THE LESSER OF TWO EVILS

Under Soviet Rule, 1939-1941

> Translated by Naftali Greenwood

The Lesser Of Two Evils Eastern European Jewry Under Soviet Rule 1939 1941

Rotem Kowner

The Lesser Of Two Evils Eastern European Jewry Under Soviet Rule 1939 1941:

The Lesser of Two Evils Dov Levin, 1995 The book s title The Lesser of Two Evils describes the dilemma and ultimate fate of the two million Eastern European Jews following the infamous Ribbentrop Molotov pact of August 1939 which divided the regions of eastern Poland the Baltics and eastern Romania between Nazi Germany and the U S S R Because of the imminent geographical and political changes the Jews in these areas had to calculate who was the lesser of two evils the Soviets or the Nazis The book originally published in Hebrew is the culmination of 30 years of research by noted historian Dov Levin It is the only study that deals comprehensively with the economic social religious cultural and political consequences of this overlooked episode in modern history In order to obtain an authentic account the author interviewed hundreds of witnesses and consulted thousands of original documents in 13 languages The book also portrays the everyday life of the Jewish communities at that time The events that occurred during this significant period in Jewish history led directly to the destruction of the Jewish populations of these regions in the Holocaust The Holocaust in Eastern Europe Waitman Wade Beorn, 2025-09-18 This book provides an authoritative history of the Holocaust in Eastern Europe and makes a compelling case for why the region can be considered the epicentre of the final solution Waitman Wade Beorn introduces us to pre war Jewish life in Eastern Europe before tracing the escalating nature of Nazi policies in the area during the Second World War Beorn crucially reflects on the German obsession with the East and its impact on the Nazi genocidal project there The Holocaust in Eastern Europe also examines Soviet occupation and its consequences for the Shoah while offering vital coverage of key themes like ghettoization the Final Solution rescue collaboration resistance and many others The book considers the commonalities and differences of regional Holocaust experiences from the perspectives of perpetrators witnesses collaborators and victims survivors Adeptly incorporating material on challenging subjects like sexual violence the use of slave labour the treatment of Soviet POWs and profiteering this 2nd edition includes two brand new chapters that enhance the scope and usefulness of the text even further one addresses sources methods historiographical debates in the field and the other focuses on non Jewish victims of the Nazi genocidal project such as Soviet prisoners of war the mental and physically handicapped Sinti and Roma and other civilians The Diary of Samuel Golfard and the Holocaust in Galicia Wendy Lower, 2011-08-22 The Diary of Samuel Golfard and the Holocaust in Galicia examines the contents and context of a rare diary written by a Jewish man from Nazi occupied Poland Serving as both a record and an artifact of Samuel Golfard's life the diary details his attempt to make sense of and resist the event that ultimately destroyed him Wendy Lower integrates photographs newspaper articles documents and testimonies to create a more complete picture of Golfard's experiences and writings She also traces the diary s own journey after Golfard s death from 1943 Poland to the present day Nazi Collaborators on Trial during the Cold War Richards Playnieks, 2017-09-11 This book is a study of the legal

Nazi Collaborators on Trial during the Cold War Richards Plavnieks,2017-09-11 This book is a study of the legal reckoning with the crimes of the Latvian Auxiliary Security Police and its political dimensions in the Soviet Union West and

East Germany and the United States in the context of the Cold War Decades of work by prosecutors have established the facts of Latvian collaboration with the Nazis during the Holocaust No group made a deeper mark in the annals of atrocity than the men of the so called Arajs Kommando and their leader Viktors Ar js who killed tens of thousands of Jews on Latvian soil and participated in every aspect of the Holocaust by Bullets This study also has significance for coming to terms with Latvia s encounter with Nazism a process that was stunted and distorted by Latvia s domination by the USSR until 1991 Examining the country s most notorious killers their fates on both sides of the Iron Curtain and contemporary Latvians responses in different political contexts this volume is a record of the earliest phases of this process which must now continue and to which this book contributes Flight from the Reich Deborah Dwork, Robert Jan Pelt, 2009 A bold groundbreaking work that provides the definitive answer to the persistent question Why didn t more Jews flee Nazi Europe

The Clandestine History of the Kovno Jewish Ghetto Police Samuel Schalkowsky, 2018-11-01 Remarkable provides a graphic and unparalleled description of the conditions under which the Jews of Kaunas tried to live and survive The Forward As a force that had to serve two masters both the Jewish population of the Kovno ghetto in Lithuania and its German occupiers the Kovno Jewish ghetto police walked a fine line between helping Jews survive and meeting Nazi orders In 1942 and 1943 some of its members secretly composed this history and buried it in tin boxes This book details the creation and organization of the ghetto the violent German attacks on the population in the summer of 1941 the periodic selections of Jews to be deported and killed the labor required of the surviving Jewish population and the efforts of the police to provide a semblance of stability A substantial introduction by distinguished historian Samuel D Kassow places this powerful work within the context of the history of the Kovno Jewish community and its experience and fate at the hands of the Nazis No book I ve read in recent time about the Holocaust has so moved me evoking the utter helplessness of the Jew the plight of the Jewish police and the cunning cruelty of the German This is a gripping story page by page and it reminds us again that there but for the grace of God go we all Marvin Kalb Senior Advisor to the Pulitzer Center and Edward R Murrow Professor Emeritus Harvard Kennedy School A landmark of Holocaust historiography Slavic Review The New Life Jeremy Varon, 2014-06-01 Jewish Displaced Persons DPs survived in concentration and death camps in hiding and as exiles in the Soviet interior After liberation in the land of their persecutors some also attended university to fulfill dreams of becoming doctors engineers and professionals In The New Life Jewish Students of Postwar Germany Jeremy Varon tells the improbable story of the nearly eight hundred young Jews mostly from Poland and orphaned by the Holocaust who studied in universities in the American Zone of Occupied Germany Drawing on interviews he conducted with the Jewish alumni in the United States and Israel and the records of their Student Union Varon reconstructs how the students built a sense of purpose and a positive vision of the future even as the wounds of the past persisted Varon explores the keys to students renewal including education itself the bond they enjoyed with one another as a substitute family and their efforts both to reconnect with old passions and

to revive a near vanguished European Jewish intelligentsia The New Life also explores the relationship between Jews and Germans in occupied Germany Varon shows how mutual suspicion and resentment dominated interactions between the groups and explores the subtle ways anti Semitism expressed itself just after the war Moments of empathy also emerge in which Germans began to reckon with the Nazi past Finally The New Life documents conflicts among Jews as they struggled to chart a collective future while nationalists both from Palestine and among DPs insisted that Zionism needed pioneers not scholars and tried to force the students to quit their studies Rigorously researched and passionately written The New Life speaks to scholars students and general readers with interest in the Holocaust Jewish and German history the study of trauma and the experiences of refugees displaced by war and genocide With liberation nearly seventy years in the past it is also among the very last studies based on living contact with Holocaust survivors Under the Red Banner Elvira Grözinger, Magdalena Ruta, 2008 The majority of European Yiddish speaking Jews was murdered by Hitler's National Socialists their cultural realm was destroyed After the war the Communist regimes suppressed Jewish culture but despite emigration of Jewish survivors small Jewish communities continued to exist and made efforts to revive their culture in most of the Communist countries Jewish organizations clubs cultural societies and theatres were founded and a great number of Yiddish books newspapers and periodicals were printed despite political pressure hostility and persecution The cultural activity which developed under the red banner cannot of course be compared to the immense impact the Yiddish culture experienced before the Second World War but it was an important phenomenon in Jewish history which remained uninvestigated for a long time and has not been described in a proper way until today This volume of seventeen essays is a collection of papers delivered by scholars from the USA Sweden Israel Germany and Poland at the conference on Yiddish Culture in the Communists Countries in the Postwar Era which was organized at the Jagiellonian University Cracow in cooperation with the University of Potsdam in November 2006 The Paradox of Ukrainian Lviv Tarik Cyril Amar, 2015-12-15 The Paradox of Ukrainian Lviv reveals the local and transnational forces behind the twentieth century transformation of Lviv into a Soviet and Ukrainian urban center Lviv s twentieth century history was marked by violence population changes and fundamental transformation ethnically linguistically and in terms of its residents self perception Against this background Tarik Cyril Amar explains a striking paradox Soviet rule which came to Lviv in ruthless Stalinist shape and lasted for half a century left behind the most Ukrainian version of the city in history In reconstructing this dramatically profound change Amar illuminates the historical background in present day identities and tensions within Caught between Roosevelt and Stalin Dennis J. Dunn, 2021-12-14 On November 16 1933 Franklin D Ukraine Roosevelt and Soviet Commissar of Foreign Affairs Maxim Litvinov signed an agreement establishing diplomatic ties between the United States and the Soviet Union Two days later Roosevelt named the first of five ambassadors he would place in Moscow between 1933 and 1945 Caught between Roosevelt and Stalin tells the dramatic and important story of these

ambassadors and their often contentious relationships with the two most powerful men in the world More than fifty years after his death Roosevelt's foreign policy especially regarding the Soviet Union remains a subject of intense debate Dennis Dunn offers an ambitious new appraisal of the apparent confusion and contradiction in Roosevelt's policy one moment publicizing the four freedoms and the Atlantic Charter and the next moment giving tacit approval to Stalin's control of parts of Eastern Europe and northeast Asia Dunn argues that Rooseveltism the president's belief that the Soviet Union and the United States were both developing into modern social democracies blinded Roosevelt to the true nature of Stalin's brutal dictatorship despite repeated warnings from his ambassadors in Moscow Focusing on the ambassadors themselves William C Bullitt Joseph E Davies Laurence A Steinhardt William C Standley and W Averell Harriman Dunn details their bruising arguments with Roosevelt over the president's repeated concessions to Stalin Using information uncovered during extensive research in the Soviet archives Dunn reveals much about Stalin's policy toward the United States and demonstrates that in ignoring his ambassadors good advice Roosevelt appeased the Soviet leader unnecessarily Sure to generate new discussion concerning the origins of the Cold War this controversial assessment of Roosevelt's failed Soviet policy will be read for years The Catholic Church and Russia Dennis J. Dunn, 2017-05-15 This unique account of Russia's encounter with to come Catholicism from the medieval period to the present provides fascinating insights into Catholic Russian relations Dennis Dunn analyzes religious politics in the former USSR and in Russia particularly in areas where relations between the state backed Orthodox establishment and the Catholic Church have renewed debates about civil rights religious freedom and Russian national identity under Vladimir Putin's regime Discussing issues such as the role of Pope John Paul II in helping to bring down the Iron Curtain Dunn argues provocatively that Catholic Russian relations are a microcosm of Western Russian relations and sheds new light on the historical strain between Russia and the West Showing how Russia's adoption of a secular ideology a vain attempt to surpass the West alienated the Russian government not only from the Catholic Church but also from its own Orthodox foundation this book discusses how Russia sealed its fate while precipitating the Cold War with the West Students and general readers interested in Russian history Western Russian relations Catholicism and comparative religion more broadly will find this an invaluable and accessible account of an important and understudied subject Iewish Communities in Modern Asia Rotem Kowner, 2023-06-15 Jewish settlement in Asia beyond the Middle East is largely a modern phenomenon Imperial expansion and adventurism by Great Britain and Russia were the chief motors that initially drove Jewish settlers to move eastwards in the nineteenth century combined as this was with the rise of port cities and general development of the global economy The new immigrants soon become centrally involved in ways quite disproportionate to their numbers in Asian commerce Their role and centrality finished with the outbreak of World War II the chaos that resulted from the fighting and the consequent collapse of Western imperialism This unique ground breaking book charts their rise and fall while pointing to signs of these communities post war resurgence and revival Fourteen chapters by

many of the most prominent authorities in the field from a range of perspectives explore questions of identity society and culture across several Asian locales It is essential reading for scholars of Asian Studies and Jewish Studies Routledge History of the Second World War Paul R. Bartrop, 2021-11-08 The Routledge History of the Second World War sums up the latest trends in the scholarship of that conflict covering a range of major themes and issues The book delivers a thematic analysis of the many ways in which study of the Second World War can take place considering international transnational and global approaches and serves as a major jumping off point for further research into the specific fields covered by each of the expert authors It demonstrates the global and total nature of the Second World War giving due coverage to the conflict in all major theatres and through the lens of the key combatants and neutrals examines issues of race gender ideology and society during the war and functions as a textbook to educate students as to the trends that have taken place in how the conflict has been and can be interpreted in the modern world Divided into twelve parts that cover central themes of the conflict including theatres of war leadership societies occupation secrecy and legacies it enables those with no memory of war to approach it with a view to comprehending what it was all about and places the history of this conflict into a context that is international transnational and institutional This is a comprehensive and accessible reference volume for anyone interested in the most up to date scholarship on this major conflict Chapter 18 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4 0 license available at http www taylorfrancis com Nitzotz Laura M. Weinrib, 2009-11-30 Under the brutal conditions of the Dachau Kaufering concentration camp a handful of young Jews resolved to resist their Nazi oppressors Their weapons were their words During the Soviet occupation of Kovno and after the German invasion within the Kovno ghetto the members of Irgun Brith Zion circulated an underground journal Nitzotz Spark In its pages they debated Zionist politics and laid plans for postwar settlement in Palestine When the Kovno ghetto was liquidated several contributors to Nitzotz were deported to the Kaufering satellite camps of Dachau Against all odds they did not lay down their pens Nitzotz is the only Hebrew language publication known to have appeared consistently throughout the Nazi occupation anywhere in Europe Its authors believed that their intellectual defiance would insulate them against the dehumanizing cruelty of the concentration camp and equip them to lead the postwar effort for the physical and spiritual regeneration of European Jewry Laura Weinrib presents this remarkable document to English readers for the first time Along with a translation of the five remaining Dachau Kaufering issues the book includes an extensive critical introduction Nitzotz is a testament to the resilience of those struggling for The Holocaust Norman J.W. Goda, 2022-05-02 The second edition of this book frames the Holocaust as a survival catastrophe emerging from varied international responses to the Jewish question during an age of global crisis and war The chapters are arranged chronologically thematically and geographically reflecting how persecution responses and experience varied over time and place conveying a sense of the Holocaust's complexity Fully updated this edition incorporates the past

decade s scholarship concerning perpetrators victims and bystanders from political national and gendered perspectives It also frames the Holocaust within the broader genocide perspective and within current debates on memory politics and causation Global in approach and supported by images maps diverse voices and suggestions for further reading this is the ideal textbook for students of this catastrophic period in world history Jewish Responses to Persecution: 1944-1946 Leah Wolfson, 2015-08-13 Published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum With its unique combination of primary sources and historical narrative Jewish Responses to Persecution 1944 1946 provides an important new perspective on Holocaust history Covering the final year of Nazi destruction and the immediate postwar years it traces the increasingly urgent Jewish struggle for survival which included armed resistance and organized escape attempts Shedding light on the personal and public lives of Jews this book provides compelling insights into a wide range of Jewish experiences during the Holocaust Jewish individuals and communities suffered through this devastating period and reflected on the Holocaust differently depending on their nationality personal and communal histories and traditions political beliefs economic situations and other life history The rich spectrum of primary source material collected including letters diary entries photographs transcripts of speeches and radio addresses newspaper articles drawings and official government and institutional memos and reports makes this volume an essential research tool and curriculum companion Historical **Dictionary of the Holocaust** Jack R. Fischel, 2020-03-26 Beginning with the roots of anti Semitism in early Christian Europe this book traces the evolution of the Jewish stereotype as the evil other which culminated in Adolf Hitler's war against the Jews wherein he sought to eliminate through mass murder every Jewish man woman and child It includes most recent scholarship on the Holocaust which reflects the recent rise of Neo Nazism anti Semitism and xenophobia throughout the West including the United States This third edition of Historical Dictionary of the Holocaust contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 600 cross referenced entries on important personalities issues and events that led to the murder of six million Jews and millions of other groups by Nazi Germany This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Holocaust Fallacy of Race and the Shoah Naomi Kramer, Ronald Headland, 1998-11-25 Naomi Kramer and Ronald Headland approach the universal issues that inevitably arise in discussing the Holocaust evil courage human dignity moral responsibility and the existential qualities of humankind through individual experience Consisting of two main parts the book explores one individual's experience during the Shoah and the historical context in which these experiences occurred It includes a comprehensive historical summary of the Shoah and represents a succinct synopsis of existing secondary literature and primary sources A bibliography and extensive glossary of terms relating to both Jewish life and the Shoah are included Published in English The Roots of Ethnic Cleansing in Europe H. Zeynep Bulutgil, 2016-09-15 Brings together arguments focussing on domestic and international factors to offer a coherent theory of the causes of ethnic cleansing Α

Guest at the Shooters' Banquet Rita Gabis,2015-09-08 In prose as beautiful as it is powerful Rita Gabis follows the trail of her grandfather s collaboration with the Nazis a trail riddled with secrets slaughter mystery and discovery Rita Gabis comes from a family of Eastern European Jews and Lithuanian Catholics She was close to her Catholic grandfather as a child and knew one version of his past prior to immigration he had fought the Russians whose brutal occupation of Lithuania destroyed thousands of lives before Hitler's army swept in Five years ago Gabis discovered an unthinkable dimension to her family story from 1941 to 1943 her grandfather had been the chief of security police under the Gestapo in the Lithuanian town of Svencionys near the killing field of Poligon where eight thousand Jews were murdered over three days in the fall of 1941 In 1942 the local Polish population was also hunted down Gabis felt compelled to find out the complicated truth of who her grandfather was and what he had done Built around dramatic interviews in four countries filled with original scholarship and mesmerizing in its lyricism A Guest at the Shooters Banquet is a history and family memoir like no other documenting the holocaust by bullets with a remarkable quest as Gabis returns again and again to the country of her grandfather's birth to learn all she can about the man she thought she knew

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