

Canary Islands
(Spain)

IFNI > 1969

Sidi Ifni

MOROCCO

CAPE JUBY

> 1958

Cabo
Jubi

Villa Bens

El Aaiún

SAGUA
EL HAMRA

Morocco
1991-Present
SADR

Tifariti

Tindouf

ATLANTIC
OCEAN

Cabo
Bojador

SPANISH
SAHARA

MAURITANIA

Villa Cisneros

Morocco
1976-1979
Mauritania

RIO DE ORO

Cabo
Blanco

La Agüera

0 100 200
Kilometers

SPANISH SAHARA



Spanish possessions

Spanish Sahara

Wayne H. Bowen, José E. Álvarez



Spanish Sahara:

The Western Saharans Virginia Thompson, Richard Adloff, 2025-08-01 Since the Spanish withdrawal from their Saharan colonies in 1975 a determined guerrilla war was fought against the Moroccans by the Polisario who claimed the territory as their rightful country This war which also involved Mauritania threatened to involve Morocco and Algeria in open conflict and could lead to a much more serious conflict within the Arab World First published in 1980 *The Western Saharans* looks at the background to the conflict and provides a comprehensive economic political and social portrait of the key constituents Mauritania the Spanish Sahara Morocco and the Polisario Front This book will be of interest to students and researchers of politics and history [NASA Technical Memorandum](#) ,1974 [A Military History of Modern Spain](#) Wayne H. Bowen, José E. Álvarez, 2007-09-30 In the 19th and 20th centuries Spain was a key player in the military conflagrations that created modern Europe From the Napoleonic Wars through the dress rehearsal for World War II that was the Spanish Civil War to the grim struggle against terrorism today the military history of modern Spain has both shaped and reflected larger forces beyond its borders This volume traces the course of Spanish military history primarily during the 20th century Chapter 1 provides the foundation for the role of the Spanish Army at home the War of Independence Napoleonic War the Carlist Wars and pronunciamientos abroad Morocco 1859 60 and as an instrument for Liberal reforms in Spain Chapter 2 covers the period following the Spanish American War as the Army redirected its focus to the Spanish Protectorate in northern Morocco This chapter covers the Rif Rebellion 1921 27 the dictatorship of Miguel Primo de Rivera 1923 30 and concludes with the end of the monarchy and the establishment of the 2nd Republic in 1931 Chapters 3 and 4 present the two armies of the Spanish Civil War as well as their relationship to the warring factions of Nationalists and Republicans Chapter 5 looks at the Spanish Army during World War II on the Eastern Front Russia in its overseas colonies as well as in Spain De colonialism is covered in chapter 6 as Spain following the lead of the other European powers began to shed itself of its African empire Chapter 8 charts Spain's integration into the Western defense community in the 1950s its membership in NATO and its participation in peacekeeping and humanitarian missions in the Balkans and the Middle East Chapter 9 focuses on Spain's struggle against terrorism both the domestic Basques of ETA Fatherland and Liberty and the newer conflict against al Qaeda and radical Islamic fundamentalism **Africa in the Contemporary Spanish Novel, 1990-2010** Mahan L. Ellison, 2021-08-19 The time period of 1990 2010 marks a significant moment in Spanish literary publishing that emphasized a new focus on Africa and African voices and signaled the beginning of a publishing boom of Hispano African authors and themes *Africa in the Contemporary Spanish Novel 1990 2010* analyzes the strategies that Spanish and Hispano African authors employ when writing about Africa in the contemporary Spanish novel Focusing on the former Spanish colonial territories of Morocco Western Sahara and Equatorial Guinea Mahan L Ellison analyzes the post colonial literary discourse about these regions at the turn of the twenty first century He examines the new ways of conceptualizing Africa that depart from an Orientalist

framework as advanced by novelists such as Lorenzo Silva Concha López Sarasua Ramón Mayrata and others Throughout Ellison also places the novels within their historical context specifically engaging with the theoretical ideas of Edward Said's Orientalism 1978 to determine to what extent his analysis of Orientalist discourse still holds value for a study of the Spanish novel of thirty years later

Skylab Earth Resources Data Catalog Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center, 1974

Spanish Empire Kelly Mass, The marriage of Ferdinand of Aragon and Isabella of Castile in the late 15th century laid the foundation for what would become the Spanish Empire Their union created a personal alliance between the two powerful kingdoms forming the basis for modern Spain This confederation of the Crowns of Castile and Aragon brought together Iberia's economic and military strength under the House of Trastámara although the two crowns remained legally distinct The union proved significant because it enabled them to share governance over various regions and kingdoms particularly in the eastern Mediterranean Their reign saw major successes most notably the Christian reconquest of the Muslim Kingdom of Granada completed in 1492 This victory not only unified the Iberian Peninsula but also earned Ferdinand and Isabella the title of Catholic Monarchs a recognition granted by Pope Alexander VI While Isabella focused on consolidating power in Iberia Ferdinand directed his attention toward expanding influence abroad pursuing military campaigns in North Africa France and Italy Despite their achievements the concept of Early Modern Spain as a coherent political entity can be somewhat misleading The Habsburg monarchy that succeeded Ferdinand and Isabella was a hybrid structure with no formal name to describe the territories collectively During the Early Modern period the term Spain often referred to the entire Iberian Peninsula in a geographical rather than a political sense reflecting a continuation of medieval traditions

The First Right Bradley R. Simpson, Associate Professor of History and Asian Studies Bradley R Simpson, 2025-10-14 The idea of self-determination is one of the most significant in modern international politics For more than a century diplomats lawyers scholars activists and ordinary people in every part of the globe have wrestled with its meaning and implications for decolonization human rights sovereignty and international order The First Right argues that there was no one self-determination but a century-long contest between contending visions of sovereignty and rights that were as varied and changing as the nature of sovereignty itself In this globe-spanning narrative Simpson argues that self-determination's meaning has often emerged not just from the United Nations but from the claims of movements and peoples on the margins of international society Powerful states he shows persistently rejected expansive self-determination claims arguing that these threatened great power conflict the dissolution of international order or the unravelling of the world economy Pacific Island territories indigenous peoples regional and secessionist movements and transnational solidarity groups among others rejected the efforts of large powerful states to define self-determination along narrow lines Instead international historian Bradley R Simpson shows they offered expansive visions of economic political and cultural sovereignty ranging far beyond the movement for decolonization with which they are often associated As they did so these movements and groups helped to

vernacularize self determination as a language of social justice and rights for people around the world An ambitious work of global breadth on a key geopolitical issue The First Right transforms how we think about the making of the twentieth century world order and the place of the global South and decolonization in it **Africa** Army Library (U.S.),1973 **Area**
Handbook for Morocco Richard F. Nyrop,1972 Social political economic and governmental aspects of Morocco *Western Sahara* Besenyő János,2009-08-20 The author of this book served in a number of peacekeeping operations in Western Sahara Darfur andAfganisthan therefore has gathered invaluable practical experience about such missions As UN military staff part of MINURSO in 2003 2004 J nos beseny started to narrowly deal with the historyof Western Sahara the traditions and daily practices of the inhabitants of the area the activities of the peacekeeping force of the world organisation in particular with the root causes of the Saharan conflict and their possible solution In this book J nos Beseny introduces the readers the causes and escalation of the conflict in Western Sahara the actors and the opposing parties together with their motivations thus he fills in a gap connected with less known part and problem of our ever globalising world

This book delves into Spanish Sahara. Spanish Sahara is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Spanish Sahara, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Spanish Sahara
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Spanish Sahara
- Chapter 3: Spanish Sahara in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Spanish Sahara in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Spanish Sahara. This chapter will explore what Spanish Sahara is, why Spanish Sahara is vital, and how to effectively learn about Spanish Sahara.

3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Spanish Sahara. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Spanish Sahara in its entirety.

4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Spanish Sahara in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Spanish Sahara can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.

5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Spanish Sahara in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Spanish Sahara is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.

6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Spanish Sahara. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Spanish Sahara.

<https://archive.kdd.org/files/scholarship/index.jsp/Social%20Research%20Methods%20Qualitative%20And%20Quantitative%20Approaches%20Second%20Edition.pdf>

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Spanish Sahara Introduction

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