

The Periplus Maris Erythraei

*Text with Introduction, Translation,
and Commentary*

LIONEL CASSON



PRINCETON

The Periplus Maris Erythraei Text With Introduction Translation Commentary

Jan Retso



The Periplus Maris Erythraei Text With Introduction Translation Commentary:

The Periplus Maris Erythraei Lionel Casson, 2012-05-05 The Periplus Maris Erythraei Circumnavigation of the Red Sea is the single most important source of information for ancient Rome's maritime trade in these waters i.e. the Red Sea Gulf of Aden and western Indian Ocean. Written in the first century A.D. by a Greek merchant or skipper, it is a short manual for the traders who sailed from the Red Sea ports of Roman Egypt to buy and sell in the various ports along the coast of eastern Africa, southern Arabia, and western India. This edition, in many ways the culmination of a lifetime of study devoted to Rome's merchant marine and her trade with the east, provides an improved text of the Periplus along with a lucid and reliable translation, a comprehensive general commentary that treats in particular the numerous obscure place names and technical terms that occur, and a technical commentary that deals with grammatical, lexicographical, and textual matters for readers competent in Greek. An extensive introduction places the Periplus in its historical context. **The Periplus Maris Erythraei**

Lionel Casson, **The Indo-Roman Pepper Trade and the Muziris Papyrus** Federico De Romanis, 2020-04-15 This volume presents a systematic and fresh interpretation of a mid-second century AD papyrus, the so-called Muziris papyrus, which preserves on its two sides fragments of a unique pair of documents: on one side, a loan agreement to finance a commercial enterprise to South India; and on the other, an assessment of the fiscal value of a South Indian cargo imported on a ship named the *Hermapollon*. The two texts, whose informative potential has long been underexploited, clarify several aspects of the early Roman Empire's trade with South India, including transport logistics, financial and legal elements in the loan agreement, funding the commercial enterprise, the trade goods included in the South Indian cargo, and the technicalities of calculating and collecting Roman customs duties on the Indian imports. This study also considers imperial fiscal policy as it related to the South Indian trade, the overall evolution of Rome's trade relations with South India, the structure and organization of South Indian trade stakeholders, and the role played by private tax collectors. The in-depth analysis sheds new light on this important sector of the Roman economy during the first two centuries AD in two innovative ways: through a balanced consideration of South Indian sources and data, and by drawing comparisons with the pepper trade from late antiquity, the Middle Ages, and early modernity, resulting in a longue durée perspective on the western trade in South Indian pepper. Globalizing Linkages Wanjiru M. Gitau, Mark A. Lamport, 2024-04-18 One of the important contemporary but unexplored themes for Christianity in Africa today is its ongoing connections to a broader Christian and non-Christian world. This is quite apart from the idea of mission connections or reverse mission from Africa to elsewhere, or any mission-themed global connection. In much existing scholarship, Africa seems to only have recently been drawn into the orbit of global relations, but there is a long-standing relationship with the wider world, people linking from different regions at different times for varied reasons. This volume explores the theme of two thousand years of connections and how the global sensibility has shaped Christianity on the continent for two thousand years. **Imperial Rome, Indian Ocean Regions and Muziris**

K.S. Mathew, 2016-11-25 17 Money Matters Indigenous and Foreign Coins in the Malabar Coast Second Century BCE Second Century CE Bibliography List of Contributors Index **Human Interaction with the Environment in the Red Sea**

Dionysius A. Agius, Emad Khalil, Eleanor Scerri, Alun Williams, 2017-04-24 This volume contains a selection of fourteen papers presented at the Red Sea VI conference held at Tabuk University Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in 2013 It sheds light on many aspects related to the environmental and biological perspectives history archaeology and human culture of the Red Sea opening the door to more interdisciplinary research in the region It stimulates a new discourse on different human adaptations to and interactions with the environment With contributions by Andre Antunes K Christopher Beard Ahmed Hussein Emad Khalil Sol ne Marion de Proc Abdirachid Mohamed Ania Kotarba Morley Sandra Olsen Andrew Peacock Eleanor Scerri Pierre Schneider Marijke Van Der Veen and Chiara Zazzaro *Postcolonial Amazons* Walter Duvall Penrose Jr., 2016-10-20 Scholars have long been divided on the question of whether the Amazons of Greek legend actually existed Notably Soviet archaeologists discoveries of the bodies of women warriors in the 1980s appeared to directly contradict western classicists denial of the veracity of the Amazon myth and there have been few concessions between the two schools of thought since Postcolonial Amazons offers a ground breaking re evaluation of the place of martial women in the ancient world bridging the gap between myth and historical reality and expanding our conception of the Amazon archetype By shifting the center of debate to the periphery of the region known to the Greeks the startling conclusion emerges that the ancient Athenian conception of women as weak and fearful was not at all typical of the region of that time even within Greece Surrounding the Athenians were numerous peoples who held that women could be courageous able clever and daring suggesting that although Greek stories of Amazons may be exaggerations they were based upon a real historical understanding of women who fought While re examining the sources of the Amazon myth this compelling volume also resituates the Amazons in the broader context from which they have been extracted illustrating that although they were the quintessential example of female masculinity in ancient Greek thought they were not the only instance of this phenomenon masculine women were masqueraded on the Greek stage described in the Hippocratic corpus took part in the struggle to control Alexander the Great s empire after his death and served as bodyguards in ancient India Against the backdrop of the ongoing debates surrounding gender norms and fluidity Postcolonial Amazons breaks new ground as an ancient history of female masculinity and demonstrates that these ideas have a much longer and more durable heritage than we may have supposed Berenike 1999/2000 Steven E. Sidebotham, Willeke Wendrich, 2007-12-31 Excavations at Berenike a Greco Roman harbor on the Egyptian Red Sea coast have provided extensive evidence for trade with India South Arabia and sub Saharan Africa The results of the 1999 and 2000 excavations by the joint mission of the University of Delaware Leiden University and UCLA have been published in a comprehensive report with specialists analyses of different object groups and an overview of evidence for the trade route from the Indian perspective The book is lavishly illustrated with photographs

drawings plans and a large foldout map of Berenike and Sikait *The Arabs in Antiquity* Jan Retso, 2013-07-04 The history of the Arabs in antiquity from their earliest appearance around 853 BC until the first century of Islam is described in this book It traces the mention of people called Arabs in all relevant ancient sources and suggests a new interpretation of their history It is suggested that the ancient Arabs were more a religious community than an ethnic group which would explain why the designation Arab could be easily adopted by the early Muslim tribes The Arabs of antiquity thus resemble the early Islamic Arabs more than is usually assumed both being united by common bonds of religious ideology and law *Mapping the Pāśupata Landscape* Elizabeth A. Cecil, 2020-03-09 In *Mapping the P upata Landscape Narrative Place and the aiva Imaginary in Early Medieval North India* Elizabeth A Cecil explores the sacred geography of the earliest community of iva devotees called the P upatas This book brings the narrative cartography of the Skandapur a into conversation with physical landscapes inscriptions monuments and icons in order to examine the ways in which P upatas were emplaced in regional landscapes and to emphasize the use of material culture as media through which notions of belonging and identity were expressed By exploring the ties between the formation of early P upata communities and the locales in which they were embedded this study reflects critically upon the ways in which community building was coincident with place making in Early Medieval India **The Ptolemies, the Sea and the Nile** Kostas Buraselis, Mary Stefanou, Dorothy J. Thompson, 2013-07-04 This book examines how the power of the Ptolemies depended upon control of waterways the easiest form of communication in the ancient world *Byzantine Trade, 4th-12th Centuries* Marlia Mundell Mango, 2009 The papers here examine questions relating to the extent and nature of Byzantine trade from Late Antiquity into the Middle Ages The Byzantine state was the only political entity of the Mediterranean to survive Antiquity and thus offers a theoretical standard against which to measure diachronic and regional changes in trading practices within the area and beyond To complement previous extensive work on late antique long distance trade within the Mediterranean based on the grain supply amphorae and fine ware circulation the papers concentrate on local and international trade **Mapping the Chinese and Islamic Worlds** Hyunhee Park, 2012-08-27 Long before Vasco da Gama rounded the Cape of Good Hope en route to India the peoples of Africa the Middle East and Asia engaged in vigorous cross cultural exchanges across the Indian Ocean This book focuses on the years 700 to 1500 a period when powerful dynasties governed both regions to document the relationship between the Islamic and Chinese worlds before the arrival of the Europeans Through a close analysis of the maps geographic accounts and travelogues compiled by both Chinese and Islamic writers the book traces the development of major contacts between people in China and the Islamic world and explores their interactions on matters as varied as diplomacy commerce mutual understanding world geography navigation shipbuilding and scientific exploration When the Mongols ruled both China and Iran in the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries their geographic understanding of each other s society increased markedly This rich engaging and pioneering study offers glimpses into the worlds of Asian geographers and mapmakers whose

accumulated wisdom underpinned the celebrated voyages of European explorers like Vasco da Gama

Advances in Shipping Data Analysis and Modeling César Ducruet, 2017-11-06 Shipping flows maritime footprints remain underexplored in the existing literature despite the crucial importance of freight transport for global trade and economic development Additionally decision makers lack a comprehensive view on how shipping flows can be measured analyzed and mapped in order to support their policies and strategies This interdisciplinary volume drawing on an international cast list of experts explores a number of crucial issues in shipping data estimation construction collection mining analysis visualization and mapping Advances in Shipping Data Analysis and Modeling delivers several key messages First that in a world of just in time delivery and rapid freight transit it is important to bear in mind the long term roots of current trends as well as foreseeable future developments because shipping patterns exhibit recurrent if not cyclical and path dependent dynamics Second shipping flows are currently often understood at the micro level of intra urban logistics delivery and at the national level using commodity flow analyses but this volume emphasizes the need to expand the scale of analysis by offering new evidence on the changing distribution of global and international shipping flows based on actual data Third that this multidisciplinary approach to shipping flows can shed important light on crucial issues that go beyond shipping itself including climate change urban development technological change commodity specialization digital humanities navigation patterns international trade and regional growth Edited by experts in their field this volume is of utmost importance to those who study industrial economics shipping industries and economic and transport geography

Caligula's Barges and the Renaissance Origins of Nautical Archaeology Under Water John M. McManamon, 2016-12-09 Sometime around 1446 A D Cardinal Prospero Colonna commissioned engineer Battista Alberti to raise two immense Roman vessels from the bottom of the lago di Nemi just south of Rome By that time local fishermen had been fouling their nets and occasionally recovering stray objects from the sunken ships for 800 years Having no idea of the size of the objects he was attempting to recover Alberti failed For most of the next 500 years various attempts were made to recover the vessels Finally in 1928 Mussolini ordered the draining of the lake to remove the vessels and place them on the lake shore In 1944 the ships burned in a fire that was generally blamed on the Germans John M McManamon connects these attempts at underwater archaeology with the Renaissance interest in reconstructing the past in order to affect the present Nautical and marine archaeologists as well as students and scholars of Renaissance history and historiography will appreciate this masterfully researched and gracefully written work

Brill's Companion to Ancient Geography Serena Bianchetti, Michele Cataudella, Hans-Joachim Gehrke, 2015-11-24 Brill's Companion to Ancient Geography edited by S Bianchetti M R Cataudella H J Gehrke is the first collection of studies on historical geography of the ancient world that focuses on a selection of topics considered crucial for understanding the development of geographical thought In this work scholars all of whom are specialists in a variety of fields examine the interaction of humans with their environment and try to reconstruct the representations of the inhabited world

in the works of ancient historians scientists and cartographers Topics include Eudoxus Dicaearchus Eratosthenes Hipparchus Agatharchides Agrippa Strabo Pliny and Solinus Ptolemy and the Peutinger Map Other issues are also discussed such as onomastics the boundaries of states Pythagorism sacred itineraries measurement systems and the Holy Land *Exploring the Economy of Late Antiquity* Jairus Banaji,2015-12-01 This collection of essays by leading historian Jairus Banaji provides a stimulating rebuttal to the prevailing minimalism in late antique studies Together they strike a balance between the wide lens and more specialised discussion expanding on the perspective and argumentation laid out in an earlier book *Agrarian Change in Late Antiquity* 2001 Successive chapters discuss the scale of the late Roman gold currency the economic nature of the aristocracy the importance of trade relations between the state and the ruling class and the problem of continuity into the early Middle Ages A substantial introduction pulls together the themes of the book into a coherent synopsis while the preface clarifies the broad aims behind the study The book as a whole deploys a wide range of sources in various languages and is intended for ancient historians students of late antiquity and economic historians more generally *From the Mediterranean to the China Sea* C. Guillot,Denys Lombard,Roderich Ptak,1998 With the assistance of Richard Teschke

The World from 1000 BCE to 300 CE Stanley M. Burstein,2017-04-03 This book provides the first comprehensive history of Afro Eurasia during the first millennium BCE and the beginning of the first millennium CE The history of these 1300 plus years can be summed up in one word connectivity The growth in connectivity during this period was marked by increasing political economic and cultural interaction throughout the region and the replacement of the numerous political and cultural entities by a handful of great empires at the end of the period In the process local cultural traditions were replaced by great traditions rooted in lingua francas and spread by formalized educational systems This process began with the collapse of the Bronze Age empires in the east and west widespread population movements and almost chronic warfare throughout Afro Eurasia while the cavalry revolution transformed the nomads of the central Asian steppes into founders of tribal confederations assembled by charismatic leaders and covering huge territories At the same time new artistic and intellectual movements appeared including the teachings of Socrates Confucius the Buddha and Laozi Increased literacy also allowed people from a wide range of social classes such as the Greek soldier Xenophon the Indian Buddhist emperor Ashoka the Roman emperor Marcus Aurelius and elite women such as the poetess Sappho the Christian martyr Perpetua and the scholar Ban Zhao to create literary works When the period ended in 300 CE conditions had changed dramatically Temperate Afro Eurasia from the Atlantic to the Pacific was dominated by a handful of empires Rome Sassanid Persia and Jin Empire that ruled more than half the world s population while an extensive network of trade routes bound them to Southeast and Central Asia and Sub Saharan Africa and made possible the spread of new book based religions including Christianity Manichaeism Zoroastrianism and Buddhism thereby setting the stage for the next millennium of Afro Eurasian history

The Economic History of India ,2023-07-30 The economic history of early India is a rich and diverse area of study

covering agricultural developments trade markets occupation and professional groups urbanization and the institutions that govern the economy Recent research has expanded our understanding of the processes of transformation of the economy in different temporal contexts within the Indian sub continent They have particularly led us to explore connected histories given the trans continental trading networks and movements of people from very early times This volume seeks to draw attention to this vast and unexplored terrain in the economic history of early India by bringing together essays on a new and rich historiography Essays in the volume cover neglected regions economic processes and structures Scholars have looked at questions of settlements crops that were cultivated and market orientation Essays cover material culture and provide insights into how early Indians lived what kinds of activities they were engaged in and how they organised their production activities within and outside domestic spaces Further the volume bring new insights on hierarchy of settlement types nature of exchange and the significance of a nodal site in exchange networks Maritime history as well as the understanding of trade in its varied forms and manifestations are covered in several essays

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