Kirkenes-Petsamo-Raid Mission Pack

The Petsamokirkenes Operation

Roman Wölfel

The Petsamokirkenes Operation:

The Petsamo-Kirkenes Operation James F. Gebhardt, 1989 **The Petsamo-Kirkenes Operation** James F. Gebhardt, Combat Studies Institute, 2011-03-01 Originally published in 1989 this a volume from the Combat Studies Institute Leavenworth Papers series In the fall of 1944 some 56 000 German troops of the XIX Mountain Corps were occupying a strongpoint line just 70 kilometers northwest of Murmansk about 200 miles north of the Arctic Circle To clear these enemy forces from Soviet territory STA VKA ordered General K A Meretskov's Karelian Front to plan and conduct an offensive which was to be supported by Admiral A G Golovko s Northern Fleet This Leavenworth Paper explains the planning and conduct of this offensive known in Soviet military historiography as the Petsamo Kirkenes Operation The Soviet force of approximately 96 000 men was organized into a main attack force of two rifle corps a corps size economy of force formation and two envelopment forces one consisting of two naval infantry brigades and the other of two light rifle corps of two brigades each The Soviets employed over 2 100 tubes of artillery and mortars used 110 tanks and self propelled guns and enjoyed overwhelming air superiority Engineer special purpose troops infiltrated up to fifty kilometers behind German forward positions to conduct reconnaissance before the battle On 7 October 1944 the Soviets began the offensive with a 97 000 round artillery preparation followed by an infantry attack **Petsamo-Kirkenes Operation** Gebhardt, 1989-12-01 Titans Clashed David M. Glantz, Jonathan M. House, 2015-10-16 On first publication this uncommonly concise and readable account of Soviet Russia's clash with Nazi Germany utterly changed our understanding of World War II on Germany's Eastern Front immediately earning its place among top shelf histories of the world war Revised and updated to reflect recent Russian and Western scholarship on the subject much of it the authors own work this new edition maintains the 1995 original s distinction as a crucial volume in the history of World War II and of the Soviet Union and the most informed and compelling perspective on one of the greatest military confrontations of all time In 1941 when Pearl Harbor shattered America s peacetime pretensions the German blitzkrieg had already blasted the Red Army back to Moscow Yet less than four years later the Soviet hammer and sickle flew above the ruins of Berlin stark symbol of a miraculous comeback that destroyed the Germany Army and put an end to Hitler's imperial designs In swift and stirring prose When Titans Clash provides the clearest most complete account of this epic struggle especially from the Soviet perspective Drawing on the massive and unprecedented release of Soviet archival documents in recent decades David Glantz one of the world's foremost authorities on the Soviet military and noted military historian Jonathan House expand and elaborate our picture of the Soviet war effort a picture sharply different from accounts that emphasize Hitler's failed leadership over Soviet strategy and might Rafts of newly available official directives orders and reports reveal the true nature and extraordinary scale of Soviet military operations as they swept across the one thousand miles from Moscow to Berlin featuring stubborn defenses and monumental offensives and counteroffensives and ultimately costing the two sides combined a staggering twenty million casualties

Placing the war within its wider context the authors also make use of recent revelations to clarify further the political economic and social issues that influenced and reflected what happened on the battlefield Their work gives us new insight into Stalin's political motivation and Adolf Hitler's role as warlord as well as a better understanding of the human and economic costs of the war for both the Soviet Union and Germany While incorporating a wealth of new information When Titans Clashed remains remarkably compact a tribute to the authors determination to make this critical chapter in world history as accessible as it is essential Military Intelligence ,1990 Special Warfare, 1989 The Evolution of Soviet Operational Art, 1927-1991 David M. Glantz, Harold S. Orenstein, 2013-04-03 This collection of texts has been taken from formerly classified material in the official Red Army General Staff journal Military Thought The results are two volumes of great scope based on archival evidence They stand as a compulsory reference point for anyone with an interest in the operational endeavours of the Soviet Army from the 1920 s onward The Fleet Air Arm in the Second World War Ben Jones, 2016-03-16 This is the first of three volumes detailing the history of the Fleet Air Arm the Royal Navy's aircraft carriers and naval air squadrons during the Second World War It deals with the formative period between 1939 and 1941 when the Fleet Air Arm tried to recover from the impact of dual control and economic stringencies during the inter war period while conducting a wide range of operations There is in depth coverage of significant operations including the Norwegian campaign Mediterrranean actions such as the attack on the Italian Fleet at Taranto and the Battle of Cape Matapan and the torpedo attacks on the German battleship Bismarck Incidents involving the loss of and damage to aircraft carriers including the sinking of Ark Royal one of the most famous ships in the early years of World War Two are also reported Of major importance are key planning and policy issues These include the requirements for aircraft carriers the evolving debate regarding the necessary types of aircraft and attempts to provide sufficient facilities ashore for naval air squadrons A wide range of official documents are used to enable the reader to appreciate the complexity of the operations and other issues which faced the Fleet Air Arm This volume will appeal to everyone interested in how the Royal Navy adapted to the use of air power in the Second World War Its reports bring actions vividly to life Its correspondence demonstrates the fundamental foundation of planning policy and logistics In common with succeeding volumes on the Fleet Air Arm this volume provides a new and vital perspective on how Britain fought the Second World War

Honest Errors? Combat Decision-Making 75 Years After the Hostage Case Nobuo Hayashi, Carola Lingaas, 2023-10-03 This book marks the 75th anniversary of the 1948 Hostage Case in which a US military tribunal in Nuremberg acquitted General Lothar Rendulic of devastating Northern Norway on account of his honest factual error The volume critically reappraises the law and facts underlying his trial the no second guessing rule in customary international humanitarian law IHL that is named after the general himself and the assessment of modern battlefield decisions Using recently discovered documents this volume casts major doubts on Rendulic s claim that he considered the region s total devastation and the forcible evacuation of all of its inhabitants imperatively

demanded by military necessity at the time This book s analysis of court records reveals how the tribunal failed to examine relevant facts or explain the Rendulic Rule's legal origin This anthology shows that despite the Hostage Case's ambiguity and occasional suggestions to the contrary objective reasonableness forms part of the reasonable commander test under IHL and the mistake of fact defence under international criminal law ICL to which the rule has given rise This collection also identifies modern warfare's characteristics human judgment de empathetic battlespace and institutional bias that may make it problematic to deem some errors both honest and reasonable The Rendulic Rule embodies an otherwise firmly established admonition against judging contentious battlefield decisions with hindsight Nevertheless it was born of a factually ill suited case and continues to raise significant legal as well as ethical challenges today The most comprehensive study of the Rendulic Rule ever to appear in English this multi disciplinary anthology will appeal to researchers and practitioners of IHL and ICL as well as military historians and military ethicists and offers ground breaking new research Nobuo Hayashi is affiliated to the Centre for International and Operational Law at the Swedish Defence University in Stockholm Sweden Carola Lingaas is affiliated to the Faculty of Social Studies at VID Specialized University in Oslo Norway **Arctic Naval Combat** in Support of Ground Operations Lester Grau, 2025-12 Translated to English from the original Soviet General Staff report this is an account of the naval support of the Petsamo Kirkenes Operation in October 1944 the only large scale ground naval and air operation ever fought in the Arctic With additional contemporary supporting material on wider scale Arctic combat including descriptions of combat tactics and weaponry from noted Soviet military scholar James Gebhardt this book provides a comprehensive and detailed description of the tactics and strategies employed by both Soviet and German forces during the operation from the official Soviet perspective The largest Arctic battle on record involving 133 500 Soviets and 45 000 Germans and Quisling Norwegians the Petsamo Kirkenes Operation sought to liberate the northernmost part of Norway from German occupation during World War II The Soviet navy played a previously unrecognized crucial role in the operation by providing fire support and transportation as well as conducting raids and combat landings on the enemy held coast The harsh Arctic environment including extreme cold ice and limited daylight posed significant challenges to the Soviet and German forces Despite these hardships the Soviet forces achieved their objectives defeated the German Army and successfully liberated the area Arctic Naval Combat in Support of Ground Operations is a powerful companion to Gebhardt's previous translation The Petsamo Kirkenes Operation Soviet Breakthrough and Pursuit in the Arctic October 1944 which details this operation's ground offensive Providing a starting point for the study and understanding of combined arms and services combat in the Arctic an increasingly important and accessible part of the planet where military concerns are rapidly expanding this work is a valuable addition to the literature of World War II military history and a significant additional perspective on the Soviet military

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