



Original Research

Differences in the influence of tobacco smoking on lung cancer between Japan and the USA: possible explanations for the 'smoking paradox' in Japan

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KEYWORDS

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Odds ratio;
Relative risk;
Japanese smoking
paradox;
Tobacco;
Smoking

Summary **Objectives:** The prevalence of cigarette smoking among Japanese men has been consistently high compared with males in Western countries over the past 30 years. However, during the same period, the incidence and mortality rates for lung cancer have been consistently lower in Japan than in Western countries, which has been termed the 'Japanese smoking paradox'. The odds ratio/relative risk of cigarette smoking for lung cancer mortality and incidence for the same number of cigarettes smoked per capita in Japan have been lower than those in Western countries. This difference in the odds ratio/relative risk is likely to be the main reason for the Japanese smoking paradox. The aim of this study was to clarify the reason for the difference in the odds ratio/relative risk between Japan and the USA. **Study design:** Literature review to compare environmental, hereditary and other factors that may be related to lung cancer in Japan and the USA. **Results and conclusions:** The main factors likely to have brought about the difference in the odds ratio/relative risk between Japan and the USA (and perhaps other Western countries as well) are: lower alcohol consumption by Japanese males;

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Smoking Paradox

**Wind Goodfriend, Gary W.
Lewandowski Jr., Charity Brown
Griffin, Thomas Heinzen**

Smoking Paradox:

Stroke Revisited: Diagnosis and Treatment of Ischemic Stroke Seung-Hoon Lee, 2017-08-30 This book presents state of the art knowledge on stroke management in a unique organizational style Ischemic stroke is extensively covered with inclusion of overviews that dynamically describe all relevant diagnostic and therapeutic processes in a time sequence mirroring real practice The individual components of management and key issues are fully discussed with the aid of complementary illustrations that facilitate understanding of practical aspects and enable the reader to retrieve fundamental information quickly In addition the book considers the various causes of stroke and provides detailed guidance on means of secondary prevention The recent demonstration of the substantial benefit of intra arterial thrombectomy using stentriever in patients with acute ischemic stroke represents a great moment in the history of stroke management As we embark on a new era there is an urgent need to review and evaluate current modalities for stroke diagnosis and treatment In tackling this task this book will be invaluable for physicians angiographic interventionists surgeons and students seeking to acquire up to date knowledge on stroke

Metamind, Knowledge and Coherence Johannes Brandl, Wolfgang Leopold Gombocz, Christian Piller, 1991

Quit Smoking Weapons of Mass Distraction Simon Chapman, 2022-06-26 Since the 1950s when the evidence on smoking causing serious fatal diseases began consolidating hundreds of millions of smokers have quit Overwhelmingly the great majority quit unassisted without any professional or pharmaceutical help But from the late 1970s massive campaigns have urged smokers not to go the cold turkey route and instead take nicotine replacement therapy prescribed drugs and most recently to vape Simon Chapman is a veteran researcher a global public health advocate and an Australian Skeptic of the Year In this book he analyses the relentless push to medicalise and commodify quitting and sets out those policies and campaigns which have collectively driven smoking rates down to record low levels

Changes in Cigarette-related Disease Risks and Their Implication for Prevention and Control, 1997 **Global Epidemiology**

of Cancer Randall E. Harris, 2016 In 28 chapters Global Epidemiology of Cancer provides a basic overview of the most commonly occurring cancers their worldwide incidence and mortality Designed for the health sciences particularly those in epidemiology public health and medicine this comprehensive resource is ideal as a primary text for an overview course or seminar on Cancer or Cancer epidemiology Key Features Backed with research and draws upon worldwide information to address the global landscape of cancer Offers clear concise descriptions of each specific type of oncologic disease as well as its epidemiology etiology risk factors and preventive factors Includes a wealth of information on the pathogenesis of the disease as we currently understand it at the molecular level

Psychology and Our Curious World Wind Goodfriend, Gary W. Lewandowski Jr., Charity Brown Griffin, Thomas Heinzen, 2024-07-30 Your students are curious Here is a text that shows them how psychology answers the questions they are asking In this introduction to psychology Wind Goodfriend Gary Lewandowski Charity Brown Griffin and Tom Heinzen investigate our everyday curiosities through psychological science

approaching the discipline's core tenets with candor, humor, and wonder. Psychology and Our Curious World invites students to ask questions, think critically, and make evidence-informed decisions to better understand their unique world and that of others. Amplifying the impact of their work, all the authors are donating a portion of their royalties to charities close to their hearts, including The Trevor Project, Thurgood Marshall College Fund, Make A Wish Foundation, Wounded Warrior Project, and GlassRoots. This text is offered in Sage Vantage, an intuitive learning platform that integrates quality Sage textbook content with assignable multimedia activities and auto-graded assessments to drive student engagement and ensure accountability. Unparalleled in its ease of use and built for dynamic teaching and learning, Vantage offers customizable LMS integration and best-in-class support. Watch this video walkthrough and see how Vantage works.

Vitamin D and Cholesterol David S. Grimes, 2009. Since its discovery in the early years of the 20th Century and its use as the treatment of childhood rickets, vitamin D has become neglected. This book sets out to explain why these things have happened, explaining how the benefits of vitamin D extend beyond healthy bones to a vital role in the development of immunity.

Patient-Centered Clinical Care for African Americans Gregory L. Hall, 2019-11-27. This title is an easy-to-read guide outlining specific differences in communication, clinical therapies, medications, protocols, and other critical approaches to the care of African Americans. The book discusses a wide range of disorders impacting African Americans and takes a comprehensive and evidence-based approach to the clinical support of providers that see African American patients. Recording the worst medical outcomes of any racial/ethnic group in America, African Americans have the highest mortality, longest hospital length of stay, worst compliance with medications and referrals, and the lowest trust of the healthcare system. Indeed, there are countless well-designed studies that validate verified differences in the clinical care of a number of pervasive diseases in African Americans, including hypertension, heart disease, kidney disease, obesity, cancer, and more. Despite the widespread acknowledgement of the existence of health disparities among racial/ethnic groups, the overall outcomes for African Americans are still the most shocking. From high infant mortality to death by almost any cause, African Americans have the worst data of any other racial or ethnic group. *Patient-Centered Clinical Care for African Americans*, a highly practical and first-of-its-kind title, illuminates these alarming issues and represents a major contribution to the clinical literature. It will be of significant interest to all physicians, clinicians, and allied health personnel.

Precision Medicine for African Americans Gregory L. Hall, 2025-09-28. This new edition is an easy-to-read guide outlining specific differences in communication, clinical therapies, medications, protocols, and other critical precision medicine approaches to the care of African Americans. African Americans still face significant health disparities in the United States across numerous health measures. Despite their uniquely poor health outcomes, no other book has taken a laser focus on this community and shed light on best practices based on confirmed and replicated research outcomes. From cardiovascular disease to cancer, the physiology, pharmacology, prevention, and other interventions are in many cases uniquely different for African Americans. As such, the optimal approach to achieving the best

outcomes is different This updated edition expands on the success of the first with a distinct precision medicine approach Data is updated throughout to improve and refine the perspectives given New sections have been added covering bias pain emotional and cultural intelligence and sickle cell disease Updated expanded and including more specialists in their field this second edition advances approaches and practices that continue to benefit the clinical care of African Americans Tobacco Control Policy Kenneth E. Warner,2006-10-13 Required reading for anyone wishing to be conversant with tobacco control policy the book is edited by Kenneth E Warner dean of the School of Public Health at the University of Michigan and a leading tobacco policy researcher who leads with an overview of the field Warner s overview is supported by reprints of some of the field s most significant articles written by leading scholars and practitioners The topics discussed are Taxation and Price Clean Indoor Air Laws Advertising Ad Bans and Counteradvertising Possession Use and Purchase PUP Laws and Sales to Minors Cessation Policy Comprehensive State Laws *The ESC Textbook of Preventive Cardiology* Stephan Gielen,Guy De Backer,Massimo Piepoli,David Wood,2015-05-07 Covering both principles and practice The ESC Textbook of Preventive Cardiology is a state of the art resource for both the primary and secondary prevention of atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease Comprehensive practical and extensively linked to practice guidelines and recommendations from the European Association of Preventive Cardiology EAPC it clearly connects the latest evidence base to strategies and proposals for the implementation of prevention in clinical practice With a strong clinical focus the topics covered range from epidemiology and risk stratification through psychological factors behaviour and motivation to secondary prevention integrating hospital based and community care for cardiovascular disease prevention and information on cardio protective drugs Case studies clinical decision making trees and drug tables with recommended doses and potential side effects make it easier than ever to implement treatments in practice Drawing together current knowledge and evidence and examining all aspects of preventive cardiology in one succinct volume The ESC Textbook of Preventive Cardiology is the ideal guide for the physician and allied health professional working to prevent and treat cardiovascular disease in their daily practice This print edition of The ESC Textbook of Preventive Cardiology comes with access to the online version on Oxford Medicine Online for as long as the edition is published by Oxford University Press By activating your unique access code you can read and annotate the full text online follow links from the references to primary research materials and view enlarge and download all the figures and tables *Airway Diseases* Cemal Cingi,Arzu Yorgancıoğlu,Nuray Bayar Muluk,Alvaro A. Cruz,2023-07-03 This book provides a comprehensive and up to date overview of all the upper and lower airways disorders and broadens their understanding by combining ENT and pulmonology disciplines The volume opens with a general overview on the airways before describing symptoms infections and allergies In addition to the upper airway tumors specific lower and upper airway disorders other topics addressed by the book are pediatric lower airway disorders sleep related breathing disorders trauma reflux and interventional pulmonology The closing part discusses the airway protection and includes a chapter on gender and

pulmonary diseases Written by experts in the fields the book is a valuable resource for both specialists and trainees in ENT pulmonology and pediatrics

Quantum Structures in Cognitive and Social Science Diederik Aerts, Jan Broekaert, Liane Gabora, Sandro Sozzo, 2016-06-26 Traditional approaches to cognitive psychology correspond with a classical view of logic and probability theory More specifically one typically assumes that cognitive processes of human thought are founded on the Boolean structures of classical logic while the probabilistic aspects of these processes are based on the Kolmogorovian structures of classical probability theory However growing experimental evidence indicates that the models founded on classical structures systematically fail when human decisions are at stake These experimental deviations from classical behavior have been called paradoxes fallacies effects or contradictions depending on the specific situation where they appear But they involve a broad spectrum of cognitive and social science domains ranging from conceptual combination to decision making under uncertainty behavioral economics and linguistics This situation has constituted a serious drawback to the development of various disciplines like cognitive science linguistics artificial intelligence economic modeling and behavioral finance A different approach to cognitive psychology initiated two decades ago has meanwhile matured into a new domain of research called quantum cognition Its main feature is the use of the mathematical formalism of quantum theory as modeling tool for these cognitive situations where traditional classically based approaches fail Quantum cognition has recently attracted the interest of important journals and editing houses academic and funding institutions popular science and media Specifically within a quantum cognition approach one assumes that human decisions do not necessarily obey the rules of Boolean logic and Kolmogorovian probability and can on the contrary be modeled by the quantum mechanical formalism Different concrete quantum theoretic models have meanwhile been developed that successfully represent the cognitive situations that are classically problematical by explaining observed deviations from classicality in terms of genuine quantum effects such as contextuality emergence interference superposition entanglement and indistinguishability In addition the validity of these quantum models is convincingly confirmed by new experimental tests We also stress that since the use of a quantum theoretic framework is mainly for modeling purposes the identification of quantum structures in cognitive processes does not presuppose without being incompatible with it the existence of microscopic quantum processes in the human brain In this Research Topic we review the major achievements that have been obtained in quantum cognition by providing an accurate picture of the state of the art of this emerging discipline Our overview does not pretend to be either complete or exhaustive But we aim to introduce psychologists and social scientists to this challenging new research area encouraging them at the same time to consider its promising results It is our opinion that if continuous progress in this domain can be realized quantum cognition can constitute an important breakthrough in cognitive psychology and potentially open the way towards a new scientific paradigm in social science

Yearbook of Cardiology 2023: Heart Failure Roopali Khanna, 2023-12

Year Book of Dermatology - 2018 Jayakar Thomas, 2019-02-28 1 Apremilast in Psoriasis A Prospective Real world Study 1

2 Comparative Effectiveness of Abatacept Apremilast Secukinumab and Ustekinumab Treatment of Psoriatic Arthritis A Systematic Review and Network Meta analysis 3 Management of Common Side Effects of Apremilast 4 Apremilast for the Treatment of Moderate to Severe Palmoplantar Psoriasis Results from a Double Blind Placebo Controlled Randomized Study 5 Long term Safety and Tolerability of Apremilast in Patients with Psoriasis Pooled Safety Analysis for 156 Weeks from 2 Phase 3 Randomized Controlled Trials ESTEEM 1 and 2 6 Secukinumab and Apremilast Combination Therapy for Recalcitrant Psoriasis 7 Apremilast A Review in Psoriasis and Psoriatic Arthritis 8 Serum Squamous Cell Carcinoma Antigen in Psoriasis A Potential Quantitative Biomarker for Disease Severity 9 Long term Real life Safety Profile and Effectiveness of Fumaric Acid Esters in Psoriasis Patients A Single Centre Retrospective Observational Study 10 Association between Circulating 25 hydroxyvitamin D Levels and Psoriasis and Correlation with Disease Severity A Meta analysis 11 Maintenance of Skin Clearance with Ixekizumab Treatment of Psoriasis Three Year Results from the UNCOVER 3 Study 12 Psoriasis and the Risk of Diabetes A Prospective Population based Cohort Study 13 Psoriatic Patients with Chronic Viral Hepatitis do not have an Increased Risk of Liver Cirrhosis Despite Long term Methotrexate Use Real world Data from a Nationwide Cohort Study in Taiwan 14 Reporting of Outcomes in Randomized Controlled Trials on Nail Psoriasis A Systematic Review 15 Risk of Cancer in Patients with Psoriasis on Biological Therapies A Systematic Review 16 Safety of Adalimumab Dosed Every Week and Every Other Week Focus on Patients with Hidradenitis Suppurativa or Psoriasis 17 Secukinumab Treatment of Moderate to Severe Plaque Psoriasis in Routine Clinical Care Real life Data of Prior and Concomitant Use of Psoriasis Treatments from the PROSPECT Study 18 Serum Levels of Psoriasin S100A7 and Koeberisin S100A15 as Potential Markers of Atherosclerosis in Patients with Psoriasis 19 Simulating the Life Course of Psoriasis Patients The Interplay between Therapy Intervention and Marital Status 20 Smoking Paradox in the Development of Psoriatic Arthritis among Patients with Psoriasis A Population based Study 21 Stricturing and Fistulizing Crohn s Disease is Associated with Anti tumor Necrosis Factor induced Psoriasis in Patients with Inflammatory Bowel Disease 22 Studying the Effect of Systemic and Biological Drugs on Intima Media Thickness in Patients Suffering from Moderate and Severe Psoriasis 23 Systemic Immune Mechanisms in Atopic Dermatitis and Psoriasis with Implications for Treatment 24 The Akkermansia muciniphila is a gut Microbiota Signature in Psoriasis 25 Topical Corticosteroid Concerns among Parents of Children with Psoriasis Versus Atopic Dermatitis A French Multicentre Cross sectional Study 26 Fumaric Acid Esters in Combination with a 6 week Course of Narrowband Ultraviolet B Provides an Accelerated Response Compared with Fumaric Acid Esters Monotherapy in Patients with Moderate to Severe Plaque Psoriasis A Randomized Prospective Clinical Study 27 Association between Obesity and Pediatric Psoriasis 28 Real world Health Outcomes in Adults with Moderate to Severe Psoriasis in the United States A Population Study Using Electronic Health Records to Examine Patient perceived Treatment Effectiveness Medication Use and Healthcare Resource Utilization 29 Dietary Recommendations for Adults with Psoriasis or Psoriatic Arthritis from the Medical Board of the

National Psoriasis Foundation A Systematic Review 30 Turmeric Tonic as a Treatment in Scalp Psoriasis A *Industry and Firm Studies* Victor J. Tremblay, Carol Horton Tremblay, 2015-03-26 The fourth edition of this acclaimed text is a rich resource for undergraduate and graduate courses in industrial organization applied game theory and management strategy It incorporates game theory into industry analysis by studying the behavior of successful and failing firms as well as the structure conduct performance of particular industries Chapters address a wide variety of issues concerning industry structure policy towards business and the strategic innovations and blunders of individual firms New coverage of professional sports soft drinks distilled spirits and cigarettes complements revised and updated chapters on airline services retail and commercial banking health insurance motion pictures and brewing The book includes firm case studies of General Motors Microsoft Schlitz and TiVo **Philadelphia Police Department Annual Audit, Fiscal, 1994** Donald R. Shopland, David M. Burns, Lawrence Garfinkel, Jonathan M. Samet, 1998 Presents a detailed Amer Cancer Soc Cancer Prevention Study 12 year follow up trends in tobacco smoking age smoking former cigarette smoking smoking cessation decreased risks of total mortality stroke coronary heart disease incidence among women Plasminogen Activators—Advances in Research and Application: 2013 Edition, 2013-06-21 Plasminogen Activators Advances in Research and Application 2013 Edition is a ScholarlyBrief that delivers timely authoritative comprehensive and specialized information about Tissue Plasminogen Activator in a concise format The editors have built Plasminogen Activators Advances in Research and Application 2013 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Tissue Plasminogen Activator in this book to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Plasminogen Activators Advances in Research and Application 2013 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at <http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com> *Big data analytics to advance stroke and cerebrovascular disease: A tool to bridge translational and clinical research* Alexis Netis Simpkins, Hari Kishan Reddy Indupuru, Sean Isaac Savitz, 2023-12-26 **Thurlbeck's Pathology of the Lung** Andrew M. Churg, Jeffrey L. Myers, Henry D. Tazelaar, Joanne L. Wright, 2011-01-01 A cornerstone text in a new edition Thurlbeck s cornerstone textbook and reference on pulmonary pathology returns in a brand new edition Updated with the latest advances in the field this book will help you Save time with all inclusive coverage of neoplastic non neoplastic infectious occupational environmental and developmental pathologies Learn how molecular biology provides a greater understanding of lung development Gain new insights into the diagnosis of neoplastic and non neoplastic lung disease Find pertinent information on clinical features epidemiology and pathogenetic mechanisms of lung disease Comprehensive in its scope and authoritative in its scholarship Thurlbeck s Pathology of the

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