# Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting

KEITH T. POOLE



# **Spatial Models Of Parliamentary Voting**

Roger D. Congleton, Bernard Grofman, Stefan Voigt

# **Spatial Models Of Parliamentary Voting:**

Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting Keith T. Poole, 2005 This book presents a simple geometric model of voting as a tool to analyze parliamentary roll call data Each legislator is represented by one point and each roll call is represented by two points that correspond to the policy consequences of voting Yea or Nay On every roll call each legislator votes for the closer outcome point at least probabilistically These points form a spatial map that summarizes the roll calls In this sense a spatial map is much like a road map because it visually depicts the political world of a legislature The closeness of two legislators on the map shows how similar their voting records are and the distribution of legislators shows what the dimensions are These maps can be used to study a wide variety of topics including how political parties evolve over time the existence of sophisticated voting and how an executive influences legislative outcomes **Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting** Keith T. Poole, 2014-05-14 **Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting Keith T. Poole, 2005-04-11** This book presents a simple geometric model of voting as a tool to analyze parliamentary roll call data Each legislator is represented by one point and each roll call is represented by two points that correspond to the policy consequences of voting Yea or Nay On every roll call each legislator votes for the closer outcome point at least probabilistically These points form a spatial map that summarizes the roll calls In this sense a spatial map is much like a road map because it visually depicts the political world of a legislature The closeness of two legislators on the map shows how similar their voting records are and the distribution of legislators shows what the dimensions are These maps can be used to study a wide variety of topics including how political parties evolve over time the existence of sophisticated voting and how an executive influences legislative **Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting** Keith T. Poole, 2005-04-11 This book presents a geometric voting outcomes model for analyzing parliamentary roll call data Each legislator is represented by one point and each roll call is represented by two points that correspond to the policy consequences of voting Yea or Nay On every roll call each legislator votes for the closer outcome point at least probabilistically These points form a spatial map that summarizes the roll calls In this sense a spatial map is much like a road map because it visually depicts the political world of a legislature These maps can be used to study a wide variety of topics related to legislative voting

The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Henry E. Brady, David Collier, 2008 Political methodology has changed dramatically over the past thirty years and many new methods and techniques have been developed Both the Political Methodology Society and the Qualitative Multi Methods Section of the American Political Science Association have engaged in ongoing research and training programs that have advanced quantitative and qualitative methodology The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology presents and synthesizes these developments The Handbook provides comprehensive overviews of diverse methodological approaches with an emphasis on three major themes First specific methodological tools should be at the service of improved conceptualization comprehension of meaning measurement and data collection They should increase

analysts leverage in reasoning about causal relationships and evaluating them empirically by contributing to powerful research designs Second the authors explore the many different ways of addressing these tasks through case studies and large n designs with both quantitative and qualitative data and via techniques ranging from statistical modelling to process tracing Finally techniques can cut across traditional methodological boundaries and can be useful for many different kinds of researchers Many of the authors thus explore how their methods can inform and be used by scholars engaged in diverse branches of methodology The Oxford Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies Robert Rohrschneider, Jacques Thomassen, 2020-07-28 The Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies offers a state of the art assessment of the functioning of political representation in liberal democracies In 34 chapters the world s leading scholars on the various aspects of political representation address eight broad themes The concept and theories of political representation its history and the main requisites for its development elite orientations and behavior descriptive representation party government and representation non electoral forms of political participation and how they relate to political representation the challenges to representative democracy originating from the growing importance of non majoritarian institutions and social media the rise of populism and its consequences for the functioning of representative democracy the challenge caused by economic and political globlization what does it mean for the functioning of political representation at the national leval and is it possible to develop institutions of representative democracy at a level above the state that meet the normative criteria of representative democracy and are supported by the people The various chapters offer a comprehensive review of the literature on the various aspects of political representation The main organizing principle of the Handbook is the chain of political representation the chain connecting the interests and policy preferences of the people to public policy via political parties parliament and government Most of the chapters assessing the functioning of the chain of political representation and its various links are based on original comparative political research Comparative research on political representation and its various subfields has developed dramatically over the last decades so that even ten years ago a Handbook like this would have looked totally different *The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies* Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, Kaare W. Strøm, 2014-06-19 Legislatures are political bodies essential to democracy and the rule of law They present social scientists with numerous intriguing puzzles with far reaching implications for our understanding of political institutions Why and how have these ancient assemblies established in pre democratic times survived the transition to mass democracies How have they adapted How do they structure such processes as budgeting legislation and executive oversight How do their members get selected and what consequences flow from differences in these rules What roles do committees and political parties play in contemporary legislatures What functions do legislatures perform in autocratic semi democratic or recently democratized societies What explains the similarities and differences in legislative rules powers and recruitment What are the policy and other consequences of variation in how legislatures are organized and function The 33

chapters in The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies written by 47 of the most distinguished legislative scholars provide a comprehensive and up to date description and assessment of the state of the art in legislative studies Key themes explored include theoretical paradigms and methodological approaches to the study of legislatures representation and legislative careers internal organization the role of parties within legislatures and the role of legislatures in policy making and accountability The Handbook also explores the emergence of parliaments in historical and contemporary contexts including new democracies and trans national institutions Issue Voting and Party Competition Anna-Sophie Kurella, 2017-03-15 This book examines how social cleavage lines shape issue voting and party competition Based on a study of German elections between 1980 and 1994 it analyzes whether cleavage group members put more weight on policies that address their personal self interest than voters who are not affected by the cleavage line Furthermore it analyzes the consequences of cleavage groups deviating patterns of voting behavior for the formal game of party competition More concretely the author asks whether equilibrium positions of parties within the policy space are pulled away from the mean due to the more extreme policy demands of cleavage groups in the electorate The Oxford Handbook of the American Congress Eric Schickler, Frances E. Lee, 2013-03-14 No legislature in the world has a greater influence over its nation s public affairs than the US Congress The Congress s centrality in the US system of government has placed research on Congress at the heart of scholarship on American politics Generations of American government scholars working in a wide range of methodological traditions have focused their analysis on understanding Congress both as a lawmaking and a representative institution The purpose of this volume is to take stock of this impressive and diverse literature identifying areas of accomplishment and promising directions for future work The editors have commissioned 37 chapters by leading scholars in the field each chapter critically engages the scholarship focusing on a particular aspect of congressional politics including the institution s responsiveness to the American public its procedures and capacities for policymaking its internal procedures and development relationships between the branches of government and the scholarly methodologies for approaching these topics The Handbook also includes chapters addressing timely questions including partisan polarization congressional war powers and the supermajoritarian procedures of the contemporary Senate Beyond simply bringing readers up to speed on the current state of research the volume offers critical assessments of how each literature has progressed or failed to progress in recent decades The chapters identify the major questions posed by each line of research and assess the degree to which the answers developed in the literature are persuasive The goal is not simply to tell us where we have been as a field but to set an agenda for research on Congress for the next decade The Oxford Handbooks of American Politics are a set of reference books offering authoritative and engaging critical overviews of the state of scholarship on American politics Each volume focuses on a particular aspect of the field The project is under the General Editorship of George C Edwards III and distinguished specialists in their respective fields edit each volume The Handbooks aim not just to report on the discipline

but also to shape it as scholars critically assess the scholarship on a topic and propose directions in which it needs to move The series is an indispensable reference for anyone working in American politics General Editor for The Oxford Handbooks of American Politics George C Edwards III The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice Roger D. Congleton, Bernard Grofman, Stefan Voigt, 2019 The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice provides a comprehensive overview of the research in economics political science law and sociology that has generated considerable insight into the politics of democratic and authoritarian systems as well as the influence of different institutional frameworks on incentives and outcomes The result is an improved understanding of public policy public finance industrial organization and macroeconomics as the combination of political and economic analysis shed light on how various interests compete both within a given rules of the games and at times to change the rules These volumes include analytical surveys syntheses and general overviews of the many subfields of public choice focusing on interesting important and at times contentious issues Throughout the focus is on enhancing understanding how political and economic systems act and interact and how they might be improved Both volumes combine methodological analysis with substantive overviews of key topics This second volume examines constitutional political economy and also various applications including public policy international relations and the study of history as well as methodological and measurement issues Throughout both volumes important analytical concepts and tools are discussed including their application to substantive topics Readers will gain increased understanding of rational choice and its implications for collective action various explanations of voting including economic and expressive the role of taxation and finance in government dynamics how trust and persuasion influence political outcomes and how revolution coups and authoritarianism can be explained by the same set of analytical tools as enhance understanding of the various forms of democracy

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