



Society And Politics In Tajikistan In The Aftermath Of The Civil War

Thomas M. Leonard



Society And Politics In Tajikistan In The Aftermath Of The Civil War:

Politics and Society in Tajikistan Suchandana Chatterjee, 2002 Discusses The Character Of Socio Political Transformation In Tajikistan In The Wake Of Civil War Of 1992 Also Raises The Question About The Relevance Of Afghan Situation For The Internal Politics Of The Country 5 Chapters Conclusion Bibliography Index Map Of Tajikistan Civil Society and Politics in Central Asia Charles E. Ziegler, 2015-02-27 The five Central Asian states of Kazakhstan Uzbekistan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan and Turkmenistan constitute an area of increasing importance in global politics The region currently serves as the main route for transporting American and NATO supplies and personnel into Afghanistan Its Turkic Muslim peoples share ethnic and religious roots with China's Uighurs in neighboring Xinjiang where some Uighurs have connections to the Taliban in Afghanistan and Pakistan fueling Beijing's already acute fears of terrorism and separatism Perhaps most importantly the Caspian basin holds immense reserves of oil and natural gas Countries rich in hydrocarbons like Kazakhstan Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan can benefit greatly from this wealth but often they must rely on foreign companies usually backed by foreign governments to develop these resources Revolts in Kyrgyzstan in 2005 and 2010 and Uzbekistan in 2005 Tajikistan's civil war in the 1990s and continued terrorist incidents 2010 2011 strikes and suicide bombings in Kazakhstan in 2011 have contributed to concerns about stability in the region In *Civil Society and Politics in Central Asia* a prominent group of scholars assesses both the area's manifold problems and its emerging potential examining the often uneasy relationship between its states and the societies they govern A meticulously in depth study the volume demonstrates the fascinating cultural complexity and diversity of Central Asia Small landlocked and surrounded by larger powers Central Asian nations have become adept at playing their neighbors against each other in order to maximize their own abilities to maneuver The essays in this book look beyond the surface of Central Asian politics to discover the forces that are working for political change and continuity in this critical region of the world *The Transformation of Tajikistan* John Heathershaw, Edmund Herzig, 2013-09-13 Tajikistan is one of the lesser known and least researched former Soviet Central Asian republics The birth of the new state in 1991 was followed closely by a civil war which killed more than 50 000 people and displaced many tens of thousands more While a peace agreement was signed in 1997 significant political violence continued until 2001 and intermittent outbreaks still occur today Many claim it remains a very weak state and perhaps in danger of state failure or a return to civil war However the revival of Tajikistan should not simply be seen in terms of its post conflict stabilization Since its creation as a republic of the Soviet Union in 1920s Tajikistan has been transformed from being a shell for socialist engineering to become a national society under a modern state Despite a multitude of economic social and political shocks the Republic of Tajikistan endures This book places the transformation of Tajikistan in its Soviet and Post Soviet historical settings and local and global contexts It explores the sources of a state with Soviet roots but which has been radically transformed by independence and its exposure to global politics and economics The authors address the sources of statehood

in history Islam and secularism gender relations the economy international politics and security affairs This book is a new edition of a special issue of Central Asian Survey Tajikistan the sources of statehood including two additional papers and a revised introduction

Islam, Society, and Politics in Central Asia Pauline Jones, 2017-07-20 During the 1990s there was a general consensus that Central Asia was witnessing an Islamic revival after independence and that this occurrence would follow similar events throughout the Islamic world in the prior two decades which had negative effects on both social and political development Twenty years later we are still struggling to fully understand the transformation of Islam in a region that evolved through a complex and dynamic process involving diversity in belief and practice religious authority and political intervention This volume seeks to shed light on these crucial questions by bringing together an international group of scholars to offer a fresh perspective on Central Asian states and societies The chapters provide analysis through four distinct categories the everyday practice of Islam across local communities state policies toward Islam focusing on attempts to regulate public and private practice through cultural legal and political institutions and how these differ from Soviet policies how religious actors influence communities in the practice of Islam state policies towards the religion and subsequent communal responses to state regulations and how knowledge of and interaction with the larger Islamic world is shaping Central Asia's current Islamic revival and state responses The contributors a multidisciplinary and international group of leading scholars develop fresh insights that both corroborate and contradict findings from previous research while also highlighting the problem of making any generalizations about Islam in individual states or the region As such this volume provides new and impactful analysis for scholars students and policy makers concerned with Central Asia

The History of the Tajik Civil War, 1992-1997 Parviz Mullojonov, 2022-12-16 The History of the Tajik Civil War 1992-1997 presents a historical and analytical survey of the Tajik civil war one of the bloodiest and most violent conflicts that took place in the post Soviet space after the collapse of the USSR The conflict continued for five years as a political and military confrontation between pro government pro Communist forces and United Tajik Opposition an alliance between Tajik democrats and Islamists This book is an analytical reconstruction of the course of political economic and military events covering the entire period of the civil war starting from Perestroika to the beginning of 2000s It explores a set of conceptual aspects such as conflict generating factors causes conflict dynamics peacebuilding and conflict transformation

The Origins of the Civil War in Tajikistan Tim Epkenhans, 2016-10-26 In May 1992 political and social tensions in the former Soviet Republic of Tajikistan escalated to a devastating civil war which killed approximately 40 000 100 000 people and displaced more than one million The enormous challenge of the Soviet Union's disintegration compounded by inner elite conflicts ideological disputes and state failure triggered a downward spiral to one of the worst violent conflicts in the post Soviet space This book explains the causes of the Civil War in Tajikistan with a historical narrative recognizing long term structural causes of the conflict originating in the Soviet transformation of Central Asia since the 1920s as well as short term

causes triggered by Perestroika or Glasnost and the rapid dismantling of the Soviet Union For the first time a major publication on the Tajik Civil War addresses the many contested events their sequences and how individuals and groups shaped the dynamics of events or responded to them The book scrutinizes the role of regionalism political Islam masculinities and violent non state actors in the momentous years between Perestroika and independence drawing on rich autobiographical accounts written by key actors of the unfolding conflict Paired with complementary sources such as the media coverage and interviews these autobiographies provide insights how Tajik politicians field commanders and intellectuals perceived and rationalized the outbreak of the Civil War within the complex context of post Soviet decolonization Islamic revival and nationalist renaissance

The Effects of Rebel Parties on Governance, Democracy and Stability after Civil Wars John Ishiyama, Gyda M. Sindre, 2022-11-30 This book provides a systematic overview and in depth analysis of the effects of rebel group inclusion on democracy following the end of conflict across the globe It examines different types of rebel groups addressing the subject matter through the lens of three dimensions democracy stability and governance which structure the book and the individual chapters As such it affords a rare opportunity to bring together two heretofore separate research traditions conflict studies and political parties This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of political parties and party theory civil wars and peacebuilding democratization studies and state building and more broadly to comparative politics development studies and security studies

Historical Dictionary of Tajikistan Kamoludin Abdullaev, 2018-08-10 Tajikistan is the poorest and only Persian speaking country among the post Soviet independent states Historically the Tajiks of Central Asia and Afghanistan along with the Persians of modern Iran came from a related ethnic group When the Tajik Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic was established in late 1924 it became the first modern Tajik state that remained one of the 15 union republics of the Soviet Union until 1991 Almost immediately after the collapse of the USSR Tajikistan became a scene of brutal civil war taking place in one of the global hubs of religiously motivated political struggle militancy mass cross border refugee flows insurgency and drug trafficking During the first decade of the 21st century the country was making modest progress toward stability However the heavy burden of socio economic problems in addition to continuing conflict in the neighboring Afghanistan Pakistan presented even bigger challenges for Tajikistan In addition Western economic sanctions against Russia in 2014 coinciding with continuing lower oil prices have negatively affected one million of Tajik labor migrants in Russia Yet Tajikistan has become neither weaker nor less important as a player in world politics This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Tajikistan contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 800 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Tajikistan

The Family in Central Asia Sophie Roche, 2020-08-10 No detailed description available for The Family in Central Asia

The Faceless Terrorist Sophie Roche, 2019-05-31 How

could a person portrayed as a terrorist by the Tajik state also be seen as a mujahid fighter in Islam and be a cousin all at the same time Is this just a matter of perspective and conceptualization To believe in the protection of concepts to safeguard groups and individuals from the uncertain character of the world is to deny the existence of chance and the contradictions in life This book uses approaches from existential anthropology to enquire into the question of how concepts and experiences relate The focus is on the way the notions jihad mujahid and terrorism were used during a military intervention in Tajikistan in 2010 The book includes long term ethnographic material popular pamphlets on Islam and an internet analysis of the conflict offering new insights into how concepts and experiences relate Since the end of the Soviet Union the people from the republic Tajikistan have struggled to find a place in the larger Muslim world a painful process unfolding in relation to global events discourses and politics The primary readership for the book will come from academia and policy makers The book presents novel material on a fascinating and highly important topic the nature of ostensibly Islamist political violence against the state in Tajikistan John Heathershaw

Regime Transition in Central Asia Dagikhudo Dagiev, 2013-10-30 Presenting a study of regime transition political transformation and the challenges that faced the post Communist republics of Central Asia on independence this book focuses on the process of transition in Tajikistan and Uzbekistan and the obstacles that these newly independent states are facing in the post Communist period The book analyses how in the early stages of their independence the governments of Central Asia declared that they would build democratic states but that in practice they demonstrated that they are more inclined towards authoritarianism With the declaration of independence Tajikistan and Uzbekistan like many other former Soviet national republics were faced with the issues of nationalism ethnicity identity and territorial delimitation This book looks at how the discourse of patrimonial nationalism in post Communist Tajikistan and Uzbekistan has been the elites strategy to address all these issues to maintain the stateness of their respective countries to preserve the unity of their nation to fill the ideological void of post Communism to prevent the rise of Islam and to legitimize their authoritarian practice Arguing against the claim that the Central Asian states have undergone divergent paths of transition the book discusses how they are in fact all authoritarian although exhibiting different degrees of authoritarianism This book provides a useful contribution to studies on Central Asian Politics and International Relations

The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements Donatella Della Porta, Mario Diani, 2015 The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements is an innovative volume that presents a comprehensive exploration of social movement studies mapping the field and expanding it to examine the recent developments in cognate areas of studies within and beyond sociology and political science This volume brings together the most distinguished social and political scientists working in this field each writing thought provoking essays in their area of expertise and facilitates conversations between classic social movement agenda and lines of research The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements discusses core theoretical perspectives recent contributions from the field and how patterns of macro social change may affect social movements as well as suggesting what contributions social

movement studies can give to other research areas in various disciplines

International Perspectives on Social Work and Political Conflict Joe Duffy, Jim Campbell, Carol Tosone, 2019-10-21 International Perspectives on Social Work and Political Conflict provides an important basis for readers to recognise and understand the unique and specialist role that social workers have played and continue to play in international contexts of political conflict. Social workers make an important contribution in these difficult and sometimes dangerous situations across all continents. This book highlights the importance of social work in these very challenging contexts. The first part of this book includes four chapters that summarise the existing knowledge base. The second part focuses on a case study of Northern Ireland where for the first time a detailed examination of the social work role was completed which involved researching the views of social work practitioners, managers and educators. Part three then draws together international experts in the field who have written chapters on those regions where social workers have been dealing with long standing periods of political conflict. At a time when violent conflagrations are currently a feature of many countries and regions across the continents of the world, this book offers a critical view of the social work role in these contexts and should thus be considered essential reading for all social work academics, students and professionals working in conflict affected societies.

Tajikistan Kirill Nourzhanov, Christian Bleuer, 2013-10-08 This book is a historical study of the Tajiks in Central Asia from the ancient times to the post Soviet period. For millennia these descendants of the original Aryan settlers were part of many different empires set up by Greek, Arab, Turkic and Russian invaders as well as their own, most notably during the Middle Ages. The emergence of the modern state of Tajikistan began after 1917 under Soviet rule and culminated in the promulgation of independence from the moribund USSR in 1991. In the subsequent civil war that raged between 1992 and 1997, Tajikistan came close to becoming a failed state. The legacy of that internal conflict remains critical to understanding politics in Tajikistan a generation later. Exploring the patterns of ethnic identity and the exigencies of state formation, the book argues that despite a strong sense of belonging underpinned by shared history, mythology and cultural traits, the Tajiks have not succeeded in forming a consolidated nation. The politics of the Russian colonial administration, the national territorial delimitation under Stalin and the Soviet strategy of socio-economic modernisation contributed to the preservation and reification of sub-ethnic cleavages and regional identities. The book demonstrates the impact of region-based elite clans on Tajikistan's political trajectory in the twilight years of the Soviet era and identifies objective and subjective factors that led to the civil war. It concludes with a survey of the process of national reconciliation after 1997 and the formal and informal political actors, including Islamist groups who compete for influence in Tajik society. *Tajikistan: A Political and Social History* is the best source of information on this important country in the English language. Drs Nourzhanov and Bleuer present a comprehensive yet detailed account of the past and prospects of this emerging nation and have filled one of the major gaps in Central Asian scholarship. This book must be read by those who wish to grasp the vagaries of Central Asia's evolving political and cultural landscapes. Reuel Hanks, Professor of

Geography Oklahoma State University and Editor of the Journal of Central Asian Studies If Tajikistan is known outside its region it is often for the civil war that gravely damaged it This volume authoritatively provides the longer perspective to the unsettling events of the 1990s and skilfully explains them in terms of history social structure and sub state identities In addition to highlighting a wealth of local factors it is insightful on the ways in which antagonists can be transformed into broader ethnic and regional blocs Kirill Nourzhanov and Christian Bleuer are erudite guides to an understudied part of Central Asia while astutely instructing us about larger patterns of state society relations and their impact on the logic of conflict James Piscatori Professor of International Relations Durham University

A Concise History of Afghanistan-Central Asia and India in 25 Volumes HAMID ALIKUZAI, 2015-01-19 Thirteen years after the U S invasion of Afghanistan Thirteen years after the U S invasion of Afghanistan the gains that the international coalition has made with its local partners are real but reversible Afghanistan is no longer a global hub of terrorist activity but Taliban resurgence would threaten to make it one again Reconstruction assistance has produced demonstrable progress in health education and economic well being but corruption and governance problems have undermined popular support for the government in Kabul and constrained the overall level of progress Internationally a coalition still backs the International Security Assistance Force ISAF military mission However NATO s will is waning China Russia and India are largely free riders and Punjab and Iran publicly say the right things while destabilizing Afghanistan by privately meddling to their own ends Political and economic realities in the United States make the current level of American engagement in Afghanistan unsustainable But as the commitment of coalition partners fades what Washington decides will shape the future of South Asia Looking ahead there are three different scenarios for American engagement in Afghanistan It remains to be seen exactly which route Washington will take But it is clear that U S interests require a long term commitment not only in Afghanistan but across the region Lest it be forgotten the consequences of ignoring the region in the 1990s were visited upon the United States on 9 11 So the most vital goals present day are defeating the remnants of al Qaeda in Punjab preventing the reemergence of terrorist sanctuaries in Afghanistan ensuring the security of Punjab s nuclear weapons and discouraging Punjab s use of extremism and terror as a policy instrument There are three ways forward Each entails a different degree of involvement and carries varying risks and rewards The first option is the riskiest Future 1 Immediate Departure and the Reallocation of Resources because discontent among the U S public over the war is already at an all time high

Political Islam and Democracy in Central Asia Ajam Kalonov, 2023-06-30 Political Islam and Democracy in Central Asia is a study of moderation of political Islam in Central Asia It analyses the only Islamic political party that was ever allowed to participate in elections in Central Asia and contributes to the debate on the radicalization or moderation of Islamic political parties The book examines the Islamic Revival Party of Tajikistan IRPT which has been the only legal Islamic party in post Soviet Central Asia until 2015 and has been recognized by many observers as moderate Studying the ideological change of the party which happened after its inclusion into political

process the book identifies their moderation as either tactical or ideological The author examines and describes the main factors that led the IRPT toward moderation with a focus on the inclusion moderation hypothesis which concludes that inclusion can lead to moderation Based on extensive analytical data the author provides reasons for the moderation of the Tajik Islamists It also challenges the ideological moderation of the Tajik Islamists by examining their attitudes toward the conventions of the modern democratic political system Providing a detailed analysis of moderate Islamism and its controversial challenges for the modern world this book will be of interest to researchers in the fields of Political Science electoral politics Islamic studies and Area Studies with particular reference to Central Asia

Encyclopedia of the Developing World Thomas M. Leonard, 2013-10-18 A RUSA 2007 Outstanding Reference Title The Encyclopedia of the Developing World is a comprehensive work on the historical and current status of developing countries Containing more than 750 entries the Encyclopedia encompasses primarily the years since 1945 and defines development broadly addressing not only economics but also civil society and social progress Entries cover the most important theories and measurements of development relate historical events movements and concepts to development both internationally and regionally where applicable examine the contributions of the most important persons and organizations and detail the progress made within geographic regions and by individual countries

Tajikistan's Difficult Development Path Martha Brill Olcott, 2012-11-27 Tajikistan teeters on the brink of failure This mountainous and landlocked country the poorest in Central Asia confronts the challenges of good governance and economic survival These domestic struggles become even more problematic as international forces prepare to withdraw from neighboring Afghanistan leaving Central Asian countries to ensure regional stability In Tajikistan's Difficult Development Path Martha Brill Olcott traces the political economic and social change following the country's independence and international efforts to avert state collapse The Tajik government's commitment to reform has been inconsistent and substantial foreign assistance provided since the end of the country's civil war has not led to the desired economic and political development Olcott concludes that the Tajik leadership faces a serious dilemma fully embrace reform or continue moving toward state failure Tajikistan's decision will have very real implications for this troubled region

Protest and the State in Eurasia and West Asia Ms Priya Singh, Ms Anita Sengupta, Ms Suchandana Chatterjee, 2016-08-15 The twenty first century has witnessed disaffection and protest across Eurasia and West Asia triggering debates questioning the state of governance as well as looking at a redefinition of the arc of crisis By and large there have been two major viewpoints one which emphasises the aspect of failed states and the other that focuses on technology as the prime instigator and motivator for the protests Even as the Arab Uprisings are commonly acknowledged as an upshot of a succession of protests as well as the colour revolutions across Eurasia and West Asia the after effects have been incessant with the Maidan in Ukraine and intermittent protests in Turkey The causative factors have been as diverse as climate change and its adverse impact economic inequalities fed by a process of globalisation which caters to certain sections

of society social grievances of marginalised sections who feel politically socially or culturally deprived and a general failure to address critical issues in an apt way While the nature of the protests has been as varied as the reaction of authorities to the protest there has been a tendency to review the replication of the protests across states in the region The world today is increasingly observing and partaking in local and global acts of protest and solidarity that entail visual aural and behavioural articulations by demonstrators as effective ways of making claims reclaiming spaces and condemning invasive situations The volume analyses relations between the state and such protests by exploring the construction of protest movements and probing the background nature and specificity of dissent Protest movements and counter movements have been examined and analysed The purpose is to understand and interpret the moments and episodes associated with movements capturing disseminating and transmuting the images and symbols of protest Chapters in the volume enquire about and debate on whether contemporary protesters are consolidating upon and intensifying prior repertoires of dissent **Multiparty**

Mediation in Violent Conflict Tetsuro Iji, 2019-09-11 This book presents a conceptual and empirical analysis of the UN led multiparty mediation in the Tajikistan conflict Multiparty mediation has been a significant research topic of international conflict management since the 1990s but in depth case studies on the peacemaking dynamics of violent conflicts are rare particularly in regard to third party roles This volume addresses that gap in the literature by examining the multiparty mediation of the Tajikistan conflict a largely forgotten but notably successful case of UN orchestrated peacemaking in the post Cold War era It argues that several interrelated factors contributed to the success of the Tajik multiparty mediation Russia Iran and other major interveners shared a common interest and reached a broad consensus on the terms of settlement the UN was widely accepted as a lead coordinator by other mediators and succeeded in constructively engaging with them as a consequence there arose positive interconnections between different third party roles The book presents an analytical framework for understanding the complex interplay of these factors not only to evaluate the Tajik case but also to help clarify policy implications for multiparty mediation in other cases of violent conflict particularly civil wars This book will be of much interest to students of conflict resolution civil wars international mediation the UN Central Asian politics and International Relations

This book delves into Society And Politics In Tajikistan In The Aftermath Of The Civil War. Society And Politics In Tajikistan In The Aftermath Of The Civil War is an essential topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Society And Politics In Tajikistan In The Aftermath Of The Civil War, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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 - Chapter 4: Society And Politics In Tajikistan In The Aftermath Of The Civil War in Specific Contexts
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- The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Society And Politics In Tajikistan In The Aftermath Of The Civil War.

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