

POLITICS IN CONTEMPORARY ASIA

TERMS OF  
**REFUGE**

THE INDOCHINESE EXODUS AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESPONSE



W COURTLAND ROBINSON

*'The definitive work'*

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# Terms Of Refuge The Indochinese Exodus And International Response

**Sara Ellen Davies**



## **Terms Of Refuge The Indochinese Exodus And International Response:**

**Terms of Refuge** Court Robinson, 1998 For half a century ever since the Japanese invasion of 1942 much of Southeast Asia has been racked by war In the last 20 years alone some three million people fled their homes in Vietnam Laos and Cambodia This book is their story It is also the story of the international community's response Spearheading this was the United Nations agency responsible UNHCR It pioneered innovations like the Orderly Departure Programme anti piracy and rescue at sea efforts and later on ambitious reintegration projects for returnees Today the camps in Southeast Asia are closed Half a million people have returned home Over two million have started new lives in the United States Canada Australia and France This compelling book is the history of this modern exodus It also takes stock and poses important questions How did the flight of refugees and international response evolve How do we measure the achievements and the failures of that international effort What has been the legacy in Asia itself And what lessons can be drawn for use in other refugee situations around the world

**Terms of Refuge** Court Robinson, 1998 **UNHCR** Associate Professor Department of International Development Alexander Betts, Chairman of the External Advisory Board to the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in Geneva and Professor of International Relations Gil Loescher, James Milner, 2008-08 This is a concise and comprehensive introduction to both the world of refugees and the UN organization that protects and assists them Written by experts in the field this is one of the very few books that trace the relationship between state interests global politics and the work of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees UNHCR Looking ahead into the twenty first century the authors outline how the changing nature of conflict and displacement poses UNHCR with a new array of challenges and how there exists a fundamental tension between the UN's human rights agenda of protecting refugees fleeing conflict and persecution and the security political and economic interests of states around the world Key topics discussed include The UNHCR as an actor in world politics since 1950 Refugee definition and protection instruments New challenges to the UNHCR's mandate Institutional strengths and weaknesses Asylum crises in the global North and global South Protracted refugee situations and internally displaced persons Key criticisms and continuing relevance of the UNHCR

*Modern Maritime Piracy* Robert C. McCabe, 2017-09-14 This book examines the complex phenomena of modern maritime piracy The work offers a cutting edge analysis of modern maritime piracy in the two most pirate prone regions southeast Asia and northeast Africa from the late twentieth century to the modern day These case studies present a detailed exploration of how regional and international governments responded to upsurges of piracy and how responses have evolved over the course of the past 40 years This analysis reveals the results of these efforts and what effect if any suppressing piracy at sea had on tensions and instability ashore The book transcends a simple narrative providing detailed and extensively researched case studies of contemporary manifestations and responses at the strategic operational and tactical levels New insights are offered such as the role of external navies in the repression of piracy in northeast Africa before the well documented

escalation in 2005 In addition this book constructs a comparative analytic framework to gauge the effectiveness and shortcomings of modern attempts to counteract piracy which reveals lessons learned future policy projections and wider implications This analysis adds new classifications innovative concepts and scholarly depth to the field of maritime security studies naval history and theory and international relations This book will be of much interest to students of naval history maritime security strategic studies and international relations

**The Chinese/Vietnamese Diaspora** Yuk Wah

Chan,2012-06-12 Over three decades have passed since the first wave of Indochinese refugees left their homelands These refugees mainly the Vietnamese fled from war and strife in search of a better life elsewhere By investigating the Vietnamese diaspora in Asia this book sheds new light on the Asian refugee era 1975 1991 refugee settlement and different patterns of host guest interactions that will have implications for refugee studies elsewhere The book provides a clearer historical understanding of the group dynamics among refugees the ethnic Chinese Vietnamese refugees from both the North and South as well as the northern Vietnamese refugees an examination of different aspects of migration including planning for migration choices of migration route and reasons for migration an analysis of the ethnic and refugee politics during the refugee era the settlement and subsequent resettlement This book will be of interest to students and scholars of globalization migration ethnicities refugee histories and politics

Legitimising Rejection Sara Ellen Davies,2008 This book examines

Southeast Asia s rejection of international refugee law through extensive archival analysis and argues that this rejection was shaped by the region s response to its largest refugee crisis in the post 1945 era the Indochinese refugee crisis from 1975

1996 *The US Navy and the South China Sea* Bruce A Elleman,2024-08-13 This book explores the question Why is the US Navy in the South China Sea at all It traces the history of diplomatic economic and military tensions among the People s Republic of China the Soviet Union the United States and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam outlining the origins of the United States Vietnam relationship during the immediate post World War II period the turmoil of the Vietnam War during which China supported North Vietnam against a US backed South Vietnam and the decision of the US government to open relations with China beginning in 1972 It shows how from 1945 1975 the US government used its relations with Vietnam to exert diplomatic economic and military pressure on China to open negotiations leading to full recognition and further discusses the surprising action of the US Navy in 1974 to allow the Chinese Navy to take the Paracel Islands by force thereby denying control over these islands to a united Vietnam closely allied with the Soviet Union which was the common enemy of both China and the USA Overall the book demonstrates how the presence of the US Navy in the South China Sea is a crucial element in much wider global US strategy

**Migrant Smuggling: Illegal Migration and Organised Crime in**

**Australia and the Asia Pacific Region** Andreas Schloenhardt,2021-10-25 The subject of this volume is the phenomenon commonly known as migrant smuggling the criminal offence of illegally transporting migrants across international borders This study provides a comprehensive analysis of migrant smuggling in Australia and the Asia Pacific region in its different

aspects and dimensions It examines the nature characteristics and magnitude the causes conditions and consequences of migrant smuggling and the inadequacies of existing policies and legislation It compiles reviews and analyses existing and proposed legislation at national regional and international levels It forwards a set of specific proposals that can be woven into a coherent and comprehensive strategy to prevent and combat illegal migration and organised crime in Australia and the Asia Pacific region more effectively in the 21st century

**Refugee Pathways to Peace** Janet Mancini Billson, 2024-12-15 In *Refugee Pathways to Peace Escaping the Chaos of War* Janet Mancini Billson provides perspectives of Vietnamese Syrian Congolese Liberian and Ukrainian refugees and the resettlement agencies that smooth their transition into a new life context Despite welcoming refugee policies challenges arise in Canada's uniquely positive context Participants discuss how they overcome displacement and cope with the trauma of leaving home and family behind As they craft viable new lives refugees remain vulnerable to marginality and delays in economic independence Following *Refugee Pathways to Freedom* Billson details how refugees are double victims of conflict and a glacially slow resettlement process and places the refugee experience into a human rights framework She offers recommendations for improving a global refugee system that is creaking as displacement escalates She calls for limiting the sojourn in refugee camps to two years to help reduce negative impacts and maximize newcomer well being She concludes that the true epidemic is conflict displacing 100 000 000 persons annually Shifting the focus toward diplomacy and peacebuilding before minor conflicts become hot spots is crucial as is streamlining refugee selection processes to reduce despair and lost years Participants make specific policy suggestions that would enhance rather than degrade refugee well being during resettlement

**Voices from the Camps** James M. Freeman, Nguyen Dinh Huu, 2011-07-01 Wave after wave of political and economic refugees poured out of Vietnam beginning in the late 1970s overwhelming the resources available to receive them Squalid conditions prevailed in detention centers and camps in Hong Kong and throughout Southeast Asia where many refugees spent years languishing in poverty neglect and abuse while supposedly being protected by an international consortium of caregivers *Voices from the Camps* tells the story of the most vulnerable of these refugees children alone either orphaned or separated from their families Combining anthropology and social work with advocacy for unaccompanied children everywhere James M Freeman and Nguyen Dinh Huu present the voices and experiences of Vietnamese refugee children neglected and abused by the system intended to help them Authorities in countries of first asylum faced with thousands upon thousands of increasingly frightened despairing and angry people needed to determine on a case by case basis whether they should be sent back to Vietnam or be certified as legitimate refugees and allowed to proceed to countries of resettlement The international community led by UNHCR devised a well intentioned screening system Unfortunately as Freeman and Nguyen demonstrate it failed unaccompanied children The hardships these children endured are disturbing but more disturbing is the story of how the governments and agencies that set out to care for them eventually became the children's tormentors When Vietnam after years of refusing to readmit

illegal emigrants reversed its policy the international community began doing everything it could to force them back to Vietnam Cutting rations closing schools separating children from older relations and other caregivers relocating them in order to destroy any sense of stability the authorities employed coercion and effective abuse with distressing ease all in the name of the best interests of the children While some children eventually managed to construct a decent life in Vietnam or elsewhere including the United States all have been scarred by their refugee experience and most are still struggling with the legacy Freeman and Nguyen s presentation and analysis of this sobering chapter in recent history is a cautionary tale and a call to action

Extraterritorial Immigration Control Bernard Ryan,Valsamis Mitsilegas,2010-04-06 A central element of contemporary border regimes is their application to migrants before they reach a state s territory The main forms of this extraterritorial immigration control are visa requirements pre embarkation immigration controls and the interception of irregular migrants at sea This work analyses the complex relationship of the law to these practices as legal guarantees are potentially avoided while the legality of control is often uncertain It examines the international law framework including the law of the sea and the extraterritorial application of principles of non refoulement contained in the Refugee Convention and in international human rights law The work also includes detailed case studies of the legal challenges posed by extraterritorial immigration controls in Europe Australia and the United States

Governing Refugees Kirsten McConnachie,2014-04-24 Refugee camps are imbued in the public imagination with assumptions of anarchy danger and refugee passivity Governing Refugees Justice Order and Legal Pluralism challenges such assumptions arguing that refugee camps should be recognized as spaces where social capital can not only survive but thrive This book examines camp management and the administration of justice in refugee camps on the Thailand Burma border Emphasising the work of refugees themselves in coping with and adapting to encampment it considers themes of agency sovereignty and legal pluralism in an analysis of local governance and the production of order beyond the state Governing Refugees will appeal to anyone with relevant interests in law anthropology and criminology as well as those working in the area of refugee studies

**The Vietnamese American 1.5 Generation** Sucheng Chan,2006 Riveting stories by refugees who fled Vietnam The Making of the Modern Refugee Peter Gatrell,2013-09-13 The Making of the Modern Refugee is a comprehensive history of global population displacement in the twentieth century It takes a new approach to the subject exploring its causes consequences and meanings History the author shows provides important clues to understanding how the idea of refugees as a problem embedded itself in the minds of policy makers and the public and poses a series of fundamental questions about the nature of enforced migration and how it has shaped society throughout the twentieth century across a broad geographical area from Europe and the Middle East to South Asia South East Asia and sub Saharan Africa Wars revolutions and state formation are invoked as the main causal explanations of displacement and are considered alongside the emergence of a twentieth century refugee regime linking governmental practices professional expertise and humanitarian

relief efforts This new study rests upon scholarship from several disciplines and draws extensively upon oral testimony eye witness accounts and film as well as unpublished source material in the archives of governments international organisations and non governmental organisations The Making of the Modern Refugee explores the significance that refugees attached to the places they left behind to their journeys and to their destinations in short how refugees helped to interpret and fashion their own history

**Forced Migration and Global Politics** Alexander Betts, 2009-07-08 Using real world examples and in depth case studies Forced Migration and Global Politics systematically applies International Relations theory to explore the international politics of forced migration Provides an accessible and thought provoking introduction to the main debates and concepts in international relations and examines their relevance for understanding forced migration Utilizes a wide range of real world examples and in depth case studies including the harmonization of EU asylum and immigration policy and the securitization of asylum since 9 11 Explores the relevance of cutting edge debates in international relations to forced migration

**International Migration and the Law** Angela Di Stasi, Ida Caracciolo, Giovanni Cellamare, Pietro Gargiulo, 2024-08-06 This book discusses existing and future trends concerning the development of migratory policies between local and global levels to understand the challenges and gaps in the protection of migrants The collection explores international migration and its impact on sovereignty international cooperation security and human rights In particular it takes into account the composite framework of international and national rules and the role of judicial and monitoring bodies in protecting the rights of migrants with the aim of assessing the state of the art identifying the gaps and formulating possible remedies The work of some international organizations such as the UN and its specialized agencies and the European Union is investigated together with a set of regional practices such as those of Latin America and South East Asia and countries such as Mexico Georgia Tunisia Italy and the United States The issues of the fundamental rights of migrants in the European legal order are also addressed including the emerging scenarios related to recent crises like the one generated by the war in Ukraine This timely collection will be essential reading for academics researchers and policy makers working in the areas of Migration Law Asylum and Refugee Law International Law International Organizations EU Law International Human Rights Law International Humanitarian Law Comparative Law and Socio Legal Studies The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license

**Refugees and the Promise of Asylum in Postwar France, 1945-1995** Greg Burgess, 2019-09-23 This book recounts France's responses to refugees from the liberation of Paris in 1944 to the end of the civil wars in the former Yugoslavia in 1995 It questions whether France fulfilled the promise of asylum for those persecuted for the cause of liberty made in its Constitution of 1946 Post war development and the demand for immigrant workers were favourable to refugees from the Communist east from Franco's Spain from Hungary after insurrection of 1956 and later from Latin America and Indochina Asylum developed nationally in conjunction with

international developments the interventions of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and the adoption of the 1951 Refugee Convention Economic ruptures in the 1970s however and the appearance of refugees from Asia and Africa led to the assertion of national priorities and brought about a sense of crisis and questions about whether France could continue to fulfil its promise

**The UNHCR and World Politics** Gil Loescher, 2001-05-25 Over fifty years ago governments established the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees UNHCR to protect the world's refugees The UNHCR was created to be a human rights and advocacy organization But governments also created the agency to promote regional and international stability and to serve the interests of states Consequently the UNHCR has always trod a perilous path between its mandate to protect refugees and asylum seekers and the demands placed upon it by states to be a relevant actor in world politics This is the first independent history of the UNHCR Gil Loescher one of the world's leading experts on refugee affairs draws upon decades of personal experience and research to examine the origins and evolution of the UNHCR as well as to identify many of the major challenges facing the organization in the years ahead A key focus is to examine the extent to which the evolution of the UNHCR has been framed by the crucial events of international politics during the past half century and how in turn the actions of the eight past High Commissioners have helped shape the course of world history Each chapter tells the story of an individual High Commissioner and examines the unique contributions made to the development of the Office The history of the last fifty years shows how the UNHCR has initiated and capitalized on international political developments to progressively expand its scope and authority as an important actor in world politics The book argues that the UNHCR has overstretched itself in recent decades and has strayed from its central human rights protection role The protection of refugees remains a litmus test of the international community's commitment to defend human rights and to uphold liberal democratic values Loescher offers a series of bold policy recommendations aimed at making the agency a more effective and accountable advocate for the millions of refugees in the world today

**ASEAN's Diplomatic and Security Culture** Jurgen Haacke, 2013-05-13 Member states of ASEAN the Association of South East Asian Nations have developed a distinctive approach to political and security co operation which builds on the principles of sovereign equality non intervention and non interference quiet diplomacy mutual respect and the principle of not involving ASEAN in mediating bilateral disputes among the membership This book examines the origins of ASEAN's diplomatic and security culture and analyses how over time its key principles have been practised and contested as ASEAN states have responded to regional conflicts as well as challenges posed by the major regional powers ASEAN's enlargement and the Asian financial crisis The book goes on to assess whether ASEAN's diplomatic and security culture is likely to remain salient as the political economic and security context in which regional leaderships operate is undergoing further change

**Immigration and Asylum** Matthew J. Gibney, Randall Hansen, 2005-06-21 A comprehensive and timely examination of the history and current status of immigrants and refugees their stories the events that led to their movement and the place of these movements in



contemporary history and politics *Immigration and Asylum From 1900 to the Present* is an accessible and up to date introduction to the key concepts terms personalities and real world issues associated with the surge of immigration from the beginning of the 20th century to the present It focuses on the United States but is also the first encyclopedic work on the subject that reflects a truly global perspective With contributions from the world s foremost authorities on the subject *Immigration and Asylum* offers nearly 200 entries organized around four themes immigration and asylum the major migrating groups around the world expulsions and other forced population movements and the politics of migration In addition to basic entries the work includes in depth essays on important trends events and current conditions There is no better resource for exploring just how profoundly the voluntary and forced movement of asylum seekers and refugees has transformed the world and what that transformation means to us today

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