetuated by state propaganda especially those associated with the Great Patriotic War

From Ethnic Conflict to Stillborn Reform Shale Horowitz, 2005-04-27 From Ethnic Conflict to Stillborn Reform is the first complete treatment of the major post communist conflicts in both the former Yugoslavia Bosnia Herzegovina Croatia and Serbia and the former Soviet Union Armenia Azerbaijan Georgia Moldova and Tajikistan It is also the first work that focuses not on causes but rather on consequences for democratization and market reform the two most widely studied political outcomes in the developing world Building on existing work emphasizing the effects of economic development and political culture the book adds a new comprehensive treatment of how war affects political and economic reform Author Shale Horowitz employs both statistical evidence and historical case studies of the eight new nations to determine that ethnic conflict entangles distracts and destabilizes reformist democratic governments while making it easier for authoritarian leaders to seize and consolidate power As expected economic backwardness worsens these tendencies but Horowitz finds that powerful reform minded nationalist ideologies can function as antidotes The comprehensiveness of the treatment use of both qualitative and quantitative analysis and focus on standard concepts from comparative politics make this book an excellent tool for classroom use as well as a ground breaking analysis for scholars

Clientelism and Nationality in an Early Soviet Fiefdom Timothy Blauvelt, 2021-05-30 Based on extensive original research this book tells the astonishing story of early Soviet Abkhazia and of its leader the charismatic Bolshevik revolutionary Nestor Lakoba A tiny republic on the Black Sea coast of the USSR

Abkhazia became a vacation retreat for Party leaders and a major producer of tobacco Nestor Lakoba became the unquestioned boss of Abkhazia constructing a powerful local ethnic machine that became an influential component of Soviet patronage politics provoking along the way accusations of nepotism corruption blood feuds embezzlement racketeering and extrajudicial murder on a scale that shocked even hardened Communist Party investigators Lakoba and his group faced a series of trials investigatory commissions and tribunals over allegations of malfeasance yet they were repeatedly able to convince their powerful patrons of their irreplaceability until at last they were destroyed through a public show trial during the peak of the Stalinist Terror Through the prism of tiny Abkhazia this book provides invaluable insights into the nature of the early Soviet system and the governance of Soviet national republics *Subverting Borders* Bettina Bruns, Judith Miggelbrink, 2011-10-08 Small scale trade and smuggling are part of everyday life at many borders These trading activities often compensate for economic shortage that many households are suffering from in consequence of e g political transformation processes Despite of the diversity of transborder small scale trade and smuggling and their wide dispersion not only in Europe their reception within social sciences is relatively low The contributions shed therefore light on research in geography and neighboured disciplines On the basis of empirical research findings from borders all over the world the authors thrive to analyse mechanisms and conditions of the informal activities and to detect parallels and differences of informal economic structures from different perspectives This book is valuable reading for researchers in geography sociology ethnography and in political science **Historical Dictionary of Georgia** Alexander Mikaberidze, 2015-02-06 Situated in the breathtaking Caucasus Mountains between the Black and the Caspian Seas the country of Georgia sits at the crossroads between Europe and Asia it has gone through more turbulence and change in the last twenty five years the casting off of the Soviet regime a civil war two ethno territorial conflicts economic collapse corruption government inefficiency and massive emigration than most countries go through in 250 years This small nation s strategic location at the crossroads of different civilizations has been a curse as well as a blessing Once a battlefield between the ancient empires and the Christian and Islamic worlds today it is caught between its NATO aspirations and its location in Russia s backyard Yet despite all challenges and hardships this resilient and ancient country with thousands of years of winemaking three thousand years of statehood and almost two millennia of Christianity continues to survive and thrive Historical Dictionary of Georgia Second Edition through its chronology glossary introduction appendixes maps bibliography and over 900 hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on important persons places events and institutions and significant political economic social and cultural aspects traces Georgia s history and provides a compass for the direction the country is heading This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Georgia

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**The Abkhazians A Handbook**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is actually awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**The Abkhazians A Handbook**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound impact on the souls of its readers.

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