



REVIEW

Surgical limits, pitfalls, and potential solutions in kyphectomy in myelomeningocele: three cases and systematic review of the literature

Raffaele De Marco¹ · Luigi Aurelio Nasto² · Antonio Strangio³ · Gianluca Piatelli³ · Marco Pavanello³

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Abstract

Objectives To describe surgical treatment of 3 cases of severe and progressive thoracolumbar kyphosis in myelomeningocele and provide a systematic review of the available literature on the topic.

Methods Medical records and pre- and post-operative imaging of 3 patients with thoracolumbar kyphosis and myelomeningocele were reviewed. A database search was performed for all manuscripts published on kyphectomy and/or surgical treatment of kyphosis in myelomeningocele. Patients' information, preoperative kyphosis angle, type of surgery, levels of surgery degrees of correction after surgery and at follow-up, and complications were reviewed for the included studies.

Results Three cases underwent posterior vertebral column resection (pVCR) of 2–4 segments at the apex of the kyphosis (kyphectomy). Long instrumentation was performed with all pedicle screws constructed from the thoracic spine to the pelvis using iliac screws. According to literature review, a total of 586 children were treated for vertebral kyphosis related to myelomeningocele. At least one vertebra was excised to gain some degree of correction of the deformity. Different types of instrumentation were used over time and none of them demonstrated to be superior over the other.

Conclusion Surgical treatment of progressive kyphosis in myelomeningocele has evolved over the years incorporating all major advances in spinal instrumentation techniques. Certainly, the best results in terms of preservation of correction after surgery and less revision rates were obtained with long construct and screws. However, complication rate remains high with skin problems being the most common complication. The use of low-profile instrumentation remains critical for treatment of these patients.

Keywords Kyphosis · Myelomeningocele · Kyphectomy · Spinal deformity · NPWT (negative pressure wound therapy)

Introduction

Myelomeningocele (MMC) is a congenital defect of the neural tube closure with an epidemiology that highly differs from region to region: the prevalence in Europe can range from 1.3 to 35.9 (prevalence range) and 9.0 (median) per

10,000 births [1]. MMC can be associated with congenital deformities of the spine (i.e., scoliosis and/or kyphosis) in 8 to 20% of patients [2]. Congenital kyphosis, although rare, has a significant impact on quality of life of MMC patients due to the inability to sit upright and maintain a comfortable supine position. Furthermore, skin ulcers can develop at the apex of the deformity exposing patients to significant infection risk. In more severe cases, respiratory function decreases as well as encroachment of abdominal organs has been observed. Congenital kyphosis in MMC patients shows a progressive behavior starting soon after birth and continuing even after skeletal maturity has been achieved [3–7]. While wheelchair sitting adjustments and bracing may have a role in early cases, oftentimes, surgery is the only option available for treatment of these patients [8, 9].

Excision of the vertebrae at the apex of the deformity (i.e., kyphectomy) through a posterior approach followed by

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