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The Latin Church
in the
Crusader States
The
Secular Church
BERNARD HAMILTON



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The Latin Church In The Crusader States The Secular Church

Susan B. Edgington



The Latin Church In The Crusader States The Secular Church:

The Latin Church in the Crusader States Bernard Hamilton, 2016-12-05 This is the first major work on the history of the secular church in the Frankish states of Syria and the Holy Land a subject which has not hitherto attracted the interest of ecclesiastical historians The present book has been written to fill this important gap in crusader studies It deals with the period stretching from the establishment of a Latin hierarchy after the First Crusade to the final conquest by the Mamluks in 1291 Dr Hamilton examines the development of the Church in the Patriarchates of Jerusalem and Antioch and its organisation from the parish level upwards Two chapters are devoted to a study of its sources of income and the financial problems that arose after the Battle of Hattin through the thirteenth century Particular attention is paid to the relations between the Latin and the Eastern Churches The author documents the unequal treatment given to the Orthodox and to the separated Churches and traces the course of the various attempts at church union In his conclusion he makes an overall assessment of the spiritual achievements of the Church during this period and the extent to which it justified the first crusaders ideals

East and West in the Crusader States Krijna Nelly Ciggaar, Herman G. B. Teule, 1999 The meeting of East and West in the Crusader States was the theme of a symposium held at Hernen Castle in 1997 It was the continuation of a similar symposium which has been published in the *Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta* 75 Various communities Arabs Armenians Ethiopians Greeks Syrians and Latins and various religions the Church of Rome the Orthodox Church of Constantinople the Jacobites the Muslims and others play their part in the various Crusader States sometimes in the effort to ecumenism sometimes in the form of confrontations Coins and seals in the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem betray Eastern and Western influences Daily life is reflected in historical texts and in exempla and miracula The fall of Edessa is described in the *Lament of Edessa* by Nerses Snorhali which is here for the first time translated into English Even icon painting in Egypt reflects crusader influence

The Leper King and His Heirs Bernard Hamilton, 2005-07-07 The reign of King Baldwin IV of Jerusalem 1174-85 has traditionally been seen as a period of decline when because of the king's illness power came to be held by unsuitable men who made the wrong policy decisions Notably they ignored the advice of Raymond of Tripoli and attacked Saladin who was prepared to keep peace with the Franks while uniting the Islamic near east under his rule This book challenges that view arguing that peace with Saladin was not a viable option for the Franks that the young king despite suffering from lepromatous leprosy the most deadly form of the disease was an excellent battle leader who strove with some success to frustrate Saladin's imperial ambitions that Baldwin had to remain king in order to hold factions in check but that the society over which he presided was contrary to what is often said vigorous and self-confident

Liturgy and Devotion in the Crusader States Iris Shagrir, Cecilia Gaposchkin, 2020-05-21 Examining liturgy as historical evidence has in recent years developed into a flourishing field of research The chapters in this volume offer innovative discussion of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem from the perspective of liturgy in history They demonstrate how the total liturgical experience which was visual

emotional motile olfactory and aural can be analysed to understand the messages that liturgy was intended to convey The chapters reveal how combining narrative sources with liturgical documents can help decode political circumstances and inter group relations and decipher the core ideals of the community of Outremer Moreover understanding the Latins liturgical activities in the Holy Land has much to contribute to our understanding of the crusade as an institution how crusade spirituality was practised on the ground in the Latin East and how people engaged with the crusading movement This volume brings together eight original studies forwarded by the editors introduction on the liturgy of Jerusalem spanning the immediate pre Crusade and Crusade period 11th 13th centuries It demonstrates the richness of a focus on the liturgy in illuminating the social religious and intellectual history of this critical period of ecclesiastical self assertion as well as conceptions of the sacred in this time and place This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Medieval History

The Churches of the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem: Volume 3, The City of Jerusalem Denys Pringle,1993 This is the third in a series of four volumes that are intended to present a complete Corpus of all the church buildings of both the Western and the Oriental rites built rebuilt or simply in use in the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem between the capture of Jerusalem by the First Crusade in 1099 and the loss of Acre in 1291 This volume deals exclusively with Jerusalem the capital of the Kingdom from 1099 to 1187 leaving the churches of Acre and Tyre to be covered in the fourth and final volume The Corpus will be an indispensable work of reference to all those concerned with the medieval topography and archaeology of the Holy Land with the history of the church in the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem with medieval pilgrimage to the Holy Places and with the art and architecture of the Latin East

[Crusaders and Muslims in Twelfth-Century Syria](#) Shatzmiller,2021-09-20 This volume brings together papers by Crusades experts from England France Canada and the United States discussing the confrontation between the Franks and Muslims in twelfth century Syria balancing the traditional European view with an Islamic perspective Each author s individual contribution lies in the new ideas and insights to a particular topic such as new interpretations in Crusade studies Latin jurists in the Levant the Italian colonies propagation of violence and propaganda the role of individual popes the impact on Islamic society as reflected in literature religious propaganda and diplomatic relations

The Rowman & Littlefield Handbook of Christianity in the Middle East Mitri Raheb,Mark A. Lamport,2020-12-15 This work represents the current and most relevant content on the studies of how Christianity has fared in the ancient home of its founder and birth Much has been written about Christianity and how it has survived since its migration out of its homeland but this comprehensive reference work reassesses the geographic and demographic impact of the dramatic changes in this perennially combustible world region The Rowman Littlefield Handbook of Christianity in the Middle East also spans the historical socio political and contemporary settings of the region and importantly describes the interactions that Christianity has had with other major minor religions in the region

Liturgy and Byzantinization in Jerusalem Daniel Galadza,2018 This book examines the way Christians in Jerusalem

prayed and how their prayer changed in the face of foreign invasions and the destruction of their places of worship

Crusaders and Franks Benjamin Z. Kedar, 2022-03-30 While research on the crusades tends increasingly to bifurcate into study of the crusade idea and the crusading expeditions and study of the Frankish states the crusaders established in the Levant Benjamin Kedar confirms through the articles reproduced in this latest selection of his articles his adherence to the school that endeavours to deal with both branches of research Of the ten studies that deal with the crusading expeditions one examines the maps that might have been available to the First Crusaders and their Muslim opponents another discusses in detail the Jerusalem massacre of July 1099 and its place in Western historiography down to our days a third sheds light on the largely neglected doings of the Fourth Crusaders who decided to sail to Acre rather than to Constantinople while a fourth exposes unknown features of the well known sculpture of the returning crusader most probably Count Hugh I of Vaudmont who is embracing his wife Of the ten studies that deal with the Frankish Levant one proposes a hypothesis on the composition stages of William of Tyre's chronicle another provides new evidence on the Latin hermits who chose to live in the Frankish states a third examines the catalogue of the library of the cathedral of Nazareth while a fourth calls attention to convergences of Eastern Christians Muslims and Franks in sacred spaces and offers a typology of such events and a fifth proposes a methodology for the identification of trans cultural borrowing in the Frankish Levant **The New Cambridge**

Medieval History: Volume 4, C.1024-c.1198, Part 2 Rosamond McKitterick, David Abulafia, C. T. Allmand, 1995 The fourth volume of The New Cambridge Medieval History covers the eleventh and twelfth centuries which comprised perhaps the most dynamic period in the European middle ages This is a history of Europe but the continent is interpreted widely to include the Near East and North Africa The volume is divided into two parts of which this the second deals with the course of events ecclesiastical and secular and major developments in an age marked by the transformation of the position of the papacy in a process fuelled by a radical reformation of the church the decline of the western and eastern empires the rise of western kingdoms and Italian elites and the development of governmental structures the beginnings of the recovery of Spain from the Moors and the establishment of western settlements in the eastern Mediterranean region in the wake of the crusades

The Crusades Nikolas Jaspert, 2006-09-27 This German to English translation of a highly successful book is a clear approachable student friendly introduction to the history of the Crusades With a long chronological span from the eleventh to the late fifteenth century and with a wide geographical coverage of the whole of Europe and some of the Middle East The Crusades is clear concise and more wide ranging than most single volume works Taking recent scholarship into account and using boxes case studies marginal directions and chronologies the book is well laid out and easy to follow providing a comprehensive overview of the crusade movement for students at all university levels

The Normans Reginald Allen Brown, 1994 With their flying arrows and familiar chain mail the Normans not only conquered Anglo Saxon England but had an impact on the whole of Europe Beginning as Viking raiders Northmen who settled in Northern France in the late ninth

century this energetic and enterprising race established themselves as far afield as Syria Italy Sicily and Ireland in the course of the next three centuries As a people they not only produced outstanding leaders but were inspired exponents of all the social political and cultural movements of their time from monasticism to feudalism and chivalry from theology and secular government to architecture They showed an astonishing capacity for organisation simultaneously absorbing and transforming the cultures of the peoples they conquered scattering superb churches and castles in the lands they settled Professor Allen Brown tells the fascinating story of the Norman expansion Fully revised edition R ALLEN BROWN was professor of history at King s College London and founder of the annual Battle conference on Anglo Norman studies

Caffaro, Genoa and the Twelfth-Century Crusades Martin Hall, Jonathan Phillips, 2016-04-15 This volume provides the first comprehensive English translation with a substantial introduction and notes of the writings of Caffaro of Genoa as well as related texts and documents on Genoa and the crusades The majority of early crusading historiography is from a northern European and clerical perspective Here is a very different voice one with a more secular Mediterranean tone To see the similarities and differences with the mainstream sources offers an exciting new dimension to our understanding of the reception of crusading ideas in the Mediterranean and given Genoa s prominence in the commercial world can help to illuminate the complex and controversial relationship between holy war and financial gain Caffaro s main composition the Annals of Genoa began with the First Crusade and extended down to 1163 It also covers the city s dealings with the Papacy the German Empire Sicily Muslim Spain and Pisa as well as the development of Genoa itself Sections from Caffaro s continuators take the story down to the Third Crusade Caffaro s two other texts are exclusively about the crusades The Liberation of the Cities of the East and The Capture of Almer a and Tortosa while associated with him but of a later date is the Short History of Jerusalem Alongside these narratives are a number of charters and letters that relate to and complement the main texts These relate to matters such as Genoese privileges in the Holy Land and form a valuable resource in their own right Placed alongside Caffaro s narratives they can show the blend of commercial energy civic pride and religious conviction that were the basis of Genoese activity in the complex world of the medieval Mediterranean

Caffaro, Genoa and the Twelfth-Century Crusades Mr Martin Hall, Professor Jonathan Phillips, 2013-10-28 This volume provides the first comprehensive English translation with a substantial introduction and notes of the writings of Caffaro of Genoa as well as related texts and documents on Genoa and the crusades The majority of early crusading historiography is from a northern European and clerical perspective Here is a very different voice one with a more secular Mediterranean tone To see the similarities and differences with the mainstream sources offers an exciting new dimension to our understanding of the reception of crusading ideas in the Mediterranean and given Genoa s prominence in the commercial world can help to illuminate the complex and controversial relationship between holy war and financial gain Caffaro s main composition the Annals of Genoa began with the First Crusade and extended down to 1163 It also covers the city s dealings with the Papacy

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1100-1118 Susan Edgington, 2019-01-15 Baldwin of Boulogne was born the youngest of three sons and marked out for a clerical career yet in turn he became a First Crusader first Latin count of Edessa and the founder of the Latin kingdom of Jerusalem Nevertheless remarkably he has never been the subject of a full length biography This study examines in detail the stages of Baldwin's career returning to the contemporary evidence to discover the qualities that enabled him not only to succeed his brother as ruler in 1100 but to maintain and expand the new kingdom of Jerusalem through the next eighteen years in the face of aggression from Muslim enemies and rivalry from fellow crusaders *The Second Crusade and the Cistercians* M. Gervers, 2016-04-30 No subject in medieval history is changing as rapidly as crusade studies Even so the Second Crusade has been oddly neglected The present volume is the first ever to have been devoted to it in English and one of the few which has appeared in any language Particular attention is paid to the key role played by St Bernard and the Cistercians in this crusade and their relations with the Military Orders An interdisciplinary approach is taken incorporating history art and music The Volume contains unparalleled bibliography listing over 700 primary and secondary sources

Hattin John France, 2015-10-22 On 4 July 1187 the legendary Muslim leader Saladin destroyed the Crusader army of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem with a terrible slaughter at the battle of Hattin and went on to restore the Holy City of Jerusalem to Islamic rule The carnage at Hattin was the culmination of almost a century of religious wars between Christian and Muslim in the Holy Land It had enormous consequences for the whole medieval world because it produced an intensification of holy war between Islam and Europe for over another century and in retrospect marked the beginning of the end for the Crusader presence in the Middle East In the 20th century memory of the battle was revived as a symbol of Arab hope for liberation from Crusader Imperialism and in the 21st it has become a rallying cry for radical Muslim fundamentalists in their struggle for the soul of Islam In this new volume in the Great Battles series John France analyses the origins and course of this pivotal battle illuminating the roots of the bitter hatred which underlay it and explains its significance in world history from medieval times to the present *The Crusades* Alan V. Murray, 2006-08-30 The first multivolume encyclopedia to document the history of one of the most influential religious movements of the Middle Ages the Crusades The Crusades An Encyclopedia surveys all aspects of the crusading movement from its origins in the 11th century to its decline in the 16th

century Unlike other works which focus on the eastern Mediterranean region this expansive four volume encyclopedia also includes the struggle of Christendom against its enemies in Iberia Eastern Europe and the Baltic region and also covers the military orders crusades against fellow Christians heretics and more This work includes comprehensive entries on personalities such as Godfrey of Bouillon who refused the title King of Jerusalem and St Bernard of Clairvaux who tore up his own clothing to make symbols of the cross for crusaders as well as key events countries places and themes that shed light on everything from the propaganda that inspired crusading warriors to the ways in which they fought Special coverage of topics such as taxation pilgrimage warfare chivalry and religious orders give readers an appreciation of the multifaceted nature of these holy wars

Walter the Chancellor's The Antiochene Wars Susan B. Edgington, 2022-02-16 Walter the Chancellor's vivid first hand account of the wars between the Muslims and the principality of Antioch in the early 12th century describes a less well known period in the history of the Crusades and provides a useful counterpart to the usual focus on Jerusalem It is here presented for the first time in English along with a selection of comparative sources and an important introduction assessing the work's place in the historiography of the Crusader states and analysing the military campaigns it details As a highly placed Antiochene official Walter was able to write the most authoritative account of the principality's fortunes and internal workings and his book also sheds light on the relationship between Latin settlement in the Levant and contemporary Western perceptions of Islam and Eastern Christianity

[The Chronique d'Ernoul and the Colbert-Fontainebleau Continuation of William of Tyre \(Volume 1\)](#) Peter Edbury, Massimiliano Gaggero, 2023-07-10 Volume 1 of the two volume set MMed 135 These volumes offer the first critical edition of the Chronique d'Ernoul and the so called Colbert Fontainebleau or Acre Continuation of William of Tyre in over 150 years The material is accompanied by an extensive introduction glossary and bibliography These two thirteenth century narratives recount the story of the crusades and the Latin East Both are anonymous both employed the French vernacular and both contain accounts that are essential for anyone studying the subject The Chronique d'Ernoul was completed in the 1230s in northern France The main part of the Colbert Fontainebleau Continuation of William of Tyre dates to the late 1240s and is a reworking of Ernoul with material going up to 1277 it was composed in the Latin East

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