

The Gulf Crisis : Origins and Consequences

Khalidi, Walid

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The Gulf Crisis Origins And Consequences

Kanan Makiya



The Gulf Crisis Origins And Consequences:

The Gulf Crisis Walid Khalidi,1991 The Yemeni War of 1994: Causes and Consequences Prof. Jamal Sanad Al-Suwaidi,2013 On May 22 1990 a long standing Yemeni national dream became reality when North and South Yemen were united in the Republic of Yemen The process of political integration was violently disrupted four years later however when civil war broke out This book is an examination of the 1994 civil war by five international area experts The events leading to the conflict are viewed from both northern and southern perspectives The South s fear of Islamic fundamentalism emanating from the north is contrasted with northern concerns of a southern push to advance social progress at the expense of traditionalism A major chapter focuses on the tribes and tribal organizations in the contemporary political development of Yemen Tribalism as a system and whether it played a role in the 1994 civil war is also discussed in detail The regional implications of the civil war are also examined In assessing the consequences for the Arabian peninsula particular attention is paid to Yemen s capacity to influence events in the region its relationship with Saudi Arabia and other Gulf Cooperation Council GCC states and the functioning of a balance of power system in the area **The World of Protracted Conflicts** Michael Brecher,2016-05-26 The World of Protracted Conflicts seeks to frame the models to answer three crucial questions about interstate protracted conflict what are the most likely conditions for the onset of a protracted conflict its escalation persistence and its termination It presents the findings on protracted conflict occurrence continuation and resolution through testing these models and their derived hypotheses against the evidence from 33 interstate protracted conflicts in the last century These findings will in turn shed further light on the conflict crisis war linkage This book examines and explains patterns that exist in the eruption evolution and winding down of these conflicts through a systematic comparison of recent and contemporary PCs **Encyclopedia of the Palestinians** Philip Mattar,2005 Presents the history of modern Palestine and biographies of important Palestinians The Iran-Iraq War Nigel John Ashton,Bryan R. Gibson,2013 This volume offers a wide ranging examination of the Iran Iraq War 1980-88 featuring fresh regional and international perspectives derived from recently available new archival material Three decades ago Iran and Iraq became embroiled in a devastating eight year war which served to re define the international relations of the Gulf region The Iran Iraq War stands as an anomaly in the Cold War era it was the only significant conflict in which the interests of the United States and Soviet Union unwittingly aligned with both superpowers ultimately supporting the Iraqi regime The Iran Iraq War re assesses not only the superpower role in the conflict but also the war s regional and wider international dimensions by bringing to the fore fresh evidence and new perspectives from a variety of sources It focuses on a number of themes including the economic dimensions of the war and the roles played by a variety of powers including the Gulf States Turkey France the Soviet Union and the United States The contributions to the volume serve to underline that the Iran Iraq war was a defining conflict shaping the perspectives of the key protagonists for a generation to come This book will be of much interest to students of international and Cold War

history Middle Eastern politics foreign policy and International Relations in general **Explaining Foreign Policy** Steve A. Yetiv, 2004-03-22 Scholars of international relations tend to prefer one model or another in explaining the foreign policy behavior of governments Steve Yetiv however advocates an approach that applies five familiar models rational actor cognitive domestic politics groupthink and bureaucratic politics Drawing on the widest set of primary sources and interviews with key actors to date he applies each of these models to the 1990 91 Persian Gulf crisis and to the U S decision to go to war with Iraq in 2003 Probing the strengths and shortcomings of each model in explaining how and why the United States decided to proceed with the Persian Gulf War he shows that all models with the exception of the government politics model contribute in some way to our understanding of the event No one model provides the best explanation but when all five are used a fuller and more complete understanding emerges In the case of the Gulf War Yetiv demonstrates the limits of models that presume rational decision making as well as the crucial importance of using various perspectives Drawing partly on the Gulf War case he also develops innovative theories about when groupthink can actually produce a positive outcome and about the conditions under which government politics will likely be avoided He shows that the best explanations for government behavior ultimately integrate empirical insights yielded from both international and domestic theory which scholars have often seen as analytically separate With its use of the Persian Gulf crisis as a teachable case study and coverage of the more recent Iraq war **Explaining Foreign Policy** will be of interest to students and scholars of foreign policy international relations and related fields **So History Doesn't Forget: Abdulrhman A. Hussein**, 2012-01-25 This book illustrates that the perception of an external threat to the security of Saudi Arabia s national interests is the major factor behind Saudi external alliances Given its limited national capabilities the existence of expansionist and revolutionary regimes in the Arabian Persian Gulf and the nature of Middle East politics the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia has little choice but to adopt a balance of power policy by building alliances with regional and great powers Although there exists some studies concerned with the foreign policy of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia this is the first comprehensive study that analyzes Saudi foreign policy from an alliance behavior perspective **Territorial Expansion and Great Power Behavior During the Cold War** Dylan Motin, 2025-06-20 Motin examines great powers reactions to the rise of new powers in bipolar international systems by exploring an understudied problem the rarity of armed emergence after 1945 The book focuses on Egypt Iraq Syria and Vietnam the few minor powers that attempted to emerge as great powers through force during the Cold War Geography and existing powers reactions are analyzed as the two key factors determining a nation s attempts at territorial expansion to achieve power on the global political stage This systematic investigation of previously overlooked cases has profound implications for the scholarship on the rise and fall of great powers In a context where territorial conquest is returning worldwide scholars studying international relations international security and strategic studies should find valuable insights in this realist take **Coalitions of Convenience** Sarah E. Kreps, 2011-01-14 Why does the United States sometimes seek

multilateral support for its military interventions When does it instead sidestep international institutions and intervene unilaterally In *Coalitions of Convenience* a comprehensive study of US military interventions in the post Cold War era Sarah Kreps shows that contrary to conventional wisdom even superpowers have strong incentives to intervene multilaterally coalitions confer legitimacy and provide ways to share the costly burdens of war Despite these advantages multilateralism comes with costs multilateral responses are often diplomatic battles of attrition in which reluctant allies hold out for side payments in exchange for their consent A powerful state's willingness to work multilaterally then depends on its time horizons how it values the future versus the present States with long term those that do not face immediate threats see multilateralism as a power conserving strategy over time States with shorter term horizons will find the expediency of unilateralism more attractive A systematic account of how multilateral coalitions function *Coalitions of Convenience* also considers the broader effects of power on international institutions and what the rise of China may mean for international cooperation and conflict

The Arab-Israeli Conflict P.R. Kumaraswamy, 2023-04-24 This book provides a holistic view of the conflict between Israel and its Arab neighbours and studies the global implications of their fraught relations Focusing on the conflict from its beginning in the late 19th century the author provides a well rounded and balanced narrative by examining its religious ideological ethnic political national regional and international dimensions The volume covers a wide range of issues such as the conflicting historical legacy of the city of Jerusalem Jewish longing for a homeland the partition of Palestine various wars and conflicts since 1948 Palestinian resistance the Arab Boycott of Israel and the Abraham Accords It also tackles the contested national claims and the refugee question and looks at various peace making efforts including the role of external stakeholders such as the US UK Russia and India A comprehensive study of the Arab Israeli conflict the book is richly supported by a swath of references to materials documents maps and video links It will be an essential reading for students academics and teachers of politics and international relations national security geopolitics history military and strategic studies Middle East studies conflict resolution and peace making

Economic Causes And Consequences Of Defense Expenditures In The Middle East And South Asia Robert E. Looney, 2019-03-14 This book presents a detailed and rigorous quantitative economic assessment analysis and interpretation of the causes and consequences of regional defense expenditures in countries in the Middle East and South Asia It examines the relationship between defense spending and budgetary allocations

Water, Power and Politics in the Middle East Jan Selby, 2003-10-24 This original analysis of the Middle East water problems highlights questions and issues which have so far only received minimal attention The author develops a multi layered account of the nature and causes of the conflict and the Palestinian water crisis Each chapter addresses a particular aspect of the Israeli Palestine water conflict and the author uses these to illustrate both the broader nature of Israeli Palestinian relations and factors that the existing water literature underplays or simply gets wrong The book should interest students scholars and practitioners in a wide range of disciplines including Middle East studies politics and

international relations water policy geography environmental studies and environmental management **Unexceptional**

Marc J. O'Reilly, 2008-01-01 *Unexceptional America's Empire in the Persian Gulf 1941-2007* examines U.S. policy vis-à-vis the Persian Gulf since the Second World War. It asserts that the American experience in this strategic yet volatile region, known for its plentiful oil and gas, can be best understood as an unexceptional imperial endeavor similar in kind to that of the British, Ottoman, and other empires in previous centuries. Since 1941, the U.S. empire in the Gulf has achieved successes such as Operation Desert Storm and the invasion of Iraq. Setbacks have included the Iranian Revolution and the ongoing occupation of Iraq. Given these and many other events, which this book spotlights, America's Gulf empire has undergone repeated expansion and contraction, a typical imperial pattern. The result has been a cycle of waxing and waning U.S. influence in a critical region of the world. Until its occupation of Iraq, the United States practiced informal empire in the Gulf rather than colonialism. Currently, however, the formal empire established by the United States in Iraq jeopardizes the overall American position in the Gulf, which seemed unassailable in early 2003.

The Iraqi Invasion of Kuwait Hamdi A. Hassan, 1999-09-20

Focusing on the 1990 Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, Hamdi Hassan offers a balanced examination of the motivation of the Iraqi polity and the conditions which accelerated and facilitated the decision to invade. Critical of the traditional approach of most Middle East studies, *The Iraqi Invasion of Kuwait* offers a counterpoint to Western interpretations of this key event in the contemporary history of the Middle East. Hassan examines how Saddam Hussein assessed and responded to American and Israeli intentions after the invasion, the reaction of other Arab states, and the unprecedented grassroots support for the Iraqi leadership. In this context, the author examines the social structure of Iraqi society, families, clans, and regional alliances, and the importance of Ba'athism. Hassan also examines the political structure of the country, relating the identity of Arabism, the religion, and language, which is associated closely with the Pan-Arabist ideals, to Iraqi foreign policy.

Historical Dictionary of Iraq Edmund A. Ghareeb, Beth Dougherty, 2004-03-18

Iraq, the land of Hamurabi and Harun al-Rashid, has played a long and unique role in the history of human civilization. The oldest civilization known to man evolved on the shores of its twin rivers, the Tigris and the Euphrates. The great cities of antiquity, Uruk, Ur, Akkad, Babylon, Basra, Mawsil, and Baghdad, were major centers of high culture and political power for much of the course of human history. This reference begins with the earliest civilizations and covers the many periods that followed, ranging from the history of ancient Mesopotamia to the Abbasid Empire to present-day Iraq. Included are a historical overview, a country profile, a review of the economy, oil, fauna, and political institutions; coverage of the Iran-Iraq War and coverage of the Kuwait invasion and the second Gulf War and other conflicts. The major ethnic groups, such as the Kurds, the Turkumans, and the Assyrians, Islam and Muslim sects, Christianity, and Christian sects, as well as other religious groups, are profiled. Dictionary entries also highlight the main political, religious, and ideological parties, groups, and organizations, major historical personalities, languages, literature, and cultural elements. A broad range of topics, both ancient and modern, are dealt with throughout the introduction and the

dictionary and a comprehensive bibliography complements this extensive historical reference **Australia and the New World Order** David Horner, 2011-02-07 Comprehensive study of Australia's role in the peace enforcement operations that developed at the end of the Cold War Historical Dictionary of Iraq Beth K. Dougherty, 2019-06-15 Iraq the land of Hamurabi and Harun al Rashid has played a long and unique role in the history of human civilization The oldest civilization known to humankind evolved on the shores of its twin rivers the Tigris and the Euphrates The great cities of antiquity Uruk Ur Akkad Babylon al Basra Mawsil and Baghdad were major centers of high culture and political power for much of the course of human history This updated edition offers new and expanded coverage of a broad range of political economic security cultural and religious topics including the emergence of a sustained protest movement for reform the war against the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria and the Kurdish independence referendum This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Iraq contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 1 000 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Iraq An Impossible Friendship Sonja Mejcher-Atassi, 2024-05-28 In Jerusalem as World War II was coming to an end an extraordinary circle of friends began to meet at the bar of the King David Hotel This group of aspiring artists writers and intellectuals among them Wolfgang Hildesheimer Jabra Ibrahim Jabra Sally Kassab Walid Khalidi and Rasha Salam some of whom would go on to become acclaimed authors scholars and critics came together across religious lines in a fleeting moment of possibility within a troubled history What brought these Muslim Jewish and Christian friends together and what became of them in the aftermath of 1948 the year of the creation of the State of Israel and the Palestinian Nakba Sonja Mejcher Atassi tells the story of this unlikely friendship and in so doing offers an intimate cultural and social history of Palestine in the critical postwar period She vividly reconstructs the vanished social world of these protagonists tracing the connections between the specificity of individual lives and the larger contexts in which they are embedded In exploring this ecumenical friendship and its artistic literary and intellectual legacies Mejcher Atassi demonstrates how social biography can provide a picture of the past that is at once more inclusive and more personal This group portrait she argues allows us to glimpse alternative possibilities that exist within and alongside the fraught history of Israel Palestine Bringing a remarkable era to life through archival research and nuanced interdisciplinary scholarship *An Impossible Friendship* unearths prospects for historical reconciliation solidarity and justice *Cruelty and Silence* Kanan Makiya, 1994 Hailed as one of the most important books ever written on the state of the modern Middle East this brave and controversial work confronts the rhetoric of Arab and pro Arab intellectuals with the realities of political brutality in the Arab world The United States and the Middle East Hooshang Amirahmadi, 1993-01-01 This book advances a critical analysis of U S Middle East policy and offers alternative perspectives It highlights areas of policy shortcomings in the wake of ongoing global and domestic changes and draws attention to the need

for a new and more plausible U S policy The United States and the Middle East evaluates the roots and consequences of post World War II diplomatic and military initiatives including the Arab Israeli conflict the Palestinian question United States relations with Iran following the Iranian revolution Irangate the reflagging of Kuwaiti tankers and the war led by the United States against Iraq The important roles of U S media and Middle East studies and education in influencing U S foreign policy are also emphasized A concluding chapter focuses on the ongoing global restructuring and the U S quest for world leadership in the wake of the Persian Gulf War

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Artistry: An Emotional Sojourn through **The Gulf Crisis Origins And Consequences**

In some sort of inundated with displays and the cacophony of immediate transmission, the profound power and mental resonance of verbal beauty usually diminish into obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous assault of sound and distractions. Yet, set within the musical pages of **The Gulf Crisis Origins And Consequences**, a charming function of literary elegance that pulses with fresh feelings, lies an unforgettable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Written by way of a virtuoso wordsmith, that exciting opus guides readers on an emotional odyssey, softly exposing the latent potential and profound influence stuck within the elaborate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of this evocative examination, we will embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is central themes, dissect their fascinating writing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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