

# The Hausa Language

An Encyclopedic Reference Grammar

Paul Newman

# The Hausa Language An Encyclopedic Reference Grammar

**Patricia Cabredo Hofherr, Brenda Laca**



### **The Hausa Language An Encyclopedic Reference Grammar:**

*The Hausa Language* Paul Newman, 2000 This book is a comprehensive grammar of Hausa one of the largest and most important languages of Africa Hausa is spoken by some 35 million people as a first language and approximately 15 million more as a second language Paul Newman a world authority on the Hausa language draws on two centuries of Hausa linguistic scholarship to provide the most authoritative and detailed grammar of the language ever written Unlike other grammars this book is organised alphabetically Readers will appreciate the ease with which they can find the specific individual topics that interest them The grammar covers such expected topics as tonology noun plurals and verbal tense aspect as well as often neglected topics including verbal idioms proper names and language games Newman also incorporates historical linguistic notes that explain and explicate current Hausa phenomena especially puzzling anomalies in terms of their Chadic and Afroasiatic origins

Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics ,2005-11-24 The first edition of ELL 1993 Ron Asher Editor was hailed as the field's standard reference work for a generation Now the all new second edition matches ELL's comprehensiveness and high quality expanded for a new generation while being the first encyclopedia to really exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics The most authoritative up to date comprehensive and international reference source in its field An entirely new work with new editors new authors new topics and newly commissioned articles with a handful of classic articles The first Encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics through the online edition Ground breaking and International in scope and approach Alphabetically arranged with extensive cross referencing Available in print and online priced separately The online version will include updates as subjects develop ELL2 includes c 7 500 000 words c 11 000 pages c 3 000 articles c 1 500 figures 130 halftones and 150 colour Supplementary audio video and text files online c 3 500 glossary definitions c 39 000 references Extensive list of commonly used abbreviations List of languages of the world including information on no of speakers language family etc Approximately 700 biographical entries now includes contemporary linguists 200 language maps in print and online Also available online via ScienceDirect featuring extensive browsing searching and internal cross referencing between articles in the work plus dynamic linking to journal articles and abstract databases making navigation flexible and easy For more information pricing options and availability visit [www.info.sciencedirect.com](http://www.info.sciencedirect.com) The first Encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics Ground breaking in scope wider than any predecessor An invaluable resource for researchers academics students and professionals in the fields of linguistics anthropology education psychology language acquisition language pathology cognitive science sociology the law the media medicine computer science The most authoritative up to date comprehensive and international reference source in its field

**Concise Encyclopedia of Languages of the World** ,2010-04-06 Concise Encyclopedia of Languages of the World is an authoritative single volume reference resource comprehensively describing the major languages and language families of the world It will provide full descriptions of the phonology semantics morphology and syntax of the

world's major languages giving insights into their structure history and development sounds meaning structure and language family thereby both highlighting their diversity for comparative study and contextualizing them according to their genetic relationships and regional distribution Based on the highly acclaimed and award winning Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics this volume will provide an edited collection of almost 400 articles throughout which a representative subset of the world's major languages are unfolded and explained in up to date terminology and authoritative interpretation by the leading scholars in linguistics In highlighting the diversity of the world's languages from the thriving to the endangered and extinct this work will be the first point of call to any language expert interested in this huge area No other single volume will match the extent of language coverage or the authority of the contributors of Concise Encyclopedia of Languages of the World Extraordinary breadth of coverage a comprehensive selection of just under 400 articles covering the world's major languages language families and classification structures issues and dispute Peerless quality based on 20 years of academic development on two editions of the leading reference resource in linguistics Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics Unique authorship 350 of the world's leading experts brought together for one purpose Exceptional editorial selection review and validation process Keith Brown and Sarah Ogilvie act as first tier guarantors for article quality and coverage Compact and affordable one volume format makes this suitable for personal study at any institution interested in areal descriptive or comparative language study and at a fraction of the cost of the full encyclopedia [A History of the Hausa Language](#) Paul Newman, 2022-03-31 Written by the world's leading expert on Hausa this book provides a lucid and comprehensive linguistic history of the language highlighting changes in phonology tonology morphology grammar and lexicon It is an invaluable resource for specialists in African and Afroasiatic languages as well as general historical linguists and typologists

**Articles in the World's Languages** Laura Becker, 2021-09-20 This study provides a systematic overview of articles and article systems in the world's languages using a sample of 104 languages Articles can be classified into 10 types according to their referential functions definite anaphoric weak definite recognitional indefinite presentational exclusive specific nonspecific inclusive specific and referential articles All 10 types are described in detail with examples from various languages of the world The book also addresses crosslinguistic trends concerning the distribution and the development of different article types and it proposes a typology of article systems The aim of this study is to provide a general crosslinguistic overview concerning the attested properties and distributions of articles It is geared towards readers with interests in language typology and the nominal domain and it can serve as a point of reference for language specific studies of articles or determiners **Negation Patterns in West African Languages and Beyond** Norbert Cyffer, Erwin Ebermann, Georg Ziegelmeyer, 2009-08-27 This volume deals with issues on negation patterns in languages of West Africa and the adjacent north and east The first aim is to provide data on various aspects of negation in African languages Although the topics addressed here reflect a great diversity of negation patterns the following typological features have been identified

to be prominent in our region conflict or even incompatibility between negation and focus use of other indirect means of negating non indicative mood covered under the term Prohibitive different negation patterns in different Tense Aspect Moods e g Imperfective vs Perfective lack of negative indefinites and disjunctive negative marking often referred to as double negation The articles presented here show that areal factors have played a significant role in the development of negation strategies in the languages of West Africa and beyond On the other hand genetic factors seem to be less prominent

Studies in African Linguistic Typology F. K. Erhard Voeltz, 2006-03-22 The twenty one papers that make up this volume reflect the broad perspective of African linguistic typology studies today Where previous volumes would present language material from a very restricted area and perspective the present contributions reflect the global interest and orientation of current African linguistic studies The studies are nearly all implicational in nature Based upon a detailed survey of a particular linguistic phenomenon in a given language or language area conclusions are drawn about the general nature about this phenomenon in the languages of Africa and beyond They represent as such a first step that may ultimately lead to a more thorough understanding of African linguistic structures This approach is well justified Taking the other road attempting to pick out linguistic details from often fairly superficially documented languages runs the risk that the data and its implications for the structure investigated might be misunderstood Consequentially only very few studies of this nature giving the very broad perspective the overview of a particular structure type covering the whole African continent are represented here

*Verbal Plurality and Distributivity* Patricia Cabredo Hofherr, Brenda Laca, 2012-10-01 This volume brings together novel analyses of verbal plurality and distributivity The contributions draw on a wide range of new empirical data from languages as diverse as Arabic Cusco Quechua European Portuguese Hausa Karitiana Modern Hebrew and Russian The introductory chapter gives an overview of the central issues that underlie much recent research on the semantics of event plurality The papers on verbal plurality explore the interaction between verbal plurality and plural arguments in Arabic and European Portuguese the semantics of additive particles in Modern Hebrew the semantics of a range of pluractional markers in Cusco Quechua and the morphological variability of pluractional markers cross linguistically The papers on distributivity examine the syntax and semantics of reduplicated numerals in Karitiana and adnominal distributive markers This volume will be of interest to researchers and students in syntax formal semantics and language typology

*A Guide to Gender and Classifiers* Alexandra Y. Aikhenvald, 2025-03-21 This book explores the range of noun categorization devices found in the languages of the world from the numeral classifier systems of Southeast Asia to the highly grammaticalized gender agreement classes in Indo European languages It shows how these devices provide unique insights into how people categorize the world through the language

*Standard Negation* Matti Miestamo, 2008-08-22 This book is the first cross linguistic study of clausal negation based on an extensive and systematic language sample Methodological issues especially sampling are discussed at length Standard negation the basic structural means languages have for negating declarative verbal main clauses is

typologized from a new perspective paying attention to structural differences between affirmatives and negatives In symmetric negation affirmative and negative structures show no differences except for the presence of the negative marker s whereas in asymmetric negation there are further structural differences i e asymmetries A distinction is made between constructional and paradigmatic asymmetry in the former the addition of the negative marker s is accompanied by further structural differences in comparison to the corresponding affirmative and in the latter the correspondences between the members of verbal etc paradigms used in affirmatives and negatives are not one to one Cross cutting the constructional paradigmatic distinction asymmetric negation can be further divided into subtypes according to the nature of the asymmetry Standard negation structures found in the 297 sample languages are exemplified and discussed in detail The frequencies of the different types and some typological correlations are also examined Functional motivations are proposed for the structural types symmetric negatives are language internally analogous to the linguistic structure of the affirmative and asymmetric negatives are language externally analogous to different asymmetries between affirmation and negation on the functional level Relevant diachronic issues are also discussed The book is of interest to language typologists descriptive linguists and to all linguists interested in negation Morphosyntax William Croft, 2022-08-04 Taking a functional approach this book provides a thorough overview of Morphosyntax and sets out a framework for syntactic constructions

*Morphology* Jeffrey P. Punske, 2023-10-31 The first comprehensive morphology textbook written in the framework of Distributed Morphology firmly grounded in cross linguistic theory Distributed Morphology is the theoretical framework that views morphology as syntactic proposing that there is no divide between the construction of words and the construction of sentences The first text of its kind *Morphology A Distributed Morphology Introduction* provides a thorough overview of Distributed Morphology using data and problem sets from a diverse selection of the world s languages Divided into two parts this valuable resource begins by describing the basics of morphology and then moves into an exploration of more advanced topics in morphology including morphosyntactic operations cyclic derivation the Mirror Principle and non compositional language Each chapter includes a glossary of key terms learning objectives further readings and illustrative examples to reinforce learning Exercises and problem sets encourage students to develop their understanding and build confidence in the application of theory to practice Through this valuable text students will develop comprehension in morphological parsing and glossing the concept of the lexicon the different types of morphemes the idea of paradigms the basic practice of morphological analysis and more Offering detailed yet accessible coverage of morphological theory from the perspective of Distributed Morphology this textbook Introduces the methodology used in morphology the basic assumptions of Distributed Morphology and key concepts from lexical grammatical approaches to language Covers essential phonology feature interaction paradigms as linguistic objects core ideas of syntax and syntactic derivation and derivation and inflection in Distributed Morphology Includes a Quick Reference Guide with glossing abbreviations from the Leipzig Glossing Rules a full

IPA chart with instructions and charts of phonological features Provides access to a companion website containing solutions to problem sets and additional instructor resources Morphology A Distributed Morphology Introduction is the ideal textbook for advanced undergraduates and graduate students in morphology courses or with an interest in specializing in morphology Offering students an unparalleled overview of this growing field of morphology this text will ensure that developing morphologists are well equipped to employ the latest methods in Distributed Morphology to their own research and study

**Morphological Perspectives** Baerman Matthew Baerman, 2019-04-17 In a field still dominated by syntactic perspectives it is easy to overlook the words that are the irreducible building blocks of language Morphological Perspectives takes words as the starting point for any questions about linguistic structure their form their internal structure their paradigmatic extensions and their role in expressing and manipulating syntactic configurations With a team of authors that run the typological gamut of languages this book examines these questions from multiple perspectives both the canonical and the non canonical By taking these questions seriously and letting loose a full battery of analytical techniques the following chapters not only celebrate the pioneering work of Greville G Corbett but present new thinking on traditional approaches including the paradigm deponency and morphological features

**The Negative Existential Cycle** Ljuba Veselinova, Arja Hamari, 2022-12-20 In 1991 William Croft suggested that negative existentials typically lexical expressions that mean not exist not have are one possible source for negation markers and gave his hypothesis the name Negative Existential Cycle NEC It is a variationist model based on cross linguistic data For a good twenty years following its formulation it was cited at face value without ever having been tested by historical comparative data Over the last decade Ljuba Veselinova has worked on testing the model in a comparative perspective and this edited volume further expands on her work The collection presented here features detailed studies of several language families such as Bantu Chadic and Indo European A number of articles focus on the micro variation and attested historical developments within smaller groups and clusters such as Arabic Mandarin and Cantonese and Nanaic Finally variation and historical developments in specific languages are discussed for Ancient Hebrew Ancient Egyptian Moksha Mordvin Uralic Bashkir Turkic Kalmyk Mongolic three Pama Nyungan languages O dam Southern Uto Aztecan and Tacana Takanan Amazonian Bolivia The book is concluded by two chapters devoted to modeling cyclical processes in language change from different theoretical perspectives Key notions discussed throughout the book include affirmative and negative existential constructions the expansion of the latter into verbal negation and subsequently from more specific to more general markers of negation Nominalizations as well as the uses of negative existentials as standalone negative answers figure among the most frequent pathways whereby negative existentials evolve as general negation markers The operation of the Negative Existential Cycle appears partly genealogically conditioned as the cycle is found to iterate regularly within some families but never starts in others as is the case in Bantu In addition other special negation markers such as nominal negators are found to undergo similar processes i e they expand into the verbal

domain and thereby develop into more general negation markers The book provides rich information on a specific path of the evolution of negation on cyclical processes in language change and it shows cases the historical comparative method in a modern setting

**Existential Constructions across Languages** Laure Sarda, Ludovica Lena, 2023-07-15 This volume reflects the centrality of the existential construction in current linguistic research and offers studies that both consolidate and challenge established research agendas It addresses i a variety of constructions related to prototypical existentials including the have possessive construction and investigates ii the relationships between locative existential and information structure iii the quantification of the pivot and iv the issue of negative existentials It brings together different and complementary approaches functional cognitive pragmatic typological comparative diachronic philosophical based on a wide variety of data sources The contributions illustrate how the so called existential construction can take a variety of forms more or less grammaticalized and functions ranging from the expression of literal existence to that of localization and discursive focus in a wide range of languages The book will be valuable for linguists researchers or students interested in the cross linguistic manifestations of existential constructions at the interface between syntax semantics and information structure

*The Oxford Handbook of Word Classes* Eva van Lier, 2023 This handbook explores multiple facets of the study of word classes also known as parts of speech or lexical categories The contributions showcase the importance of word classes for the whole discipline of linguistics while also highlighting the many ongoing debates in the areas and outlining fruitful avenues for future research

The Oxford Handbook of Language Prosody Carlos Gussenhoven, Aojun Chen, 2021-01-07 This handbook presents detailed accounts of current research in all aspects of language prosody written by leading experts from different disciplines The volume's comprehensive coverage and multidisciplinary approach will make it an invaluable resource for all researchers students and practitioners interested in prosody

Telling Stories, Making Histories Mary Wren Bivins, 2007-03-30 Through reconstruction of oral testimony folk stories and poetry the true history of Hausa women and their reception of Islam's vision of Muslim in Western Africa have been uncovered Mary Wren Bivins is the first author to locate and examine the oral texts of the 19th century Hausa women and challenge the written documentation of the Sokoto Caliphate The personal narratives and folk stories reveal the importance of illiterate non elite women to the history of jihad and the assimilation of normative Islam in rural Hausaland The captivating lives of the Hausa are captured shedding light on their ordinary existence as wives mothers and providers for their family on the eve of European colonial conquest

**Motion, Direction and Location in Languages** Erin Shay, Uwe Seibert, 2003-01-01 This book contributes to an area of study that is of interest to linguists of all backgrounds Typological in nature this volume presents data analysis from the major language families of Africa as well as Sino Tibetan Austronesian Japanese Indo European Siouan and Penutian The 16 contributors to the volume share a commitment to examining the language phenomena pertaining to the volume's theme with a fresh eye While most of the papers make reference to existing theoretical frameworks each also makes a novel and



sometimes surprising contribution to the body of knowledge and theory concerning motional directional and locational predicates complements morphology adpositions and other phenomena This collection of articles suitably complements courses on comparative and diachronic linguistics semantics syntax typology or field methods     *The Oxford Handbook of Ethiopian Languages* Ronny Meyer, Bedilu Wakjira, Zelealem Leyew, 2023-05-04 This handbook provides a comprehensive account of the languages spoken in Ethiopia exploring both their structures and features and their function and use in society The first part of the volume provides background and general information relating to Ethiopian languages including their demographic distribution and classification language policy scripts and writing and language endangerment Subsequent parts are dedicated to the four major language families in Ethiopia Cushitic Ethiosemitic Nilo Saharan and Omotic and contain studies of individual languages with an initial introductory overview chapter in each part Both major and less documented languages are included ranging from Amharic and Oromo to Zay Gawwada and Yemsa The final part explores languages that are outside of those four families namely Ethiopian Sign Language Ethiopian English and Arabic With its international team of senior researchers and junior scholars *The Oxford Handbook of Ethiopian Languages* will appeal to anyone interested in the languages of the region and in African linguistics more broadly

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