

# THE TERMINAL CLASSIC in the **Maya Lowlands**

COLLAPSE, TRANSITION, AND TRANSFORMATION



EDITED BY  
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# Terminal Classic In The Maya Lowlands

**Walter R. T. Witschey, Clifford T. Brown**



## **Terminal Classic In The Maya Lowlands:**

**The Terminal Classic in the Maya Lowlands** Arthur Andrew Demarest, Prudence M. Rice, Don S. Rice, 2005 The Terminal Classic in the Maya Lowlands revisits one of the great problems in Mayan archaeology the apparent collapse of Classic Maya civilization from roughly A.D. 830 to 950. During this period the Maya abandoned their power centers in the southern lowlands and rather abruptly ceased the distinctive cultural practices that marked their apogee in the Classic period. Archaeological fieldwork during the past three decades however has uncovered enormous regional variability in the ways the Maya experienced the shift from Classic to Postclassic society revealing a period of cultural change more complex than acknowledged by traditional models. Featuring an impressive roster of scholars The Terminal Classic presents the most recent data and interpretations pertaining to this perplexing period of cultural transformation in the Maya lowlands. Although the research reveals clear interregional patterns the contributors resist a single overarching explanation. Rather this volume's diverse and nuanced interpretations provide a new more properly grounded beginning for continued debate on the nature of lowland Terminal Classic Maya civilization.

**A Consideration of the Terminal Classic Period in the Southern Maya Lowlands** Gregory A. Wolff, 1997

**Geographies of Power** Sandra L. López Varela, Antonia E. Foias, 2005 Twelve contributors present the contents of the Terminal Classic the Mayan Lowlands Central America ceramic complexes in their area of study and discuss them against the complexity and diversity of social processes illuminated by recent investigations.

**Contents: An Introduction to Geographies of Power** Sandra L. Lopez Varela and Antonia E.

**The Petexbatun Regional Archaeological Project** Arthur Andrew Demarest, 2006 Then based on the project's findings Demarest presents interpretive reconstructions of the linked histories of the Pasión River kingdoms and correlates these interpretations with the variable evidence and culture histories of other regions of the Classic Maya lowlands. He points out that only through linking such accurate regional culture histories can we begin to understand the eighth through tenth century changes in Classic Maya civilization. The volume describes how the Petexbatun project addressed this challenge in its research design structure and large multicentered zone of study. Building on the previous twenty years of Harvard research in adjacent zones the Vanderbilt projects succeeded in reconstructing events and processes throughout the Pasión River Valley the largest single inland trade route of the ancient Maya world.

**Fine Paste Wares in the Late and Terminal Classic Maya Lowlands** Mary Elizabeth Pye, 1985

**The Ancient Maya, 6th Edition** Robert J. Sharer, Loa P. Traxler, 2006 The rich findings of recent exploration and research are incorporated in this completely revised and greatly expanded sixth edition of this standard work on the Maya people. New field discoveries new technical advances new successes in the decipherment of Maya writing and new theoretical perspectives on the Maya past have made this new edition necessary.

*Cities of the Maya in Seven Epochs, 1250 B.C. to A.D. 1903* Steve Glassman, Armando Anaya, 2014-01-10 Telling the story of the Maya peoples from their earliest beginnings to the start of the 20th century this book divides the 3 000 year time span into seven distinct sections. Each

provides a detailed vignette of the events explorers and people of a particular Maya era starting with the tropical lowlands Olmec civilization Among the topics covered are the shamanistic rites by which Mesoamerican monarchs based their power to rule the Preclassic megacity of El Mirador and its near neighbor Nakbe the Maya creation myth of the Hero Twins and its role in organizing Maya society and the power struggles between the cities Tikal and Calakmul *Ritual, Violence, and the Fall of the Classic Maya Kings* Gyles Iannone, Brett A. Houk, Sonja A. Schwake, 2018-11-05 This volume explores the links between the declining prosperity of the Late to Terminal Classic period and the erosion of kingly legitimacy Exploring issues such as the rise of inflation greater demand of tax and tribute deforestation due to over population and drought conditions the essayists examine what happens to a society when the king who should be appeasing the gods is seen as the problem

**Mesoamerican Archaeology** Julia A. Hendon, Lisa Overholtzer, Rosemary A. Joyce, 2021-02-22 A unique and wide ranging introduction to the major prehispanic and colonial societies of Mexico and Central America featuring new and revised material throughout Mesoamerican Archaeology Theory and Practice Second Edition provides readers with a diverse and well balanced view of the archaeology of the indigenous societies of Mexico and Central America helping students better understand key concepts and engage with contemporary debates and issues within the field The fully updated second edition incorporates contemporary research that reflects new approaches and trends in Mesoamerican archaeology New and revised chapters from first time and returning authors cover the archaeology of Mesoamerican cultural history from the early Gulf Coast Olmec to the Classic and Postclassic Maya to the cultures of Oaxaca and Central Mexico before and after colonization Presenting a wide range of approaches that illustrate political socio economic and symbolic interpretations this textbook Encourages students to consider diverse ways of thinking about Mesoamerica as a linguistic area as a geographic region and as a network of communities of practice Represents a wide spectrum of perspectives and approaches to Mesoamerican archaeology including coverage of the Postclassic and Colonial periods Enables readers to think critically about how explanations of the past are produced verified and debated Includes accessible introductory material to ensure that students and non specialists understand the chronological and geographic frameworks of the Mesoamerican tradition Discusses recent developments in the contemporary theory and practice of Mesoamerican archaeology Presents new and original research by a team of internationally recognized contributors Mesoamerican Archaeology Theory and Practice Second Edition is ideal for use in undergraduate courses on the archaeology of Mexico and Central America as well as for broader courses on the archaeology of the Americas [The Routledge Handbook of Mesoamerican Bioarchaeology](#) Vera Tiesler, 2022-05-23 This volume brings together a range of contributors with different and hybrid academic backgrounds to explore through bioarchaeology the past human experience in the territories that span Mesoamerica This handbook provides systematic bioarchaeological coverage of skeletal research in the ancient Mesoamericas It offers an integrated collection of engrained bioculturally embedded explorations of relevant and timely topics such as population shifts lifestyles body

concepts beauty gender health foodways social inequality and violence The additional treatment of new methodologies local cultural settings and theoretic frames rounds out the scope of this handbook The selection of 36 chapter contributions invites readers to engage with the human condition in ancient and not so ancient Mesoamerica and beyond The Routledge Handbook of Mesoamerican Bioarchaeology is addressed to an audience of Mesoamericanists students and researchers in bioarchaeology and related fields It serves as a comprehensive reference for courses on Mesoamerica bioarchaeology and Native American studies

**The Maya and Their Central American Neighbors** Geoffrey E. Braswell, 2014-04-16 The ancient Maya created one of the most studied and best known civilizations of the Americas Nevertheless Maya civilization is often considered either within a vacuum by sub region and according to modern political borders or with reference to the most important urban civilizations of central Mexico Seldom if ever are the Maya and their Central American neighbors of El Salvador and Honduras considered together despite the fact that they engaged in mutually beneficial trade intermarried and sometimes made war on each other The Maya and Their Central American Neighbors seeks to fill this lacuna by presenting original research on the archaeology of the whole of the Maya area from Yucatan to the Maya highlands of Guatemala western Honduras and El Salvador With a focus on settlement pattern analyses architectural studies and ceramic analyses this ground breaking book provides a broad view of this important relationship allowing readers to understand ancient perceptions about the natural and built environment the role of power the construction of historical narrative trade and exchange multiethnic interaction in pluralistic frontier zones the origins of settled agricultural life and the nature of systemic collapse

**Highland-lowland Interaction in Mesoamerica** Arthur G. Miller, 1983 Understanding Collapse Guy D. Middleton, 2017-06-26 Understanding Collapse explores the collapse of ancient civilisations such as the Roman Empire the Maya and Easter Island In this lively survey Guy D. Middleton critically examines our ideas about collapse how we explain it and how we have constructed potentially misleading myths around collapses showing how and why collapse of societies was a much more complex phenomenon than is often admitted Rather than positing a single explanatory model of collapse economic social or environmental Middleton gives full consideration to the overlooked resilience in communities of ancient peoples and the choices that they made He offers a fresh interpretation of collapse that will be accessible to both students and scholars The book is an engaging introductory level survey of collapse in the archaeology history literature which will be ideal for use in courses on the collapse of civilizations sustainability and climate change It includes up to date case studies of famous and less well known examples of collapses and is illustrated with 25 black and white illustrations 3 line drawings 16 tables and 18 maps

**Classic Maya Polities of the Southern Lowlands** Damien B. Marken, James L. Fitzsimmons, 2015-11-21 Classic Maya Polities of the Southern Lowlands investigates Maya political and social structure in the southern lowlands assessing comparing and interpreting the wide variation in Classic period Maya polity and city composition development and integration Traditionally discussions of Classic Maya political organization have been

dominated by the debate over whether Maya polities were centralized or decentralized. With new largely unpublished data from several recent archaeological projects, this book examines the premises, strengths and weaknesses of these two perspectives before moving beyond this long-standing debate and into different territory. The volume examines the articulations of the various social and spatial components of Maya polity, the relationships, strategies and practices that bound households, communities, institutions and dynasties into enduring or short-lived political entities. By emphasizing the internal negotiation of polity, the contributions provide an important foundation for a more holistic understanding of how political organization functioned in the Classic period. Contributors include Francisco Estrada Belli, James L. Fitzsimmons, Sarah E. Jackson, Caleb Kestle, Brigitte Kovacevich, Allan Maca, Damien B. Marken, James Meierhoff, Timothy Murtha, Cynthia Robin, Alexandre Tokovinine and Andrew Wyatt.

*Climate Changes in the Holocene*: Eustathios Chiotis, 2018-11-15. This book highlights climate as a complex physical, chemical, biological and geological system in perpetual change under astronomical, predominantly solar control. It has been shaped to some degree through the past glaciation cycles repeated in the last three million years. The Holocene, the current interglacial epoch which started ca. 11,700 years ago, marks the transition from the Stone Age to the unprecedented cultural evolution of our civilization. Significant climate changes have been recorded in natural archives during the Holocene, including the rapid waning of ice sheets, millennial shifting of the monsoonal fringe in the northern hemisphere and abrupt centennial events. A typical case of severe environmental change is the greening of Sahara in the Early Holocene and the gradual desertification again since the fifth millennium before present.

*Climate Changes in the Holocene: Impact, Adaptation and Resilience* investigates the impact of natural climate changes on humans and civilization through case studies from various places, periods and climates. Earth and human society are approached as a complex system, thereby emphasizing the necessity to improve adaptive capacity in view of the anthropogenic global warming and ecosystem degradation.

*Features*: Written by distinguished experts, the book presents the fundamentals of the climate system, the unparalleled progress achieved in the last decade in the fields of intensified research for improved understanding of the carbon cycle, climate components and their interaction. Presents the application of paleoclimatology and modeling in climate reconstruction. Examines the new era of satellite-based climate monitoring and the prospects of reduced carbon dioxide emissions.

**Atlas of the Ancient Maya World**: Walter R.T. Witschey, Clifford T. Brown, 2025-04-19. This volume is the first comprehensive atlas of the Maya region published since 1940. Large format pages provide 119 detailed full-color maps with striking terrain and over 10,000 known site locations, sacbes, fortifications, emblem glyphs, inscriptions and LiDAR coverage. Area maps show elevations, rainfall, physiography, soils and political subdivisions. With map keys, a site index, gazetteer, references and instructions, this atlas is an essential reference for libraries and Maya scholars. For students and travelers, it will be invaluable for field work and trip planning. Thirty years in preparation, this atlas will be treasured by anyone with an interest in the ancient Maya world.

*Gordon R. Willey and American Archaeology*: Jeremy A. Sabloff, William

Leonard Fash, 2007 Gauging the impact of one scholar's contributions to modern archaeology *Historical Dictionary of Mesoamerica* Walter R. T. Witschey, Clifford T. Brown, 2012 Mesoamerica is one of six major areas of the world where humans independently changed their culture from a nomadic hunter gatherer lifestyle into settled communities cities and civilization In addition to China twice the Indus Valley the Fertile Crescent of southwest Asia Egypt and Peru Mesoamerica was home to exciting and irreversible changes in human culture called the Neolithic Revolution The changes included domestication of plants and animals leading to agriculture husbandry and eventually sedentary village life These developments set the stage for the growth of cities social stratification craft specialization warfare writing mathematics and astronomy or what we call the rise of civilization These changes forever transformed humankind The Historical Dictionary of Mesoamerica covers the history of Mesoamerica through a chronology an introductory essay an extensive bibliography and over 900 cross referenced dictionary entries covering the major peoples places ideas and events related to Mesoamerica This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Mesoamerica

Substance of the Ancient Maya Andrew K. Scherer, Thomas G. Garrison, 2024-12-01 Substance of the Ancient Maya Kingdoms and Communities Objects and Beings collects twelve essays by top scholars that highlight what is new in research pertaining to the ancient Maya Subjects range from updated political histories of major kingdoms in the southern Maya Lowlands to explorations of the nature of Maya writing and materiality These essays were inspired by the scholarship of Stephen Houston and celebrate his transdisciplinary commitment to research in anthropological archaeology epigraphy and art history The contributions in this volume are organized into two sections that respectively reflect different scales from which to approach the substance of the ancient Maya from hand held objects to entire kingdoms This dichotomy reflects the breadth of questions central to current research on the Maya It also illustrates how certain themes such as the relationship between the living and the realm of the supernatural are fundamental to both thinking by and about the Maya at all scales A diversity of methods is not only embodied by this assemblage of essays but is also spread equally across the two sections of the book illustrating that archaeologists epigraphers geographers and art historians can equally contribute to the substance of kingdoms and communities as they can to objects and beings Collectively these contributions show how the objects and beings that composed the Classic Maya world were both literal and sacred substances that mediated relations not only among living people but with gods and ancestors A final chapter by Stephen Houston reflects on unfinished projects of the ancient Maya as a metaphor for all of the work yet to be done to move forward in our studies of the past Landscapes and Societies I. Peter Martini, Ward Chesworth, 2010-11-09 This book contains case histories intended to show how societies and landscapes interact The range of interest stretches from the small groups of the earliest Neolithic through Bronze and Iron Age civilizations to modern nation states The coexistence is of its very nature reciprocal resulting in changes in both society and landscape In some instances the adaptations may be judged successful in terms of human needs but failure is common

and even the successful cases are ephemeral when judged in the light of history Comparisons and contrasts between the various cases can be made at various scales from global through inter regional to regional and smaller scales At the global scale all societies deal with major problems of climate change sea level rise and with ubiquitous problems such as soil erosion and landscape degradation Inter regional differences bring out significant detail with one region suffering from drought when another suffers from widespread flooding For example desertification in North Africa and the Near East contrasts with the temperate countries of southern Europe where the landscape effects of deforestation are more obvious And China and Japan offer an interesting comparison from the standpoint of geological hazards to society large unpredictable and massively erosive rivers in the former case volcanoes and accompanying earthquakes in the latter Within the North African region localized climatic changes led to abandonment of some desertified areas with successful adjustments in others with the ultimate evolution into the formative civilization of Egypt the Gift of the Nile At a smaller scale it is instructive to compare the city states of the Medieval and early Renaissance times that developed in the watershed of a single river the Arno in Tuscany and how Pisa Siena and Florence developed and reached their golden periods at different times depending on their location with regard to proximity to the sea to the main trunk of the river or in the adjacent hills Also noteworthy is the role of technology in opening up opportunities for a society Consider the Netherlands and how its history has been formed by the technical problem of a populous society dealing with too much water as an inexorably rising sea threatens their landscape or the case of communities in Colorado trying to deal with too little water for farmers and domestic users by bringing their supply over a mountain chain These and others cases included in the book provide evidence of the successes near misses and outright failures that mark our ongoing relationship with landscape throughout the history of Homo sapiens The hope is that compilations such as this will lead to a better understanding of the issue and provide us with knowledge valuable in planning a sustainable modus vivendi between humanity and landscape for as long as possible Audience The book will interest geomorphologists geologists geographers archaeologists anthropologists ecologists environmentalists historians and others in the academic world Practically planners and managers interested in landscape environmental conditions will find interest in these pages and more generally the increasingly large body of opinion in the general public with concerns about Planet Earth will find much to inform their opinions Extra material The color plate section is available at <http://extras.springer.com>

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