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Smoking among school-going adolescents in selected secondary schools in Peninsular Malaysia- findings from the Malaysian Adolescent Health Risk Behaviour (MyaHRB) study



Kuang Hock Lim¹", Hui Li Lim², Chien Huey Teh¹, Chee Cheong Kee¹, Yi Yi Khoo³, Shubash Shander Ganapathy³, Miaw Yn Jane Ling³, Sumarni Mohd Ghazali¹ and Eng Ong Tee⁴

Abstract

Background: A multitude of studies have revealed that smoking is a learned behaviour during adolescence and efforts to reduce the incidence of smoking has been identified as long-term measures to curb the smoking menace. The objective of this study was to determine the prevalence as well as the intra and inter-personal factors associated with smoking among upper secondary school students in selected schools in Peninsular Malaysia.

Methods: A study was carried out in 2013, which involved a total of 40 secondary schools. They were randomly selected using a two-stage clustering sampling method. Subsequently, all upper secondary school students (aged 16 to 17 years) from each selected school were recruited into the study. Data was collected using a validated standardised questionnaire.

Results: This study revealed that the prevalence of smoking was 14.6% (95% Ct.13.3–15.9), and it was significantly higher among males compared to females (27.9% vs. 2.4%, p < 0.001). Majority of smokers initiated smoking during their early adolescent years (60%) and almost half of the respondents bought cigarettes themselves from the store. Multivariable analysis revealed that the following factors increased the likelihood of being a current smoker: being male (sOR 21, 51, 95% Ct.13.1–35), perceived poor academic achievement (sOR 3.42, 95% Ct.1.50–7.37) had one or both parents who smoked (sOR 1.80, 95% Ct.1.32–2.45; aOR 6.50, 95 Cf%:1.65–25.65), and always feeling lonely (sOR 2.23, 95% Ct.1.21–4.43). In contrast, respondents with a higher religiosity score and protection score were less likely to smoke (sOR 0.51, 95% Ct.0.15–0.92; aOR 0.71, 95% Ct 0.55–0.92).

Conclusion: This study demonstrated that the prevalence of smoking among Malaysian adolescents of schoolgoing age was high, despite implementation of several anti-smoking measures in Malaysia. More robust measures integrating the factors identified in this study are strongly recommended to curb the smoking epidemic among adolescents in Malaysia.

Keywords: Adolescent smoking, Intrapersonal, Interpersonal, School-going adolescents, Peninsular Malaysia

Corréspondence: limith@envigov.my
Institute for Medical Résearch, Jalan Pahang, 50588 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Full list of author information is available at the end of the article.



Smoking Among Secondary School

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Monitoring the Future: Secondary school students Lloyd Johnston, Patrick M. O'Malley, Jerald G. Bachman, 2004 Harnessing Official Statistics Deana Leadbeter, 2000 An examination of the range of sources of official statistics relevant to healthcare and the benefits and potential pitfalls of using them in research and in everyday clinical work It highlights the issues that need to be considered when accessing and using data and shows how the reader can transform data from being on a system to something that is of practical use The contributors include John Charlton Steve Price Sheila Anderson Gillian Matthews and Colin Cryer Monitoring the Future, National Survey Results on Drug Use: Secondary Alcohol and Drug Problems in Women Oriana school students ,2004 Chronic Disease and Health Promotion .1999 Josseau Kalant, 2013-11-11 Over the last decade the world has experienced a growing interest in problems associated with the nonmedical use of drugs This interest has corresponded to a real growth in the extent diversity and social impact of the use of alcohol and drugs in many societies As a result the amount of research and writing on the subject of drug problems has greatly increased and it has become very difficult for one individual to keep up with all the relevant literature There is thus an acute need in the field for critical reviews that assess current developments and the present series is intended to fill this need The series is not to be an annual review in the usual sense The aim is not to cover all the work reported during the preceding year in relation to a fixed selection of topics Rather it is to present each year evaluative papers on topics in which enough recent progress has been made to alter the general scope in a particular area Owing to the multidisciplinary nature of problems of drug use and dependence the papers published in each volume will be drawn from several disciplines However some volumes may be devoted to one particular problem with individual reviews and papers examining various aspects of it The composition of the editorial board and the international advisory board reflects these objectives The editors are members of the senior scientific staff of the Addiction Research Foundation of Ontario Nicotine Addiction C. Tracy Orleans, John D. Slade, 1993 Despite persistent warnings from the medical profession about the health risks involved in

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