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The Laws of WAR

**Constraints on Warfare
in the Western World**

The Laws Of War Constraints On Warfare In The Western World

Arne Roksund



The Laws Of War Constraints On Warfare In The Western World:

The Laws of War Michael C. Howard, George J. Andreopoulos, Mark R. Shulman, 1994 This book explores not only the formal constraints on the conduct of war throughout Western history but also the unwritten conventions about what is permissible in the course of military operations In discussions ranging from classical antiquity to the present eminent historians examine the legal and cultural regulation of violence in such matters as belligerent rights the treatment of prisoners and civilians the observing of truces and immunities the use of particular weapons siege warfare codes of honor and war crimes Copyright Libri GmbH All rights reserved *The Jeune École* Arne Roksund, 2007 The jeune école represents a school of maritime strategy dealing with the dilemmas of the weaker power This book presents a new interpretation of the jeune école based on hitherto unexploited unpublished primary sources POWs and the Great War Alon Rachamimov, 2014-03-04 Joint Winner of Fraenkel Prize for Contemporary History 2001 London Winner of Talmon Prize Israel awarded by the Israeli Academy of Sciences Although it was one of the most common experiences of combatants in World War I captivity has received only a marginal place in the collective memory of the Great War and has seemed unimportant compared with the experiences of soldiers on the Western Front Yet this book focusing on POWs on the Eastern Front reveals a different picture of the War and the human misery it produced During four years of fighting approximately 8 5 million soldiers were taken captive of whom nearly 2 8 million were Austro Hungarians This book is the first to consider in depth the experiences of these prisoners during their period of incarceration How were POWs treated in Russia What was the relationship between prisoners and their home state How were concepts of patriotism and loyalty employed and understood Drawing extensively on original letters and diaries Rachamimov answers these and other searching questions In the process major omissions in previous historiography are addressed Anyone wishing to have a rounded history of the Great War will find this book fills a major gap **South Africa's Brittle Peace** P. Toit, 2001-03-13 South Africa has succeeded in establishing a democracy but has yet to eliminate public violence from society This book takes up the issue of post settlement violence and ways of consolidating the newly found democratic peace The role of negotiated institutions such as the new police force economic factors relevant to the anticipated peace dividend external factors such as arms smuggling networks popular responses to rising threats to physical safety and symbolic factors in enhancing the capacity of the state to deal with this issue are examined **Women and International Human Rights Law** Kelly Dawn Askin, Doreen Koenig, 2024-02-12 For in depth coverage of gender issues in human rights law from theory and cultural practices to legal instruments and the case law of international tribunals this major three volume work is without peer More than 100 leading authorities in the field offer trenchant analyses of problems and solutions crimes and abuses available recourses areas of empowerment the entire spectrum of women's rights discussed at a level of detail and legal awareness unavailable in any other single source Published under the Transnational Publishers imprint The print edition is available as a set of three volumes 9781571050946

Asymmetric Killing Neil C. Renic, 2020 This book examines the moral right to kill in war and the extent to which this right is challenged by the growing capability of certain states to kill with little or no physical risk to their own forces

Atrocities, Massacres, and War Crimes Alexander Mikaberidze, 2013-06-25 Both concise and wide ranging this encyclopedia covers massacres atrocities war crimes and genocides including acts of inhumanity on all continents and serves as a reminder that lest we forget history will repeat itself The 400 plus entries in *Atrocities Massacres and War Crimes An Encyclopedia* provide accessible and concise information on the difficult subject of abject human violence committed on all continents The entries in this two volume work describe atrocities massacres and war crimes committed in the 20th century thereby documenting how human beings have repeatedly proven their capability to commit horrific acts of inhumanity even in relatively recent times and within the modern era The encyclopedia covers countries treaties and terms profiles individuals who had been formally indicted for war crimes as well as those who have committed mass atrocities and gone unpunished and addresses human rights violations crimes against humanity and crimes against peace

Weapons and the Law of Armed Conflict William H. Boothby, 2016 Fully updated to include recent developments in the law of armed conflict this volume interprets the rules governing the use of weapons discusses the factors influencing developments in the law and contextualizes the debate over the direction of weapons law

The End of Reciprocity Mark Osiel, 2009-03-09 Why should America restrain itself in detaining interrogating and targeting terrorists when they show it no similar forbearance Is it fair to expect one side to fight by more stringent rules than the other placing itself at disadvantage Is the disadvantaged side then permitted to use the tactics and strategies of its opponent If so then America's most controversial counterterrorism practices are justified as commensurate responses to indiscriminate terror Yet different ethical standards prove entirely fitting the author finds in a conflict between a network of suicidal terrorists seeking mass atrocity at any cost and a constitutional democracy committed to respecting human dignity and the rule of law The most important reciprocity involves neither uniform application of fair rules nor their enforcement by a simple minded tit for tat Real reciprocity instead entails contributing to an emergent global contract that encompasses the law of war and from which all peoples may mutually benefit

Reader's Guide to Military History Charles Messenger, 2013-10-31 This book contains some 600 entries on a range of topics from ancient Chinese warfare to late 20th century intervention operations Designed for a wide variety of users it encompasses general reviews of aspects of military organization and science as well as specific wars and conflicts The book examines naval and air warfare as well as significant individuals including commanders theorists and war leaders Each entry includes a listing of additional publications on the topic accompanied by an article discussing these publications with reference to their particular emphases strengths and limitations

How the Weak Win Wars Ivan Arreguín-Toft, 2005-12-08 How do the weak win wars The likelihood of victory and defeat in asymmetric conflicts depends on the interaction of the strategies weak and strong actors use Using statistical and in depth historical analyses of conflicts

spanning two hundred years in this 2005 book Ivan Arreguín-Toft shows that independent of regime type and weapons technology the interaction of similar strategic approaches favors strong actors while opposite strategic approaches favors the weak This approach to understanding asymmetric conflicts allows us to make sense of how the United States was able to win its war in Afghanistan 2002 in a few months while the Soviet Union lost after a decade of brutal war 1979-89 Arreguín-Toft's strategic interaction theory has implications not only for international relations theory but for policy makers grappling with interstate and civil wars as well as terrorism

Rethinking International Law and Justice

Charles Sampford, Spencer Zifcak, 2016-04-08 General principles of law have made and are likely further to make a significant contribution to our understanding of the constituent elements of global justice Dealing extensively with global headline issues of peace security and justice this book explores justice arising in specific areas of international law as well as underlying theories of justice from political science and international relations With contributions from leading academics and practitioners the book adopts an interdisciplinary approach Covering issues such as international humanitarian law and examining the significance of non state actors for the development of international law the collection concludes with the complex question of how best to rethink aspects of international justice The lessons derived from this research will have wide implications for both developed and emerging nation states in rethinking sensitive issues of international law and justice As such this book will be of interest to academics and practitioners interested in international law environmental law human rights ethics international relations and political theory

Theatres of Violence Philip G. Dwyer, Lyndall Ryan, 2012 Papers

from an international interdisciplinary symposium held at Newcastle Australia September 2008

Unlawful Combatants

Sibylle Scheipers, 2015-01-22 Unlawful Combatants brings the study of irregular warfare back into the centre of war studies The experience of recent and current wars in Afghanistan Iraq Libya and Syria showed that the status and the treatment of irregular fighters is one of the most central and intricate practical problems of contemporary warfare Yet the current literature in strategic studies and international relations more broadly does not problematize the dichotomy between the regular and the irregular Rather it tends to take it for granted and even reproduces it by depicting irregular warfare as a deviation from the norm of conventional interstate warfare In this context irregular warfare is often referred to as the new wars and is associated with the erosion of statehood and sovereignty more generally This obscures the fact that irregulars such as rebels guerrillas insurgents and terrorist groups have a far more ambiguous relationship to the state than the dichotomy between the state and non state actors implies They often originate from states are supported by states and or aspire to statehood themselves The ambiguous relationship between irregular fighters and the state is the focus of the book It explores how the category of the irregular fighter evolved as the conceptual opposite of the regular armed forces and how this emergence was tied to the evolution of the nation state and its conscripted mass armies at the end of the eighteenth century It traces the development of the dichotomy of the irregular and the regular which found its foremost expression in

the modern law of armed conflict into the twenty first century and provides a critique of the concept of the unlawful combatant as it emerged in the framework of the war on terror This book is a project of Changing Character of War programme at the University of Oxford War and Political Theory Brian Orend,2019-05-07 In a world that continues to be riven by armed conflict the fundamental moral and political questions raised by warfare are as important as ever Under what circumstances are we justified in going to war Can conflicts be waged in a moral way Is war an inevitable feature of a world driven by power politics What are the new ethical challenges raised by new weapons and technology from drones to swarming attack robots This book is an engaging and up to date examination of these questions and more penned by a foremost expert in the field Using many historical cases it examines all the core disputes and doctrines ranging from realism to pacifism from just war theory and international law to feminism and the democratic peace thesis Its scope stretches from the primordial causes and perennial drivers of war to the cyber centric space age future of armed conflict in the 21st century War and Political Theory is essential reading for anyone whether advanced expert or undergraduate who wants to understand the pressing empirical realities and theoretical issues historical and contemporary associated with armed conflict

International Ethics Richard Shapcott,2010-05-17 A comprehensive and engaging introduction to the difficult terrain of international ethics this title provides the reader with a set of frameworks and concepts with which he or she can situate and assess any number of ethical challenges and solutions **The Encyclopedia of War, 5 Volume Set** Gordon

Martel,2012-01-17 This ground breaking 5 volume reference is a comprehensive print and electronic resource covering the history of warfare from ancient times to the present day across the entire globe Arranged in A Z format the Encyclopedia provides an overview of the most important events people and terms associated with warfare from the Punic Wars to the Mongol conquest of China and the War on Terror from the Ottoman Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent to the Soviet Military Commander Georgi Konstantinovich Zhukov and from the crossbow to chemical warfare Individual entries range from 1 000 to 6 000 words with the longer essay style contributions giving a detailed analysis of key developments and ideas Drawing on an experienced and internationally diverse editorial board the Encyclopedia is the first to offer readers at all levels an extensive reference work based on the best and most recent scholarly research The online platform further provides interactive cross referencing links and powerful searching and browsing capabilities within the work and across Wiley Blackwell s comprehensive online reference collection Learn more at www.encyclopediaofwar.com Selected by Choice as a 2013 Outstanding Academic Title Recipient of a 2012 PROSE Award honorable mention **The Military Commander's**

Necessity Sigrid Redse Johansen,2019-10-03 A comprehensive examination of the legal limits to the military commander s assessment of military necessity during armed conflict Self-Defence in International and Criminal Law Onder

Bakircioglu,2011-05-11 Drawing from scholarship across law history politics and philosophy Self Defence in International and Criminal Law provides a broad and interdisciplinary approach to the doctrine of self defence in both domestic criminal and

international law It focuses on the requirement of imminence which deals with the question of when individuals or States may legitimately resort to defensive force against a serious danger or harm In both national and international law the imminence requirement if strictly applied renders any defensive measure taken in anticipation of a would be attack illegal Recently however attempts have been made to relax the temporal requirement of the self defence doctrine imminence with a view to allowing individuals or States to employ deadly force to arrest an anticipated threat when they believe that using pre emptive lethal force would be the only way to thwart an expected harm In domestic criminal law it has been argued that it is necessary to relax the rule of imminence in domestic violence cases where women employ lethal force against their abusive partners when there is no imminent threat to justify defensive force At the international level while there has long been controversy as to the justifiability of pre emptive force in non confrontational settings following the September 11 attacks the Bush Administration s war on terror policy radically shifted the focus from the notion of anticipation to that of prevention making it clear that if necessary it would invoke unilateral force against emerging threats before they are fully formed The book surveys the roots role rationale and objectives of self defence and questions whether the requirement of imminence should be removed from the traditional contours of the self defence doctrine in national and international law

Peace Studies Matthew Evangelista, 2005 The academic field of Peace Studies emerged during the Cold War to address the nature and sources of interstate and internal conflict and methods to prevent it and deal with its consequences

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