# The Limits of Grammaticalization

edited by Anna Giacalone-Ramat
and Paul J. Hopper

# The Limits Of Grammaticalization Typological Studies In Language 37

Sylvie Hancil,Ekkehard König

**The Limits Of Grammaticalization Typological Studies In Language 37:**

**New Reflections on Grammaticalization** Ilse Wischer,Gabriele Diewald,2002-04-12 The contributions in this volume cover a wide range of theoretical and methodological issues and raise a number of new questions that indicate the future direction of grammaticalization studies The volume focuses on issues such as grammaticalization and lexicalization the unidirectionality hypothesis the issue of the relevance of contexts for grammaticalization the description of grammaticalization paths Much of the current work concentrates on such categories as discourse markers honorifics or classifiers which have not previously been central to works on grammaticalization Other studies take a new perspective on known grammaticalization paths by applying concepts adopted from other linguistic fields such as prototype theory morphocentricity or by discussing their findings from a comparative or typological angle presenting data from a large number of languages often based on extensive empirical investigations of written and spoken text corpora **Rethinking Grammaticalization** María José López-Couso,Elena Seoane,2008 This volume and its companion one Theoretical and empirical issues in grammaticalization offer a selection of papers from the Third International Conference New Reflections on Grammaticalization held in Santiago de Compostela in July 2005 From the rich programme of the conference over 120 papers the twelve contributions included in this volume were carefully selected to reflect the state of current research in grammaticalization and suggest possible directions for future investigations in the field Combining theoretical discussions with the analysis of particular test cases from a wide range of languages from various language families the selected papers focus on such central questions as the need for a broader notion of grammaticalization the distorting effects of grammaticalization on grammar the areal perspective in grammaticalization and the relevance of contact induced change to grammaticalization Other topics discussed include the development of markers of textual connectivity and the emergence of cardinal numerals and numeral systems Grammaticalization Paul J. Hopper,Elizabeth Closs Traugott,2003-07-31 This is a general introduction to grammaticalization the change whereby lexical terms and constructions come in certain linguistic contexts to serve grammatical functions and once grammaticalized continue to develop new grammatical functions The authors synthesize work from several areas of linguistics The second edition has been thoroughly revised with substantial updates on theoretical and methodological issues that have arisen in the decade since the first edition and includes a significantly expanded bibliography Particular attention is paid to recent debates over directionality in change and the role of grammaticalization in creolization *Grammaticalization – Theory and Data* Sylvie Hancil,Ekkehard König,2014-09-15 Since the 1980s theories and studies of grammaticalization have provided a major source of inspiration for the description and explanation of language change giving rise to many publications and conferences This collection presents original empirical studies that explore various facets of grammaticalization research of both formal and functional orientation The papers of this selection deal with general issues and specific empirical domains such as personal pronouns indefinite pronouns final

particles tense and aspect markers comitative markers and coordinating conjunctions The languages covered include English German dialects of Italian Japanese Polish and Walman Papuan The book will be of great interest to linguists working on language change in a wide variety of languages **Grammaticalization** Ekaterini Stathi,Elke Gehweiler,Ekkehard König,2010-09-16 This volume contains a selection of papers on grammaticalization from a broad perspective Some of the papers focus on basic concepts in grammaticalization research such as the concept of grammar as the endpoint of grammaticalization processes erosion uni directionality the relation between grammaticalization and constructions subjectification and the relation between grammaticalization and analogy Other papers shed a critical light on grammaticalization as an explanatory parameter in language change New case studies of micro processes of grammaticalization complete the selection The empirical evidence for and against grammaticalization comes from diverse domains subject control clitics reciprocal markers pronouns and agreement markers gender markers auxiliaries aspectual categories intensifying adjectives and determiners and pragmatic markers The languages covered include English and its varieties German Dutch Italian Spanish French Slavonic languages and Turkish The book will be valuable to scholars working on grammaticalization and language change as well as to those interested in individual languages *Corpus Approaches to Grammaticalization in English* Hans Lindquist,Christian Mair,2004-01-01 Grammaticalization is an important concept in general and typological linguistics and a prominent type of explanation in historical linguistics For historical corpus linguists grammaticalization theory provides a frame of orientation in their effort to analyze and systematize a fast accumulating mass of data Students of grammaticalization have become increasingly aware of the potential of existing corpora and established corpus linguistic methodology for their work This book continues and develops the dialogue between the two fields All the contributions are based on extensive use of various electronic corpora Relating corpus practices to recent theoretical concerns of grammaticalization studies they deal with grammaticalization and historical sociolinguistics lexicalization and grammaticalization layering frequency grammaticalization and dialects degrammaticalization and grammaticalization in a contrastive perspective The papers show that a synthesis of corpus methodology and grammaticalization studies leads to new and interesting insights about the mechanisms of language change and the communicative functions of language *Formal Evidence in Grammaticalization Research* An Van linden,Jean-Christophe Verstraete,Kristin Davidse,2010 The present volume finds its origin in the conference From ideational to interpersonal Perspectives from grammaticalization FITIGRA held at the University of Leuven from 10 to 12 February 2005 **Grammaticalization and Language Change** Kristin Davidse,Tine Breban,Lieselotte Brems,Tanja Mortelmans,2012-10-30 This collective volume focuses on the latest developments in the study of grammaticalization and related processes of change such as degrammaticalization constructionalization lexicalization and petrification It addresses topical issues relating to the motivations sources defining features and outcomes of these changes New theoretical reflections are offered on the pragmatic motivation of

grammaticalization paths process oriented differences between grammaticalization lexicalization and degrammaticalization the question of gradualness and pace of grammaticalization and deictics as a distinct source of grammaticalization The articles describe various constructional and distributional changes affecting deictics determiners reflexives clitics nouns affixes adverbs and auxiliary verbs mainly in the Germanic and Romance languages The volume will be of great interest to historical linguists working on grammaticalization and related changes and to all linguists working on the interface between morphosyntax semantics pragmatics and discourse **Multilingual Individuals and Multilingual Societies** Kurt Braunmüller,Christoph Gabriel,2012-08-22 The 25 contributions of this volume represent a selection from the more than 120 papers originally presented at the International Conference on Multilingual Individuals and Multilingual Societies MIMS held in Hamburg October 2010 and organized by the Collaborative Research Center Multilingualism after twelve years of successful research It presents a panorama of contemporary research in multilingualism covering three fields of investigation 1 the simultaneous and successive acquisition of more than one language including language attrition in multilingual settings 2 historical aspects of multilingualism and variance and 3 multilingual communication The papers cover a vast variety of linguistic phenomena including morphology syntax segmental and prosodic phonology as well as discourse production and language use taking both individual and societal aspects of multilingualism into account The languages addressed include numerous Romance Slavic and Germanic varieties as well as Welsh Hungarian Turkish and several South African autochthonous languages **New Directions in Grammaticalization Research** Andrew D.M. Smith,Graeme Trousdale,Richard Waltereit,2015-04-08 The articles in this volume examine a number of critical issues in grammaticalization studies including the relationship between grammaticalization and pragmaticalization subjectification and intersubjectification and grammaticalization and language contact The contributions consider data from a broad range of spoken and signed languages including Greek Japanese Nigerian Pidgin Swedish and Turkish Sign Language The authors work in a variety of theoretical frameworks and draw on a number of research traditions The volume will be of primary interest to historical linguists though the diversity of approaches and sources of data mean that the volume is also likely have considerable general appeal *Words in Time* Regine Eckardt,Klaus von Heusinger,Christoph Schwarze,2011-05-09 Meanings of words are constantly changing and the forces driving these changes are varied and diverse Linguistic analyses are usually concerned with language internal processes while investigations of language external historical developments tend to disregard linguistic considerations It is evident however that an investigation of diachronic semantics will have to consider both sides a specific theory of meaning including a proper place for lexical semantics on the one hand and incorporate knowledge about the world and the social and cultural environment of speakers who use language as a tool for communication on the other The collection focuses on meaning change as a topic of interdisciplinary research Distinguished scholars in diachronic semantics general linguistics classical philology philosophy of language anthropology and history offer

in depth studies of language internal and external factors of meaning change This broad range of perspectives unprecedented in research publications of recent years is a pioneering attempt to mirror the multi facetteous nature of language as a formal social cognitive cultural and historical entity The contributions each exploring the research issues methods and techniques of their particular field are directed towards a broader audience of interested readers thus enhancing interdisciplinary exchange    **The Representation of Speech Events in Chariton's Callirhoe and the Acts of the Apostles** Adrian T. Smith,2014-06-26 In The Representation of Speech Events in Chariton s Callirhoe and the Acts of the Apostles Adrian T Smith summarizes cross linguistic research on how and why narrators vary the formulae that introduce direct speech This research is applied to Chariton and to Acts The findings demonstrate that narrators vary quotation formulae for numerous pragmatic purposes including the tracking of conversational dynamics via a set of marked and unmarked quotation devices    **Quotative Indexes in African Languages** Tom Güldemann,2008-11-06 The book represents the results of a synchronic and diachronic cross African survey of quotative indexes These are linguistic expressions that signal in the ongoing discourse the presence of a quote often called direct reported speech For this purpose 39 African languages were selected to represent the genealogical and geographical diversity of the continent The study is based primarily on this language sample in particular on the analysis of quotative indexes and related expressions from a text corpus of each sample language but also includes a wide range of data from the published literature on other African as well as non African languages It is the first typological investigation of direct reported discourse of this magnitude in a large group of languages The book may thus serve as a starting point of similar studies in other geographical areas or even with a global scope as well as stimulate more detailed investigations of particular languages The results of the African survey challenge several prevailing cross linguistic generalizations regarding quotative indexes and reported discourse constructions as a whole of which two are of particular interest In the syntactic domain where reported discourse has mostly been dealt with under so called sentential complementation the study supports the minority view that direct reported discourse and also a large portion of indirect reported discourse show hardly any evidence for the claim that the reported clause is a syntactic object complement of some matrix verb With respect to grammaticalization the work concludes that speech verbs are against common belief not a frequent source of quotatives complementizers and other related markers Far more frequent sources are markers of similarity and manner generic verbs of equation inchoativity and action and pronominals referring to the quote or the speaker Another more general conclusion of the study is that especially direct reported discourse can be fruitfully analyzed as part of a larger linguistic domain called mimesis This comprises expressions which represent a state of affairs by means of enactment performance rather than with the help of canonical linguistic signs and includes besides reported discourse world referring bodily gestures ideophone like signs and non linguistic sound    *Reported Discourse* Tom Güldemann,Manfred von Roncador,2002-09-24 The present volume unites 15 papers on

reported discourse from a wide genetic and geographical variety of languages Besides the treatment of traditional problems of reported discourse like the classification of its intermediate categories the book reflects in particular how its grammatical semantic and pragmatic properties have repercussions in other linguistic domains like tense aspect modality evidentiality reference tracking and pronominal categories and the grammaticalization history of quotative constructions Almost all papers present a major shift away from analyzing reported discourse with the help of abstract transformational principles toward embedding it in functional and pragmatic aspects of language Another central methodological approach pervading this collection consists in the discourse oriented examination of reported discourse based on large corpora of spoken or written texts which is increasingly replacing analyses of constructed de contextualized utterances prevalent in many earlier treatments The book closes with a comprehensive bibliography on reported discourse of about 1 000 entries

*Measurements of Grammaticalization* David Correia Saavedra,2021-10-25 Grammaticalization has often been described as a gradual phenomenon While many studies have discussed the quantitative aspects of grammaticalization there has been little to no work that has tried to propose a way of measuring degrees of grammaticalization This book addresses this gap by proposing a corpus based approach to the measurement of grammaticalization using binary logistic regression modelling Such an approach has theoretical benefits as it can provide empirical evidence for the gradience and gradualness of grammaticalization It can help substantiate observations that have been done on the basis of case studies so far such as the hypothesized unidirectionality of grammaticalization In addition as the methods proposed in this book rely on corpus based data only it offers a way of comparing grammaticalization across multiple languages which is currently a challenging endeavour What this book hopes to achieve is to start a discussion on the measurement of grammaticalization To draw a parallel the field of morphological productivity has greatly benefited from the discussions and disputes regarding how its object of study should be measured and I believe that so will the field of grammaticalization **Exaptation and Language Change** Muriel Norde,Freek Van de Velde,2016-02-24 This volume is the first collection of papers that is exclusively dedicated to the concept of exaptation a notion from evolutionary biology that was famously introduced into linguistics by Roger Lass in 1990 The past quarter century has seen a heated debate on the properties of linguistic exaptation its demarcation from other processes of linguistic change and indeed the question of whether it is a useful concept in historical linguistics at all The contributions in the present volume reflect these diverging points of view Along with a comprehensive introduction covering the history of the notion of exaptation from its conception in the field of biology to its adoption in linguistics the book offers extensive discussion of the concept from various theoretical perspectives detailed case studies as well as critical reviews of some stock examples The book will be of interest to scholars working in the fields of evolutionary linguistics historical linguistics and the history of linguistics Ideophones F. K. Erhard Voeltz,Christa Kilian-Hatz,2001-12-19 The present volume represents a selection of papers presented at the International Symposium on

Ideophones held in January 1999 in St Augustin Germany They center around the following hypotheses Ideophones are universal and constitute a grammatical category in all languages of the world ideophones and similar words have a special dramaturgic function that differs from all other word classes they simulate an event an emotion a perception through language In addition to this unique function a good number of formal parallels can be observed The languages dealt with here display strikingly similar patterns of derivational processes involving ideophones An equally widespread common feature is the introduction of ideophones via a verbum dicendi or complementizer Another observation concerns the sound symbolic behavior of ideophones Thus the word formation of ideophones differs from other words in their tendency for iconicity and sound symbolism Finally it is made clear that ideophones are part of spoken language the language register where gestures are used rather than written language      <u>Finiteness and Nominalization</u> Claudine Chamoreau,Zarina Estrada-Fernández,2016-06-23 This volume addresses the relation between finiteness and nominalization which is far more complex than the simple opposition finite nonfinite The contributions analyze finiteness cross linguistically from both synchronic and diachronic perspectives focusing on a number of topics that has not been thoroughly explored in the literature First the correlation between finiteness and nominalization is also affected by a third factor information structure Second there is a correlation between the continuum of finiteness and the scale from main independent clauses to dependent clauses Given that of nominalized constructions occur not only in dependent clauses but also in independent clauses it is possible to grade according to degree of nominalization which can then be related to the scale of finiteness Finally each of these scales can also be seen as a product the diachronic process of re finitization and of finitization      **Different Slants on Grammaticalization** Sylvie Hancil,Vittorio Tantucci,2023-07-15 This volume on grammaticalization focuses on new theoretical and methodological challenges underpinning language change It provides new approaches and insights deepening our understanding of the cognitive pragmatic and socio cultural mechanisms that trigger the formation and the change of grammars In this volume grammaticalization is dealt with diachronically synchronically and as a by product of dialogic interaction Another key feature of this book is language diversity as it includes studies on language families ranging from Niger Congo Koreanic Japonic Sino Tibetan to Germanic and Romance The novel aspects of grammaticalization addressed are new slants on the fundamental debate about grammaticalization as expansion vs reduction the grammatical formation of ideophones the semantic domain of fear as a source and a trigger of grammatical change and many other aspects of semantic and morphosyntactic development      *Comparative Studies in Early Germanic Languages* Gabriele Diewald,Leena Kahlas-Tarkka,Ilse Wischer,2013-10-10 This volume offers a coherent and detailed picture of the diachronic development of verbal categories of Old English Old High German and other Germanic languages Starting from the observation that German and English show diverging paths in the development of verbal categories even though they descended from a common ancestor language the contributions present in depth empirically founded studies on the stages

and directions of these changes combining historical comparative methods with grammaticalisation theory This collection of papers provides the reader with an indispensable source of information on the early traces of distinct developments thus laying the foundation for a broad scale scenario of the grammaticalisation of verbal categories The volume will be of particular interest to scholars of language change grammaticalisation and diachronic sociolinguistics it offers important new insights for typologists and for everybody interested in the make up of verbal categories

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