

POVERTY ERADICATION OF SHIFTING CULTIVATORS THROUGH BAMBOO CULTIVATION: A CASE STUDY OF NORTH DISTRICT OF TRIPURA, INDIA

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ABSTRACT

The study makes an attempt to assess the poverty eradication of Jhumias through the bamboo cultivation in North Tripura district of Tripura. The present study is an empirical study based on both primary and secondary data. Primary data was collected with the help of a well-structured questionnaire from 120 bamboo cultivator households randomly (who previously involved in shifting cultivation) selected from the three subdivisions of the North Tripura district. The result indicates that poverty among the shifting cultivators are reduced after rehabilitation through the bamboo cultivation. The headcount index, poverty gap index, human poverty index and multidimensional poverty index showed that during shifting cultivation respectively 100 per cent, 87 per cent, 88.2 per cent and 90 per cent jhumias were fallen under the poverty line in North Tripura district. It means intensity of poverty were very high during the shifting cultivation period. Headcount index, poverty gap index, human poverty index and multidimensional poverty index showed that after rehabilitation of jhumias through the bamboo cultivation respectively zero per cent, zero per cent, 3.29 per cent and 0.3 per cent are under the poverty line. It means poverty among the jhumias are effectively reduced after bamboo cultivation. Thus the paper suggests that bamboo cultivation will be a useful strategy for rehabilitation of jhumias and poverty eradication.

Keywords: Bamboo cultivation, Income opportunity, Jhumias family Poverty, and Shifting cultivation.

INTRODUCTION

Bamboo is fast growing plant that traditionally considered the 'Poor man wood' or 'Green Gold' in India. Bamboo is sufficiently low-priced and abundant to meet the vast requirements of human (Ming-Gang et. al., 2008). The people of Asia, Africa and South America are reliant on it for construction of house and home utensils. It is similarly used for construction of furniture, food and medicine, fuel and handicrafts for a long time. (Nath et. al., 2009). Bamboo is a multipurpose, durable, renewable and environment-friendly material. Because of its strength and flexibility, bamboos are utilized as a building material (scaffolding, roofing, flooring etc.) in construction industry. The market for bamboo and bamboo products is increasing and over the past years has been rapid increase in bamboo production (Ghosh et. al., 2006).

Bamboo plant raises in both arid and semi-arid climates, and is easy-going to poor soil. It is mostly used in production of domestic commodities in cottage industries and in paper industries (Yadav & Yadav, 2008). It is found to grown basically in the tropical sub-tropical and temperate region where the temperature varies between 16°C and 38°C and the annual rainfall ranges between 1,200 mm to 4,000 mm (Ram et. al., 2010). Bamboo appears to be extremely talented in not only preserving the soil and but also for productive utilization of gullies (Pande et. al., 2012). Research emphasis has long been put to its biological features and the practices for its propagation, organized cultivation, management and utilization, due to bamboo's economic benefits, (Chen, 2009).

Because of its cultivation practices at arid and semi-arid areas, it is encouraged by government and nongovernment organizations, especially in tribal areas in order to harmonize the international food safety, security and nutrition (Sharma et. al., 2008). Bamboo cultivation increases mineralization rate, microbial biomass, carbon and net primary

Socioeconomic Adjustments Of Tribals Case Study Of Tripura Jhumias

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