



The Parnas

Leopold Zunz, Adolf Asher



The Parnas:

Benjamin (of Tudela), 1841 Benjamin (of Tudela), 1841
1841, (Benjamin) *Itinerary* Binyamin ben Yonah (mi-Ṭudelah.), 1841 **The Origins of Organized Charity in Rabbinic Judaism** Gregg E. Gardner, 2015-06-04 This book examines the origins of communal and institutional almsgiving in rabbinic Judaism It undertakes a close reading of foundational rabbinic texts Mishnah Tosefta Tannaitic Midrashim and places their discourses on organized giving in their second to third century CE contexts Gregg E Gardner finds that Tannaim promoted giving through the soup kitchen tamhui and charity fund quppa which enabled anonymous and collective support for the poor This protected the dignity of the poor and provided an alternative to begging which benefited the community as a whole poor and non poor alike By contrast later Jewish and Christian writings from the fourth to fifth centuries would see organized charity as a means to promote their own religious authority This book contributes to the study of Jews and Judaism history of religions biblical studies and ethics **The Itinerary of Rabbi Benjamin of Tudela: Notes and essays: Introduction; Notes ... by Messrs. D'Ohsson, Munk, Rapaport, Ritter, Zunz and the editor; An essay on the geographical literature of the Jews, from the remotest times, to the year 1841, by Dr. Zunz; An essay on the state of the Khalifate of Bagdad, during the latter half of the twelfth century, by Mr. Lebrecht; On the geography of Palestine, from Jewish sources, by Dr. Zunz** Benjamin (of Tudela), 1841 **The Itinerary of Rabbi Benjamin of Tudela** Leopold Zunz, Adolf Asher, 2024-08-15 Reprint of the original first published in 1841 *Haven of Liberty* Howard B. Rock, 2015-01-08 Part 1 of a three part series City of promises a history of the Jews of New York Deborah Dash Moore general editor **The Synagogue in America** Marc Lee Raphael, 2011-04-18 Chronicles the history of the Jewish synagogue in America over the course of three centuries discussing its changing role in the American Jewish community *Journey to a Nineteenth-Century Shtetl* Yekhezkel Kotik, 2008-04-09 The first annotated English edition of a classic early twentieth century Yiddish memoir that vividly describes Jewish life in a small Eastern European town Originally published in Warsaw in 1913 this beautifully written memoir offers a panoramic description of the author's experiences growing up in Kamieniec Litewski a Polish shtetl connected with many important events in the history of nineteenth century Eastern European Jewry Although the way of life portrayed in this memoir has disappeared the historical cultural and folkloric material it contains will be of major interest to historians and general readers alike Kotik's story is the saga of a wealthy and influential family through four generations Masterfully interwoven in this tale are colorful vignettes featuring Kotik's family and neighbors including rabbis and zaddikim merchants and the poor hasidim and mitnaggedim scholars and illiterates believers and heretics matchmakers and informers and teachers and musicians Stories of personal warmth and despair intermingle with descriptions of the rise and decline of Jewish communal institutions and descriptions of the relationships between Jews Russian authorities and Polish lords Such events as the brutal decrees of Tsar Nicholas I the abolishment of the Jewish

communal board known as the Kahal and the Polish revolts against Russia are reflected in the lives of these people The English edition includes a complete translation of the first volume of memoirs and contains notes elucidating terms names and customs as well as bibliographical references to the research literature The book not only acquaints new readers with the talent of a unique storyteller but also presents an important document of Jewish life during a fascinating era A Mediterranean Society, Volume II S. D. Goitein,1999 One of the best comprehensive histories of a culture in this century Amos Funkenstein Stanford University **Shulamit and Margarete** Claudia Ulbrich,2021-11-22 Shulamit and Margarete takes a microhistorical look at a small village on the border of Germany and France in the eighteenth century Drawing on the rich source material of the village it casts a searching light on the boundaries created by language states religions cultures sex and gender By writing the history of the village from multiple perspectives the author is able to uncover fascinating artefacts of a cultural contact between Christians and Jews and to gain insights into the agency and experiences of women in rural society The book is enhanced by a variety of sources and illustrations relating to Jewish history such as the last will of Abraham Levy and the previously unknown portraits of Fromette Levy and Bernard Lipmann **Stories of Success** ,2007-11-20 This book is the latest volume in the highly successful series Comprehensive Biochemistry It provides a historical and autobiographical perspective of the developments in the field through the contributions of leading individuals who reflect on their careers and their impact on biochemistry Volume 45 is essential reading for everyone from graduate student to professor placing in context major advances not only in biochemical terms but in relation to historical and social developments Readers will be delighted by the lively style and the insight into the lives and careers of leading scientists of their time Contributors are distinguished scientists in the field Unique series of personal recollections Presents scientific research in a historical perspective California. Court of Appeal (2nd Appellate District). Records and Briefs California (State)., Proof of Corruption Seth Abramson,2020-09-08 In the third volume of his Proof series New York Times bestselling author Seth Abramson takes readers on a deep dive into the Ukraine scandal revealing it to be more sinister complex and transnational than previously thought Abramson s research on Trump administration corruption positions the Ukraine scandal as the foreseeable culmination of years of clandestine machinations involving scores of players from Beijing to Budapest Ankara to Caracas Warsaw to Jerusalem Kyiv to Riyadh and Moscow to D C While many know about the July 2019 telephone call that ignited the Ukraine scandal most don t know about the concurrent attempts by members of Trump s inner circle to take over Ukraine s national gas company and bolster dangerous pro Kremlin Ukrainian oligarchs moves that would have benefited Putin and destabilized Ukraine s government and economy In Beijing Trump s dealings with the Chinese government not only enriched him and his family but also culminated in him successfully seeking 2020 election interference from Xi Jinping in the form of closely held information about Joe Biden In Venezuela many of the actors involved in the Ukraine scandal engaged in similarly secretive Kremlin friendly negotiations that undermined U S policy In Syria and

Iraq Trump's personal indebtedness to autocrats in Turkey Israel Saudi Arabia and the UAE cost untold lives And Abramson brings the story back to an increasingly fractured and depleted United States where the COVID 19 pandemic exposes the staggering domestic consequences of the Trump administration's foreign machinations In Proof of Corruption Seth Abramson lays bare Trump's decades long pattern of corruption This globe spanning narrative is an urgent warning about the unprecedented threat posed by a corrupt president and his administration **Corporatocracy** Ciara

Torres-Spelliscy,2024-11-05 Reveals how corporate greed led to scandal corruption and the January 6th insurrection and how we can stop it from happening again Donald Trump's false claims of election fraud and the violence of the Capitol riot have made it unavoidably clear that the future of American democracy is in peril Unseen political actors and untraceable dark money influence our elections while anti democratic rhetoric threatens a tilt towards authoritarianism In Corporatocracy Ciara Torres Spelliscy reveals the role corporations play in this dire state of political affairs and explains why and how they should be held accountable by the courts their shareholders and citizens themselves Drawing on key Supreme Court cases Torres Spelliscy explores how corporations have more often than not been on the wrong side of history by working to undermine democratic norms practices and laws From bankrolling regressive politicians to funding ghost candidates with dark money she shows us how corporations subvert the will of the American people and how courts struggle to hold them and corrupt politicians accountable Corporations have existed far longer than democracies have If voters consumers and investors are not careful corporations may well outlive democracy Corporatocracy brings all of these shadowy tactics to light and offers meaningful legal reforms that can strengthen and protect American democracy City of promises : a history of

the jews of New York Deborah Dash Moore,Howard B. Rock,Jeffrey S. Gurock,Annie Polland,Daniel Soyer,2012-09-10 New York Jews so visible and integral to the culture economy and politics of America's greatest city has eluded the grasp of historians for decades Surprisingly no comprehensive history of New York Jews has ever been written City of Promises The History of the Jews in New York a three volume set of original research pioneers a path breaking interpretation of a Jewish urban community at once the largest in Jewish history and most important in the modern world *Lean Software Strategies*

Peter Middleton,James Sutton,2020-03-06 Lean production which has radically benefited traditional manufacturing can greatly improve the software industry with similar methods and results This transformation is possible because the same overarching principles that apply in other industries work equally well in software development The software industry follows the same industrial concepts of production as those applied in manufacturing however the software industry perceives itself as being fundamentally different and has largely ignored what other industries have gained through the application of lean techniques **Mathematical Approaches to Software Quality** Gerard O'Regan,2006-08-27 This book provides a comprehensive introduction to various mathematical approaches to achieving high quality software An introduction to mathematics that is essential for sound software engineering is provided as well as a discussion of various mathematical

methods that are used both in academia and industry The mathematical approaches considered include Z specification language Vienna Development Methods VDM Irish school of VDM VDM approach of Dijkstra and Hoare classical engineering approach of Parnas Cleanroom approach developed at IBM software reliability and unified modelling language UML Additionally technology transfer of the mathematical methods to industry is considered The book explains the main features of these approaches and applies mathematical methods to solve practical problems Written with both student and professional in mind this book assists the reader in applying mathematical methods to solve practical problems that are relevant to software engineers

The Law of Public Communication Kent R. Middleton, William E. Lee, Daxton Stewart, 2015-07-30 The Law of Public Communication provides an overview of media law that includes the most current legal developments today It explains the laws affecting the daily work of writers broadcasters advertisers cable operators Internet service providers public relations practitioners photographers bloggers and other public communicators Authors Kent Middleton and William Lee take students through the basic legal principles and methods of analysis that allows students to study and keep abreast of the rapidly changing field of public communication By presenting statutes and cases in a cohesive manner that is understandable even to students studying law for the first time the authors ensure that students will acquire a firm grasp of the legal issues affecting the media This 2016 Update brings the Ninth Edition up to date with the most recent cases and examples effecting media professionals and public communicators New topics include Supreme Court decisions on internet harassment and the streaming company Aereo the FCC's efforts to reclassify broadband providers as telecommunication services court cases dealing publicity rights for celebrity athletes in video games and the recent presidential executive order regarding new government information sources

A Mediterranean Society Shelomo Dov Goitein, 1999 S D Goitein's five volume work on Jewish communities in the medieval Mediterranean world has been abridged and reworked into this volume that captures the essential narratives and contexts

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