

*What happens when
a group of people are kidnapped
from their homes, smuggled away in
chains, and held captive in a
foreign land, where they
are tortured, raped, and forced to
perform hard labor by the lash of a
whip and under the constant threat of death?*

SLAVERY:
The African American
**PSYCHIC
TRAUMA**

*By Sultan A. Latif
and Naimah Latif*



Slavery The African American Psychic Trauma

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