

## ORIGINAL ARTICLE

# Political doctrine, economic growth, and the development of urban social security: Lessons from post-reform China

Guan Huang<sup>1,2</sup>, Jinfeng Zhang<sup>3,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ququbai School of Government, Changzhou University, Changzhou City 213159, Jiangsu Province, China

<sup>2</sup> City University of Macau, Macau, China

<sup>3</sup> School of Humanities and Laws, Hebei University of Technology, Tianjin City 300401, China

## ABSTRACT

This study provides an empirical examination of the design and modification of China's urban social security programme. In doing so, this study complements the popular assumption regarding the correlation between economic growth and social security development. Focusing on the economic and political motivations behind the ruling party's decision to implement social security, this study first discusses the modification of urban social security and welfare in China. It then empirically demonstrates the mechanisms behind the system's operation. This study proposes the following hypothesis: in a country like China, a change in the doctrine of the ruling party will affect government alliances, negating the positive impact of economic growth on the development of social security. In demonstrating this hypothesis, this study identifies a political precondition impacting the explanatory power of popular conceptions of social security development.

## KEYWORDS

*Chinese urban social security; unequal distribution; governance orientation; economic development; economic reform; CCP*

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## \*CORRESPONDING AUTHOR

Jinfeng Zhang, School of Humanities and Laws, Hebei University of Technology, Tianjin City 300401, China;

ics2018619@163.com

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## 1. Introduction

Comprising both social security and welfare, China's social security programme has been criticised as overly fragmented and unequally distributed. Certainly, it is well-established that those considered important to the Chinese Communist Party (CCP)—particularly in the implementation of party doctrine—receive more benefits. This study addresses both of these issues. Meanwhile, prolonged natural emergencies like COVID-19 have had a severe impact on the operation of China's urban social security, resulting in the country's social security system receiving greater scholarly attention. This study identifies and demonstrates the decisive impacts of changes in Chinese politics on urban social security development. That said, natural emergencies like the COVID-19 pandemic have not led to fundamental changes in the Chinese political regime. Accordingly, this study does not discuss the impact of COVID-19 on the operation of China's urban social security system;

# Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China

**K. Mok**



## **Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China:**

**Social and Political Development in Post-reform China** K. Mok, 1999-10-11 This book is a sociological study of how economic reforms started in the late 1970s have affected people's life in China. The book is based upon the author's recent research projects conducted in mainland China. The unique feature of the book is not only based upon qualitative analysis but also quantitative data, the integration of which can enhance readers' understanding of current social and political developments in post-Mao China. In particular, the book aims to depict a context and sociological framework for the analysis of the dynamic and interactive processes between economic, social, and political fronts. Urban Development in

Post-Reform China Fulong Wu, Jiang Xu, Anthony Gar-On Yeh, 2006-12-05 This innovative book provides the first integrated treatment of China's market development, state regulation, and the resulting transformation and creation of new urban spaces.

**Reform, Legitimacy And Dilemmas: China's Politics And Society** Gungwu Wang, Yongnian Zheng, 2001-02-06 How has China's post-Deng leadership governed the country? How have the changing social and political environments shifted the bases of political legitimacy? What strategies has Jiang Zemin adopted to cope with new circumstances in order to strengthen his leadership? What are the challenges these new reform measures have generated for the leadership? And how have domestic concerns constrained the leadership's intention in China's foreign relations? These are some of the questions which this volume attempts to address. The authors agree that Jiang Zemin is not a man without any political initiative. He has struggled to establish his own style of leadership and to strengthen the legitimacy of his leadership by setting forth new rules and institutions for political games and by finding new measures to cope with new challenges. This collection of articles shows the success Jiang and his colleagues have had in strengthening their leadership; how the different reform measures have strengthened Jiang's rule; and how the ongoing reform has created new challenges for his regime. The Political

Economy of Reforms and the Remaking of the Proletarian Class in China, 1980s-2010s Shan Shanne Huang, 2023-01-19 This book comprehensively investigates the position of China's working class between the 1980s and 2010s and considers the consequences of economic reforms in historical perspective. It argues the case that far from the illusion during the Maoist period that a new society had been established where the working classes held greater political and economic autonomy, economic reforms in the post-Mao era have led to the return of traditional Marxist proletariats in China. The book demonstrates how the reforms of Deng Xiaoping have led to increased economic efficiency at the expense of economic equality through an extensive case study of an SOE state-owned enterprise in Sichuan Province as well as wider discussions of the emergence of state capitalism on both a micro and macroeconomic level. The book also discusses workers' protests during these periods of economic reform to reflect the reformation of class consciousness in post-Mao China, drawing on Marx's concept of a transition from a class in itself to a class for itself. It will be valuable reading for students and scholars of Chinese economic and social history as well as political economy, sociology, and politics. **Asian Politics in Development**

Robert Benewick, Marc Blecher, Sarah Cook, 2004-08-02 Chapter Introduction chapter Social Politics the State Policy Comparison Gordon White s Contribution to China Studies chapter Gordon White and Development Studies An Appreciation chapter Reform and the Role of the State in China chapter Managing Central Local Relations During Socialist Marketisation A Changing Role for the Chinese Communist Party chapter Treasuring the Word Mao Depoliticisation and the Material Present chapter State Enterprise Reform and Gender One Step Backwards for Women chapter Corporatist Capitalism The Politics of Accumulation in South India chapter Bias and Capture Corruption Poverty and the Limitations of Civil Society in India chapter Between Cant and Corporatism Creating an Enabling Political Environment for the Poor chapter State Entrepreneurship and Community Welfare Services in Urban China chapter Creating Wealth and Welfare Entrepreneurship and the Developmental State in Rural China chapter Can Welfare Systems be Evaluated Outside Their Cultural and Historical Context A Case Study of Children s Homes in Contemporary Japan chapter The East Asian Welfare States in Transition Challenges and Opportunities chapter Is Globalisation All It is Cracked Up to Be chapter Globalisation Privatisation and China s Industrial Labour Systems chapter Bibliography of Gordon White s Works chapter Notes on Contributors

**The Nanxun Legacy and China's Development in the Post-Deng Era** John Wong, Yongnian Zheng, 2001 In the spring of 1992 Deng Xiaoping made a historical tour of south China popularly known as the Nanxun southern tour During the tour he boldly called for more radical economic reform and further opening up of China The Nanxun has become a political landmark in the history of the People s Republic of China much like great events such as the Great Leap Forward the Cultural Revolution and the 1989 Tiananmen crackdown Deng Xiaoping has left his own legacy for the country The Nanxun belongs to Deng just as the 1911 revolution belongs to Sun Yat sen and the communist revolution to Mao Zedong In this collection of articles leading China scholars and experts analyze how the Nanxun has sparked off dynamic economic growth in China and drastically changed the political and social landscape of the country

*The Politics of Community Building in Urban China* Thomas Heberer, Christian Göbel, 2011-03-29 This book aims to make sense of the recent reform of neighbourhood institutions in urban China It builds on the observation that the late 1990s saw a comeback of the state in urban China after the increased economization of life in the 1980s had initially forced it to withdraw Based on several months of fieldwork in locations ranging from poor and dilapidated neighbourhoods in Shenyang City to middle class gated communities in Shenzhen the authors analyze recent attempts by the central government to enhance stability in China s increasingly volatile cities In particular they argue that the central government has begun to restructure urban neighbourhoods and has encouraged residents to govern themselves by means of democratic procedures Heberer and Göbel also contend that whilst on the one hand the central government has managed to bring the Party state back into urban society especially by tapping into a range of social groups that depend on it it has not however managed to establish a broad base for participation In testing this hypothesis the book examines the rationales strategies and impacts of this comeback by systematically analyzing how the

reorganization of neighbourhood committees was actually conducted and find that opportunities for participation were far more limited than initially promised The book will be of interest to students and scholars of Chinese Studies Development Studies Urban Studies and Asian Studies in general *State and Society in China's Democratic Transition* Xiaoqin Guo,2012-10-12 This study aims to fill the gap in the existing literature on China's Democratic development by presenting a comprehensive and detailed examination of the key factors that have created and sustained state domination over society in China **Chinese Society - Change and Transformation** Li Peilin,2012-07-26 There is growing interest in social transformation in contemporary China with much work published on the subject This book is different from other books in that it presents an overview of the work of Chinese sociologists on how Chinese society is changing It reports on a great deal of original research by leading outstanding Chinese scholars including extensive fieldwork and large scale social change survey data and covers comprehensively the full range of aspects of the subject It assesses developments since the beginning of reform in China and provides overall a comprehensive understanding of China's social development and of the likely impact of future social changes on China **State and Society Responses to Social Welfare Needs in China** Jonathan Schwartz,Shawn Shieh,2009-06-02 This book examines the impact of changing state society relations that shape contemporary conflicts over Chinese social service provision and looks at how the ongoing negotiation of political space between the state and society impacted the quality and nature of social service provision in transitioning states *30 Years of Urban Change in China's 10 Core Cities* Ali Cheshmehzangi,Tian Tang,2024-12-02 As a continuation of our award winning book China's City Cluster Development in the Race to Carbon Neutrality this book covers China's major urban changes over the last 30 years Unlike the previous book where we highlighted regional development issues this book explicitly explores the city cases particularly those that are considered core cities in China Based on the micro historical analysis of China's urbanization trend and urban development patterns we see that cities in China have played a significant role in driving the country's sustainable development agenda In a way they have had both positive and negative impacts on achieving sustainable development We look at these last three decades mainly because during this period China's urbanization became unprecedented the central government made several pledges and signed many international agreements related to sustainable development and China grew rapidly to become the second global economic power Aligned with the overarching Belt and Road Initiative BRI and the more recent Carbon Neutrality Plan CNP Chinese core cities played a significant part in regional development urban rural relations industrial clustering the development of free trade zones and special economic zones etc All these recent developments are due to China's ongoing urbanization and urban development 30 Years of Urban Change in China's 10 Core Cities is a mapping study of China's core cities and their changes over three decades of rapid urbanization urban growth and economic development We explicitly highlight each selected city's development trends sustainable development plans and major strategies In this Volume out of our two connected volumes we summarise lessons

learnt from all 10 case study examples and we hope they can be utilized for other developing and rapidly urbanizing nations We expect this book to be a valuable resource for local governments authorities urban planners urbanists practitioners developers and urban researchers We trust China is no longer a developing country and much of these recent progressions are owed to its structured urban development strategies robust governmental structure and progressive attitude to growth and development Hence this topic coverage at the point where China s urbanization is shifting to high quality urbanization is essential and beneficial to multiple stakeholders      State of Exchange Jennifer Y.J. Hsu,2017-01-27 Non governmental organizations have increased dramatically in China since the 1970s despite operating in a restrictive authoritarian environment With labour migrants moving to the cities en masse in search of higher wages and better standards of living the central and local states now permit migrant NGOs to deliver community services to workers in cities such as Beijing and Shanghai Engaging a new conceptual framework Jennifer Hsu reveals how NGOs are interacting with the layers and spaces of the state and navigating a complex web of government bodies lending stability to and forming mutually beneficial relationships with the state Interacting with the layers and spaces of the Chinese state NGOs conduct and scale up their programs while the state engages with NGOs as a means to remain relevant and further legitimize its own interests      The Price of China's Economic Development Zhaohui Hong,2015-07-21 This work provides a theoretically sophisticated analysis of major political social economic and cultural trends in China Roger des Forges author of Chinese Walls in Time and Space The People s Republic of China has experienced significant transformations since Deng Xiaoping instituted economic reforms in 1978 Subsequent leaders continued and often broadened Deng s policies shifting the nation from agrarianism to industrialism from isolation to internationalism and from centralized planning to market based economics As the world strives to understand the nation s rapid development few observers have comprehensively examined the social and cultural price of the economic boom for the majority of the Chinese people Zhaohui Hong assesses the sociocultural consequences of these reforms in this provocative study He contends that modern China functions as an oligarchy or plutocracy ruled by an alliance of political power and private capital where the boundaries between the private and public sectors are constantly shifting This power capital institution based on three millennia of Confucian ideology and decades of Maoist communism exercises monopolistic control of public resources at the expense of civil society and social justice for the majority of citizens The Price of China s Economic Development urges policymakers to alter their analytic lens While industrial and commercial development is quantitatively measured Hong argues that social progress should be assessed qualitatively with justice its ultimate goal and fair allocation of resources and opportunity as the main index of success This sophisticated analysis introduces English speakers to the varied and significant work of contemporary Chinese scholars and substantially enriches the international dialogue Presents a new perspective on China s economic growth and ongoing political problems Xiaobing Li author of China s War in Korea      China's Political Development Kenneth G. Lieberthal,Cheng Li,Yu Keping,2014-06-04

China's path to political reform over the last three decades has been slow but discourse among Chinese political scientists continues to be vigorous and forward thinking China's Political Development offers a unique look into the country's evolving political process by combining chapters authored by twelve prominent Chinese political scientists with an extensive commentary on each chapter by an American scholar of the Chinese political system Each chapter focuses on a major aspect of the development of the Chinese Party state encompassing the changing relations among its constituent parts as well as its evolving approaches toward economic growth civil society grassroots elections and the intertwined problems of supervision and corruption Together these analyses highlight the history strategy policies and implementation of governance reforms since 1978 and the authors recommendations for future changes This extensive work provides the deep background necessary to understand the sociopolitical context and intellectual currents behind the reform agenda announced at the landmark Third Plenum in 2013 Shedding light through contrasting perspectives the book provides an overview of the efforts China has directed toward developing good governance the challenges it faces and its future direction

*Self-Development Ethics and Politics in China Today* Gil Hizi, 2025-10-01 This volume takes readers on a journey into a central aspect of life in China so called self development Whether prompted by the cultural values of educational success capitalist competition for wealth or the Chinese Communist Party's prescriptions for good citizenship few people in China are immune to the impetus to improve themselves and thus bring about a better future Contributors to this volume interdisciplinary sinologists draw on materials from practices in education labor and self help as they spotlight keywords by which individuals make sense of their self development journeys including new forms of resistance to social norms Rather than simply classify self development by different activities or groups the chapters map together ethical features that cut across Chinese society Contributors explore the nuanced and ambivalent attitudes towards self development of individuals navigating various requirements and pursuing more complete forms of existence In so doing they offer a snapshot of China that intersects with timely global concerns

**Local Environmental Politics in China** Genia Kostka, 2017-07-05 Knowledge and insight in national environmental governance in China is widespread However increasingly it has been acknowledged that the major problems in guiding the Chinese economy and society towards sustainability are to be found at the local level This book illuminates the fast changing dynamics of local environmental politics in China a topic only marginally addressed in the literature In the course of building up an institutional framework for environmental governance over the last decade local actors have generated a variety of policy innovations and experiments In large measure these are creative responses to two main challenges associated with translating national environmental policies into local realities The first such challenge is a policy implementation gap stemming from the absence of the state capacity necessary to the implementation of environmental measures The second challenge refers to the need for local non state actors to engage in environmental management oftentimes such a participation gap contributes to implementation failures In recent years we have seen a multitude of initiatives within China

at the provincial level and below designed to bridge both gaps Hence the central aim of this book is to assess these experiments and innovations in local environmental politics This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Environmental Policy and Planning **Social Relations and Political Development in China** Zhengxu Wang,Dragan Pavličević,2020-10-29 As China enters its proclaimed New Era under President Xi Jinping this book examines changes and continuity in social relations and political development investigating new developments against the backdrop of continuations of long term trends and previous policies What has remained outside many scholarly discussions is a larger backdrop of continuity into which the policies of Xi Jinping s administration are inserted to further shape social economic and political trajectories in contemporary China Presented as a volume of methodologically diverse studies exploring some of the key aspects of social and political development in contemporary China its authors examine the structural factors that continue to exert influence on China s trajectory in the New Era as before at the deeper and subtler levels This is the first publication of its kind to focus on how continuity and change interplay under Xi it enables readers to appreciate both genuine novelties and the enduring long term trends as well as to estimate future trends in the proclaimed New Era and beyond **Social Relations and Political Development in China** will be of significant interest to students and scholars of Chinese studies political science and sociology **Perspectives on the Economic and Human Development of India and China** Amartya Sen,2006

**The State and Society of China** Yong Gao,Ying Wu,2017-10-27 This book places the topic of the state and society in the context of modern development in China over the past century investigating the dynamic relation and internal tension between the state s power enhancement and society s vitality activation instead of simply regarding the country and society as two separate entities Building a modern country and activating the people s vitality involves three closely linked and mutually supporting aspects establishing the identity recognition of the people to unite the nation adjusting the organizational system of the society to promote mobilization and institute a social incentive system and determining dominant strategies and means for the interaction between the country and society to address social governance issues This book carefully sheds light on the logic behind China s roundabout strategy for building a modern country and motivating the vitality of its people **Social Capital and Rural Development in the Knowledge Society** Hans Westlund,Kiyoshi

Kobayashi,2013-01-01 This book by Westlund and Kobayashi emphasises the fact that the gap between urban and rural areas is no longer relevant today all places and regions are under a strong influence from cities The authors show in a straightforward way that the continuum between more and less urbanized places requires new types of regulations based on innovation and local skills and that rural policies cannot be based on agriculture only but primarily require the mobilization of local social capital links Andr Torre INRA Agroparistech Paris France Rural communities are not all resource dependent and very low density places Not all have people leaving in droves and no newcomers This book s theoretical arguments and case studies from five countries help one understand better the diversity of rural We find population gainers population



losers newcomers and long term stayers together in sizable towns Aboriginal communities where out migration is limited The diversity is a key dimension in the analyses of public and private action to build and maintain social capital Roger E Bolton Williams College US This amazingly surprising book takes the popular topic of social capital and provocatively examines the contemporary rural development issue New social capital driven thinking and insights are applied globally from a conceptual frame and locally with examples The way forward for both urban and rural development is achieved when the variables that define social capital are simultaneously balanced around focused development objectives Examples show how a multidimensional view of social capital enables meaningful rural development Roger R Stough George Mason University US Social capital is often considered a key factor for local development This book analyzes the role of social capital for rural areas survival and development in the current age of metropolitan growth an era in which urban is the norm and where rural areas must adapt to this new situation and build innovative urban rural relations The traditional division between rural and urban is no longer valid in the knowledge society Instead of being a homogeneous unit based on primary sector production the countryside in the developed world increasingly consists of areas with very different development paths With examples from Europe Asia and America the book discusses building and renewal of rural social capital from both bottom up and top down perspectives and from the standpoint of business and both the public and private sectors Being the first book to treat social capital and rural development in the age of megacities and the knowledge economy it will be of great benefit to academics interested in social capital research and rural development

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## **Table of Contents Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China**

1. Understanding the eBook Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China User Reviews and Ratings
  - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Free and Paid eBooks
  - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Public Domain eBooks
  - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China eBook Subscription Services

- Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Compatibility with Devices
  - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Interactive Elements Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
- 8. Staying Engaged with Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Setting Reading Goals Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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