



Government size, democracy, and corruption: An empirical investigation

Go Kotera ^{a,*}, Keisuke Okada ^{b,*}, Sovannroeun Samreth ^c

^a The Research Center for Advanced Policy Studies, Institute of Economic Research, Kyoto University, Yoshida-Ninmachi Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606-8501, Japan

^b Faculty of Human Environmental Studies, Hiroshima Shudo University, 2-1-1 Onaka-3-chome, Minami-ku, Hiroshima 732-0282, Japan

^c Faculty of Liberal Arts, Sakuma University 570-0146 2-1-1, Sakuma-cho, Sakuma-shi, Gifu-shi, 518-8570, Japan

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Accepted 17 June 2012

JEL classification:

D73

H63

H60

Keywords:

Government size

Democracy

Corruption

ABSTRACT

Previous studies on the effect of government size on corruption have produced mixed results. In an attempt to explain these ambiguous results, this study investigates the effect of government size on corruption by taking into account the role of the democracy in each country. Using annual data of 82 countries between 1985 and 2005, the estimation results indicate that an increase in government size can lead to a decrease in corruption if the democracy level is sufficiently high and, in contrast, can lead to an increase in corruption if it is too low. As robustness checks, the estimations using a different index of corruption and a different proxy for government size are also conducted. The results reveal that our main findings are robust. Furthermore, to address endogeneity problems, we conduct the instrumental variable estimation and the system generalized method of moments estimation, the results of which also support our primary findings. These results provide some important implications for policymakers seeking to perform government intervention without aggravating corruption.

© 2012 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

1. Introduction

Corruption is a phenomenon widely observed in both developed and developing countries. Since it has various effects on society, corruption is a central topic in the fields of both political science and economics. In recent years, there have been a large number of empirical studies on corruption, especially on its determinants. These studies include Goel and Nelson (1998), La Porta et al. (1999), Treisman (2000), Glaeser and Saks (2005), Serra (2005), Del Monte and Papagni (2007), Wilger and Goel (2009), and Saha et al. (2009), among others.¹ Although some consensus is obtained regarding the determinants of corruption (see Serra, 2005), the role of some factors which seem to be related to corruption remains unclear. This paper focuses on one such factor, government size, and its influence on corruption.

While minimum public services provided by the government, such as security, provision of infrastructure, and the consolidation of the legal system, are necessary and important in a country, it is well-known that an oversized government causes various inefficiencies. If government size is viewed as the degree of government intervention in remedying market failures, excessive intervention may inhibit market competition, i.e., government failures.

For instance, Lal (1985) points out the misallocation of resources by a government, and social scientists such as Mills (1985) argue that government failure is more problematic than a market failure. Government size can also be viewed as the number of bureaucrats and/or their expenses, such as wages and salaries. Nordasom (1971) defines government bureaucrats as agents seeking to maximize the size of their budgets and points out that they have no incentive to be efficient. Acemoglu and Verdier (2000) indicate that government failures, such as corruption, are the by-products of government intervention. In order to reduce corruption, higher wages are necessary to prevent bureaucrats from becoming corrupt. In this way, the relationship between the size of the government and its inefficiency, including corruption, has been an important topic in economics.

More precisely, there are two different points of view regarding the relationship between corruption and government size, which are empirically controversial. First, an increase in government size provides more opportunity for political rent-seeking, leading the politicians and bureaucrats to become more corrupt (e.g., Rose-Ackerman, 1978, 1999). This viewpoint is suggested by the “crime and punishment” model in Becker (1968). In other words, bigger governments increase the expected payoff of illegal activities and, as a result, give an incentive for more illegal activities, such as corruption. Similar to this viewpoint, Alesina and Angeletos (2005) propose a theoretical model in which bigger governments increase the possibility for corruption. They argue that when income inequality and unfairness are generated by corruption, the poor support a redistributive policy intending to correct inequality and injustice, and the rich also support it, because they can extract more rent from the increase in government size. As a result, the redistributive effect becomes small, and large corruption remains. Goel and

* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: keisuke.okada.1254@gmail.com (K. Okada).

¹ Another stream of study focuses on the effects of corruption on economic performance, particularly economic growth, foreign direct investment, or the outcome of specific public expenditures (e.g., Mauro, 1995, 1998; Balandier and Senechal, 2006; Rogoff and Sushnetz, 2008).

Size And Democracy

Craig L. Carr



Size And Democracy:

Thank you very much for reading **Size And Democracy**. As you may know, people have search hundreds times for their chosen books like this Size And Democracy, but end up in malicious downloads. Rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon, instead they are facing with some infectious bugs inside their laptop.

Size And Democracy is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our books collection hosts in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one.

Kindly say, the Size And Democracy is universally compatible with any devices to read

https://archive.kdd.org/public/virtual-library/HomePages/The_Power_Of_2_Win_Big_With_People_In_Business_And_In_Life.pdf

Table of Contents Size And Democracy

1. Understanding the eBook Size And Democracy
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Size And Democracy
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Size And Democracy
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Size And Democracy
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Size And Democracy
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Size And Democracy User Reviews and Ratings

- Size And Democracy and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Size And Democracy Free and Paid eBooks
 - Size And Democracy Public Domain eBooks
 - Size And Democracy eBook Subscription Services
 - Size And Democracy Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Size And Democracy eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Size And Democracy Compatibility with Devices
 - Size And Democracy Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Size And Democracy
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Size And Democracy
 - Interactive Elements Size And Democracy
- 8. Staying Engaged with Size And Democracy
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Size And Democracy
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Size And Democracy
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Size And Democracy
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Size And Democracy
 - Setting Reading Goals Size And Democracy
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Size And Democracy
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Size And Democracy
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Size And Democracy Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Size And Democracy has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Size And Democracy has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Size And Democracy provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Size And Democracy has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Size And Democracy. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Size And Democracy. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Size And Democracy, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the

ability to download Size And Democracy has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Size And Democracy Books

What is a Size And Democracy PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Size And Democracy PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Size And Democracy PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Size And Democracy PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Size And Democracy PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not

be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Size And Democracy :

the power of 2 win big with people in business and in life

~~the powerful radio workbook paperback~~

the pork chop war

the pregnancy question and answer

the precious pearl the lives of saints barlaam and ioasoph

the popes of the renaissance

the politics of exclusion

the politics of middle eastern oil

the preschool practice workbook of sounds & letters

the politics of oil in venezuela

the politics of literature poland 1945-1989

the power of positive parenting

the pool in the desert

the postmodern archipelago

the politics of modernization

Size And Democracy :

Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed by Rankins, Ray Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed [Rankins, Ray, Bertucci, Paul, Gallelli, Chris, Silverstein, Alex T., Cotter, Hilary] on Amazon.com. Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed by Rankins, Ray ... Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed by Rankins, Ray Published by Sams Publishing 1st (first) edition (2013) Paperback [Ray Rankins] on Amazon.com. Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed Buy the print version of Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed and get the eBook version for free! eBook ... By Ray Rankins, Paul Bertucci, Chris Gallelli, Alex T. ray rankins paul bertucci chris Microsoft SQL Server 2005 Unleashed by Ray Rankins, Paul Bertucci, Chris Gallelli, Alex T. Silverstein and a great selection of related books, ... Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed book by Ray Rankins Buy a cheap copy of Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed book by Ray Rankins. Buy the print version of Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed and get the eBook ... Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed. ... by Ray Rankins, Paul

Bertucci, Chris Gallel. No reviews. Choose a condition ... Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed: | Guide books Dec 13, 2013 — Buy the print version of Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed and get the eBook version for free! ... Ray Rankins. Publication Years 1996 - 2015 ... Microsoft® SQL Server 2012 Unleashed Ray Rankins is owner and president of Gotham Consulting Services, Inc. ([http](http://www.gothamconsulting.com) ... Ray is coauthor of Microsoft SQL Server 2008 R2 Unleashed, Microsoft SQL Server ... Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed. 8 ratings by Goodreads · Ray Rankins, Paul Bertucci, Chris Gallelli, Alex T. Silverstein, Hilary Cotter. Published by Sams ... Pre-Owned Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed ... Pre-Owned Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Unleashed Paperback 0672336928 9780672336928 Ray Rankins, Paul Bertucci, Chris Gallelli, Alex T. Silverstein, Hilary Cotter. Matiz - Engine Wiring Diagram PDF | PDF | Ignition System matiz - engine wiring diagram.pdf - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Daewoo Service Manual Engine Control Matiz | PDF - Scribd Daewoo Service Manual Engine Control Matiz - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Electrical wiring diagrams for Daewoo Matiz Download Free Electrical wiring diagrams for Daewoo Matiz Download Free. Download 6,95 Mb. Categories: Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Cars, Passenger Cars, Asian Cars, ... Daewoo Matiz 2000-2013 Body Electrical Wiring System SECTION 9A BODY WIRING SYSTEM CAUTION: Disconnect the negative battery cable before removing or installing any electric... 17+ Daewoo Matiz Electrical Wiring Diagram Jun 6, 2021 — 17+ Daewoo Matiz Electrical Wiring Diagram. (PDF) Complete Service Manual for Daewoo Matiz We're Hiring! Help Center; less. Download Free PDF. paper cover icon. Download Free PDF. paper cover thumbnail. Complete Service Manual for Daewoo Matiz ... DAEWOO MATIZ SERVICE MANUAL Pdf Download View and Download Daewoo MATIZ service manual online. MATIZ automobile pdf manual download. Also for: My2003. DAEWOO - Car PDF Manual, Wiring Diagram & Fault ... DAEWOO Car Service Repair Manuals PDF download free; Daewoo Electric Wiring Diagrams, Schematics; Cars History. ... Daewoo Matiz Service Manual.pdf. Adobe Acrobat ... Daewoo Matiz pdf Workshop Repair Manual Download Daewoo Matiz Workshop Repair Manual PDF Download, Workshop Manual for Professional and Home Repair, Service, Maintenance, Wiring Diagrams, Engine Repair ... English 3 unit test review Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Read the excerpt from "The Adventure of the Mysterious Picture." The expression was that of ... English III: Unit Test Review (Review) Flashcards Edgenuity Learn with flashcards, games, and more — for free. edgenuity unit test answers english 3 Discover videos related to edgenuity unit test answers english 3 on TikTok. edgenuity english 3 unit test Discover videos related to edgenuity english 3 unit test on TikTok ... edgenuity english 4 answered edgenuity unit test 4 answers how to unlock a unit test ... English III Unit 2 Test - Online Flashcards by Maxwell ... Learn faster with Brainscape on your web, iPhone, or Android device. Study Maxwell Arceneaux's English III Unit 2 Test flashcards now! Unit Test Edgenuity English - r. Unit test from edgenuity english 3 semester 1 answers We give unit test from edgenuity ... Unit Test Review Answers">Edgenuity English 2 Unit Test Review Answers. Edgenuity english 10 unit test answers sugar changed the world

Edgenuity english 10 unit test answers sugar changed the world. With minute preparations, perfect calculations, and even more precise ... Edgenuity English 1 Unit Test Answers Edgenuity English 1 Unit Test Answers. Edgenuity English 1 Unit Test AnswersDownload Free All The Answers For Edgenuity English 1 Test, Semester Test, ...