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## Sisters of Liberty

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*Marseille, Lyon, Paris and the Reaction to  
a Centralized State, 1868-1871*

by Louis M. Greenberg

Harvard University Press  
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

# Sisters Of Liberty Marseille Lyon Paris And The Reaction To A Centralized State 1868 1871

**Peter McPhee**



## **Sisters Of Liberty Marseille Lyon Paris And The Reaction To A Centralized State 1868 1871:**

Sisters of Liberty Louis M. Greenberg, 1971 First published in 1971 this book offers an exploration of the insurrection as part of the nationwide struggle for municipal and departmental liberties bringing to the fore the Commune's relationship to the broader historical problem of the consolidation and future character of the Third Republic especially in the provinces

Sisters of Liberty Louis M. Greenberg, 1932      Revolutionary Thought after the Paris Commune, 1871-1885 Julia Nicholls, 2019-07-18 The first comprehensive account of revolutionary and socialist thought after the 1871 Paris Commune France's last nineteenth century revolution      *Under the Shadow of Defeat* K. Varley, 2008-09-24 Based on extensive archival research this book is the first wide ranging analysis of how memories of the Franco Prussian War shaped French political culture and identities Examining war remembrance as an emerging mass phenomenon in Europe it sheds new light on the relationship between memories and the emergence of new concepts of the nation      **Soldiers of Revolution** Mark Lause, 2022-01-18 How war gave birth to revolution in the 19th century The Franco Prussian War of 1870-71 introduced new military technologies transformed the organization of armies and upset the continental balance of power promulgating new regimented ideas of nationhood and conflict resolution more widely However the mass armies that became a new standard required mass mobilization and the arming of working people who exercised a new power through both a German social democracy and popular insurgent French movements As in the Russian Revolution of 1917 the Paris Commune of 1871 grew directly from the discontent among radicalized soldiers and civilians pressed into armed service on behalf of institutions they learned to mistrust If this militarized class conflict the brutality of the Commune's subsequent repression not only butchered the tens of thousands of Parisians but slaughtered an old utopian faith that appeals to reason and morality could resolve social tensions War among nations became linked to revolution and revolution to armed struggle      **A Social History of France 1780-1914** Peter McPhee, 2017-03-03 This volume provides a lively and authoritative synthesis of recent work on the social history of France and is now thoroughly updated to cover the long nineteenth century from 1789-1914 Peter McPhee offers both a readable narrative and a distinctive coherent argument about this remarkable century and explores key themes such as Peasant interaction with the environment The changing experience of work and leisure The nature of crime and protest Changing demographic patterns and family structures The religious practices of workers and peasants The ideology and internal repercussions of colonisation At the core of this social history is the exercise and experience of social relations of power not only because in these years there were four periods of protracted upheaval but also because the history of the workplace of relations between women and men adults and children is all about human interaction Stimulating and enjoyable to read this indispensable introduction to nineteenth century France will help readers to make sense of the often bewildering story of these years while giving them a better understanding of what it meant to be an inhabitant of France during that turbulent time      **We Do Not Fear Anarchy—We Invoke It** Robert Graham, 2015-06-23 From 1864 to 1880 socialists

communists trade unionists and anarchists synthesized a growing body of anticapitalist thought through participation in the First International a body devoted to uniting left wing radical tendencies of the time Often remembered for the historic fights between Karl Marx and Michael Bakunin the debates and experimentation during the International helped to refine and focus anarchist ideas into a doctrine of international working class self liberation An unprecedented analysis of an often misunderstood history     Routledge Revivals: French Cities in the Nineteenth Century (1981) John Merriman,2018-02-01 Originally published in 1981 French Cities in the Nineteenth Century analyses large scale processes of social change and looks at how this affected the growth of towns and cities of nineteenth century France The book addresses how this change affected the politics of life in France during the nineteenth century as well as how the city was organised Urbanization created new uses of space and new concerns for the people that lived among them and the book looks at how social change was a collective experience for the people of France and how this transformed the societies in which they lived

**Feminisms of the Belle Epoque** Jennifer R. Waelti-Walters,Steven C. Hause,1994-01-01 This volume consists of new translations of twenty six representative selections from the belle poque the period of cultural efflorescence in late nineteenth and early twentieth century France These pieces have a remarkably modern sound the anger of Nelly Roussel the arguments for reproductive freedom and the case histories of prostitutes transcend time and circumstance Chosen from newspapers speeches novels political tracts and the like these selections portray the range of feminist response to the prevailing social situation of women from the generally meliorist position of the Christian feminists to the radical stances of socialist and utopian feminists The works of authors well known at the turn of the century are interspersed with stories of the lives of some of society s victims The selections are organized thematically education work prostitution and the double standard marriage and male female relations maternity and political and civil rights In the volume introduction and in introductions to each selection the editors place the pieces within their historical and social settings     *The Third Republic in France, 1870-1940* William Fortescue,2017-07-05 An essential introduction to the major political problems debates and conflicts which are central to the history of the Third Republic in France from the Franco Prussian War of 1870 71 to the fall of France in June 1940 It provides original sources detailed commentary and helpful chronologies and bibliographies on topics including the emergence of the regime and the Paris Commune of 1871 Franco German relations anti Semitism and the Dreyfus Affair the role of women and the importance of the national birth rate the character of the French Right and of French fascism     **The Paris Commune in Britain** Laura C. Forster,2025-04-26 Following the defeat of the Paris Commune in May 1871 thousands of Commune militants fled France to avoid imprisonment deportation or death As a result and due in large part to Britain s liberal asylum policy around 3500 refugees arrived in Britain in the early 1870s These exiles and the revolution they represented generated a widening ripple that reverberated through British political culture The Paris Commune in Britain is a book about radical ideas and the people and places that make them It is about how ideas are forged

propagated and lived and the mechanisms by which past radicalisms are mobilised in new presents The focus is the political refugees who came to Britain following the defeat of the Paris Commune in 1871 Considering the intellectual impact of these revolutionary refugees and the longer cultural and political afterlives of the Paris Commune in Britain the book reconstructs a transnational intellectual history alive to the intimate embodied spatial active and emotional contexts in which these political ideas were produced and exchanged The book argues that the Paris Commune mattered in Britain Its diffuse legacies operated across differing scales from intimate friendships that prompted individual political conversions to the production of international symbols able to galvanise a nationwide socialist movement And these legacies waned and waxed in the decades long after the Communard refugees left Britain In exploring these different scales of influence the book makes broader contributions to modern British French and European social cultural and intellectual history as well as urban history and the history of exile and migration more generally

*Cultures of Darkness* Bryan D. Palmer, 2000-11 The book reveals hidden psycho social spaces where darkness conceals acts of brutalizing terror or provided refuge solace or freedom Using the night as metaphor and unifying theme the author looks at dissident or oppositional cultures and movements and shows how they were fueled and shaped by the rise and transformation of capitalism

*Poverty, Charity, and Motherhood* Christine Adams, 2010-10-01 This far reaching study of maternal societies in post revolutionary France focuses on the philanthropic work of the Society for Maternal Charity the most prominent organization of its kind Administered by middle class and elite women and financed by powerful families and the government the Society offered support to poor mothers helping them to nurse and encouraging them not to abandon their children In *Poverty Charity and Motherhood* Christine Adams traces the Society's key role in shaping notions of maternity and in shifting the care of poor families from the hands of charitable volunteers with religious tinged social visions to paid welfare workers with secular goals such as population growth and patriotism Adams plumbs the origin and ideology of the Society and its branches showing how elite women in Paris Lyon Bordeaux Rouen Marseille Dijon and Limoges tried to influence the maternal behavior of women and families with lesser financial means and social status A deft analysis of the philosophy and goals of the Society details the members own notions of good mothering family solidarity and legitimate marriages that structured official elite and popular attitudes concerning gender and poverty in France These personal attitudes Adams argues greatly influenced public policy and shaped the country's burgeoning social welfare system

**The German Influence in France after 1870** Allan Mitchell, 2018-06-15 Mitchell believes that the history of the French Third Republic remains incomplete until one understands the German impact on France after the Franco Prussian War As the French groped unsteadily toward a redefinition of their national identity they were constantly under the influence of the victorious German reich indicating that the creation of a republican mentality cannot be explained in strictly French terms nor can its origins be traced solely from French sources Originally published in 1979 A UNC Press Enduring Edition UNC Press Enduring Editions use the latest in

digital technology to make available again books from our distinguished backlist that were previously out of print These editions are published unaltered from the original and are presented in affordable paperback formats bringing readers both historical and cultural value

The Red City John M. Merriman, 1985-09-05 This imaginative study recaptures 100 years in the life of Limoges France's first socialist city at a time when Limoges rode high on the crest of every wave of social political and industrial change The story of this single city is the story of urban transformation and political radicalism in 19th century France of the struggle between tradition and modernity in French society and politics that took place not only within cities but also between cities and the countryside Here Merriman offers vivid portraits of particular social groups neighborhoods and events in 19th century Limoges to describe and analyze the impact of large scale industrialization the social bases of political conflict and the eventual emergence of a powerful working class The central characters of Merriman's study are the very ordinary denizens of this extraordinary city its butchers porcelain workers laundresses priests through whom one sees the effects of urbanization and industrialization on their quarters work religion culture and political life The close of the 19th century marked the end of one of France's last truly revolutionary situations concludes Merriman as growing centralization dampened revolutionary zeal and the 20th century ushered in a combination of industrial capitalism and a powerful state that was seemingly invulnerable to revolutionary challenges from the working class

Communalism as a Democratic Repertoire Gaard Kets, Mathijs van de Sande, 2025-07-22 In the 72 days of its existence the Paris Commune of 1871 was a political and social laboratory where Parisians would experiment with radically democratic urban self government Various radical theorists and traditions have claimed the Commune as their own from the well known account of Karl Marx and Lenin's State and Revolution to the anarchists Mikhail Bakunin or Peter Kropotkin and from the council communists in Germany around the end of the Great War to the soixante huitards in France In Communalism as a Democratic Repertoire Gaard Kets and Mathijs van de Sande bring together historians sociologists political scientists theorists and philosophers to reconstruct how the Commune has continued to serve as a source of inspiration to different movements and tendencies throughout the past 150 years and how communalist thought and practices help us reimagine what radical democracy may look like today Divided into three parts contributors begin by exploring how the Paris Commune shaped political debates and influenced various theoretical oeuvres as well as political practices Part II develops communalist ideas or strategies in a contemporary context Part III sheds light on three different contemporary communalist practices in the Middle East Europe North America and Latin America Bridging the gap between historical and theoretical accounts of the Commune this book will be enlightening for students of democracy and a valuable resource to scholars and activists interested in the problems and possibilities facing democracy today

**"Arise Ye Wretched of the Earth": The First International in a Global Perspective**, 2018-03-20 Arise Ye Wretched of the Earth provides a fresh account of the International Working Men's Association Founded in London in 1864 the First International gathered trade unions associations co operatives and

individual workers across Europe and the Americas The IWMA struggled for the emancipation of labour It organised solidarity with strikers It took sides in major events such as the 1871 Paris Commune It soon appeared as a threat to European powers which vilified and prosecuted it Although it split up in 1872 the IWMA played a ground breaking part in the history of working class internationalism In our age of globalised capitalism large labour migration and rising nationalisms much can be learnt from the history of the first international labour organisation Contributors are Fabrice Bensimon Gregory Claeys Michel Cordillot Nicolas Delalande Quentin Deluermoz Marianne Enckell Albert Garcia Bala a Samuel Hayat J rgen Herres Fran ois Jarrige Mathieu L onard Carl Levy Detlev Mares Krzysztof Marchlewicz Woodford McClellan Jeanne Moisand Iorwerth Prothero Jean Puissant J rgen Schmidt Antje Schrupp Horacio Tarcus Antony Taylor Marc Vuilleumier Paris Colin Jones,2006-04-04 From the Roman Emperor Julian who waxed rhapsodic about Parisian wine and figs to Henry Miller who relished its seductive bohemia Paris has been a perennial source of fascination for 2 000 years In this definitive and illuminating history Colin Jones walks us through the city that was a plague infested charnel house during the Middle Ages the bloody epicenter of the French Revolution the muse of nineteenth century Impressionist painters and much more Jones s masterful narrative is enhanced by numerous photographs and feature boxes on the Bastille or Josephine Baker for instance that complete a colorful and comprehensive portrait of a place that has endured Vikings Black Death and the Nazis to emerge as the heart of a resurgent Europe This is a thrilling companion for history buffs and backpack or armchair travelers alike

**Police Stories** John Merriman,2005-11-24 In the first half of nineteenth century France was characterized by extraordinary regional and linguistic diversity but the state increasingly became a central force in the lives of its citizens One way that it did so was through its police force which as John Merriman details in this work developed into a modern profession during this period He describes the careers of policemen how they were hired the difficulties they faced and successes they enjoyed Through the lives of these men he shows how the political issues of the day as well as incompetence and imprudence could bring a sudden inglorious end to their work in the police His study of these men underscores how the police helped the state affirm its primacy winning the allegiance or at least the obedience of the French people Reconstructing events from police reports Merriman chronicles the street life of Frances s growing towns and cities through the prism of the people who enforced its laws and maintained the peace Police were on the scene to investigate suicides and deaths break up workers strikes and fights among brawling drunkards adjudicate in cases of merchants cheating customers deal with cases of missing persons and control political militants He also looks at their frequent encounters while policing outsiders such as itinerant workers beggars bands of traveling thieves prostitutes and abandoned children Based on a wealth of primary research from over seventy archives Merriman offers an evocative Tour de France seen through the eyes of provincial policemen and the people they encountered on their rounds Insurgent Identities Roger V. Gould,1995-12 In this important contribution both to the study of social protest and to French social history Roger Gould breaks with previous

accounts that portray the Paris Commune of 1871 as a continuation of the class struggles of the 1848 Revolution Focusing on the collective identities framing conflict during these two upheavals and in the intervening period Gould reveals that while class played a pivotal role in 1848 it was neighborhood solidarity that was the decisive organizing force in 1871 The difference was due to Baron Haussmann's massive urban renovation projects between 1852 and 1868 which dispersed workers from Paris's center to newly annexed districts on the outskirts of the city In these areas residence rather than occupation structured social relations Drawing on evidence from trial documents marriage records reports of police spies and the popular press Gould demonstrates that this fundamental rearrangement in the patterns of social life made possible a neighborhood insurgent movement whereas the insurgents of 1848 fought and died in defense of their status as workers those in 1871 did so as members of a besieged urban community A valuable resource for historians and scholars of social movements this work shows that collective identities vary with political circumstances but are nevertheless constrained by social networks Gould extends this argument to make sense of other protest movements and to offer predictions about the dimensions of future social conflict

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