

Spacetime Singularities and Invariance

O. Cristi Stoica*

Iulian D. Toader†

1 Introduction

Spacetime singularities are an important topic in general relativity and in cosmology, but understanding their philosophical significance is rather a side-issue in contemporary debates in philosophy of physics. The prevailing attitude still seems to be that singularities constitute a breakdown of physical laws.¹ A notable exception to this rather unfortunate state of affairs is John Earman's book, *Bangs, Crunches, Whimpers, and Shrieks* (Earman, 1995), published 20 years ago, focused on issues related to the definition, proper characterization, and existence of singularities, as well as on several problems and hypotheses that they are thought to have given rise to. Proposing a tolerant attitude towards singularities, Earman discusses cosmic censorship, supertasks, and the horizon problem, among other issues. What we discuss in the present paper is a novel approach to singularities, based on a recent extension of general relativity that shows why singularities do not actually constitute a breakdown of physical laws: it is not only the case that physical laws are valid, but they also remain invariant at singularities (Stoica, 2013). We are interested here in describing this kind of invariance, as well as in drawing its consequences for our understanding of equivalence in general relativity. In particular, adopting a distinction recently introduced by Dennis Dieks (Dieks, 2006), we point out that the difference between the metrics at singularities and those outside of singularities is factual, rather than nomological, and that this justifies the extension of the principle of equivalence to singularities.

*Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Department of Theoretical Physics, Bucharest. Corresponding author: cristi.stoica@theory.nipne.ro

†The Research Institute, University of Bucharest; Descartes Centre for the History and Philosophy of the Sciences and the Humanities, Utrecht University. Contact: itoad71@gmail.com or i.d.toader@uu.nl

¹See, e.g., this remark in a recent collection on the philosophy of general relativity: "If you think you have a singularity, then you can't use it in a physical model. You don't know how to include such an object in a physical system, either as the outcome of gravitational collapse or as an object that might affect other objects with its gravitational field. [...] you are paralyzed by incomprehension." (Schutz, 2012)

Spacetime And Singularities An Introduction

William Lane Craig



Spacetime And Singularities An Introduction:

Spacetime and Singularities Gregory L. Naber, 1988 An elementary introduction to the geometrical methods and notions used in special and general relativity Emphasizes the ideas concerned with structure of space time that play a role in Penrose Hawking singularity theorems The New Mormon Challenge Zondervan, 2010-12-21 Current facts about Mormonism Over 11 million members Over 60 000 full time missionaries more than any other single missionary sending organization in the world More than 310 000 converts annually As many as eighty percent of converts come from Protestant backgrounds In Mormon circles the saying is We baptize a Baptist church every week Within fifteen years the numbers of missionaries and converts will roughly double Within eighty years with adherents exceeding 267 million Mormonism could become the first world religion to arise since Islam You may know the statistics What you probably don't know are the advances the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter day Saints LDS is making in apologetics and academic respectability With superb training Mormon scholars outclass many of their opponents Arguments against Mormon claims are increasingly refuted as outdated misinformed or poorly argued The New Mormon Challenge is a response to the burgeoning challenge of scholarly Mormon apologetics Written by a team of respected Christian scholars it is free of caricature sensationalism and diatribe The respectful tone and responsible rigorous yet readable scholarship set this book in a class of its own It offers freshly researched and well documented rebuttals of Mormon truth claims Most of the chapter topics have never been addressed and the criticisms and arguments are almost entirely new But The New Mormon Challenge does not merely challenge Mormon beliefs it offers the LDS Church and her members ways to move forward The New Mormon Challenge will help you understand the intellectual appeal of Mormonism and it will reveal many of the fundamental weaknesses of the Mormon worldview Whether you are sharing the gospel with Mormons or are investigating Mormonism for yourself this book will help you accurately understand Mormonism and see the superiority of the historic Christian faith Outstanding scholarship and sound methodology make this an ideal textbook The biblical historical scientific philosophical and theological discussions are fascinating and will appeal to Christians and Mormons alike Exemplifying Christian scholarship at its best The New Mormon Challenge pioneers a new genre of literature on Mormonism The Editors Francis J Beckwith Carl Mosser and Paul Owen are respected authorities on the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter day Saints and the authors of various books and significant articles on Mormonism With contributors including such respected scholars as Craig L Blomberg William Lane Craig J P Moreland and others The New Mormon Challenge is as Richard Mouw states in his foreword an important event for both Protestant evangelicals and Mormons that models to the evangelical community what it is like to engage in respectful and meaningful exploration of a viewpoint with which we disagree on key points *Reasonable Faith (3rd edition)* William Lane Craig, 2008-06-09 Perfect as a textbook yet excellent for lay readers this updated edition builds a positive case for Christianity by applying the latest thought to core theological themes J Gresham Machen once said False ideas are the

greatest obstacles to the reception of the gospel which makes apologetics that much more important Wanting to engage not just academics and pastors but Christian laypeople and seekers William Lane Craig has revised and updated key sections in this third edition of his classic text to reflect the latest work in astrophysics philosophy probability calculus the arguments for the existence of God and Reformed epistemology His approach that of positive apologetics gives careful attention to crucial questions and concerns including the relationship of faith and reason the existence of God the problems of historical knowledge and miracles the personal claims of Christ and the historicity of the resurrection of Jesus He shows that there is good reason to think Christianity is true As Craig says If you have a sound and persuasive case for Christianity you don't have to become an expert in comparative religions and Christian cults A positive justification of the Christian faith automatically overwhelms all competing world views lacking an equally strong case

The Story of the Cosmos Daniel Ray, Paul Gould, 2019-07-16 Unraveling the Mysteries of the Universe What do you see when you gaze at the night sky Do you contemplate the stars as the random result of an evolutionary process Or do you marvel over them as a testament of the Creator's glory Modern science has popularized a view of the cosmos that suggests there is no need for God and denies any evidence of His existence But *The Story of the Cosmos* provides a different and fascinating perspective It points to a God who makes Himself known in the wonder and beauty of His creation This compilation from respected scholars and experts spans topics from The Mathematical Creation and the Image of God to The Glorious Dance of Binary Stars and God's Invisible Attributes Black Holes Contributors include Dr William Lane Craig Dr Guillermo Gonzalez Dr Melissa Cain Travis and Dr Michael Ward Come take a deeper look at the universe and explore the traces of God's glory in the latest discoveries of astronomy science literature and art

100 Years Of Relativity: Space-time Structure - Einstein And Beyond Abhay Ashtekar, 2005-11-22 Thanks to Einstein's relativity theories our notions of space and time underwent profound revisions about a 100 years ago The resulting interplay between geometry and physics has dominated all of fundamental physics since then This volume contains contributions from leading researchers worldwide who have thought deeply about the nature and consequences of this interplay The articles take a long range view of the subject and distill the most important advances in broad terms making them easily accessible to non specialists The first part is devoted to a summary of how relativity theories were born J Stachel The second part discusses the most dramatic ramifications of general relativity such as black holes P Chrusciel and R Price space time singularities H Nicolai and A Rendall gravitational waves P Laguna and P Saulson the large scale structure of the cosmos T Padmanabhan experimental status of this theory C Will as well as its practical application to the GPS system N Ashby The last part looks beyond Einstein and provides glimpses into what is in store for us in the 21st century Contributions here include summaries of radical changes in the notions of space and time that are emerging from quantum field theory in curved space times Ford string theory T Banks loop quantum gravity A Ashtekar quantum cosmology M Bojowald discrete approaches Dowker Gambini and Pullin and twistor theory R Penrose

Introduction to General

Relativity Cosimo Bambi, 2018-06-18 Following the approach of Lev Landau and Evgenii Lifshitz this book introduces the theory of special and general relativity with the Lagrangian formalism and the principle of least action This method allows the complete theory to be constructed starting from a small number of assumptions and is the most natural approach in modern theoretical physics The book begins by reviewing Newtonian mechanics and Newtonian gravity with the Lagrangian formalism and the principle of least action and then moves to special and general relativity Most calculations are presented step by step as is done on the board in class The book covers recent advances in gravitational wave astronomy and provides a general overview of current lines of research in gravity It also includes numerous examples and problems in each chapter

Philosophy of Religion William Lane Craig, 2002 Philosophy of Religion is a combined anthology and guide intended for use as a textbook in courses on Philosophy of Religion It aims to bring to the student the very best of cutting edge work on important topics in the field Presenting a sympathetic view of the topics it treats Philosophy of Religion provides an ideal resource for studying the central questions raised by religious belief

Proceedings of the 7th International Symposium Particles, Strings and Cosmology Kingman Cheung, John Francis Guion, Stephen Mrenna, 2000 The PASCOS International Symposium on Particles Strings and Cosmology series brings together the leading experts and most active young researchers in the closely related fields of elementary particle physics string theory and cosmology astrophysics These areas of research have become increasingly intertwined in recent years each having direct impact on the others In particular there has been a dramatic expansion of ideas from particle theory and string theory that have vast impact on cosmology especially our picture of the early universe and its evolution Correspondingly the proliferation of data regarding the early universe and its increasing precision has begun to strongly constrain the theoretical models Meanwhile observations of neutrino oscillations and cosmic ray excesses and limits on new physics from colliders and other particle experiments as well as the resulting restrictions on theoretical and phenomenological modeling are becoming ever stronger During PASCOS99 it became clear that the long awaited era of convergence of these fields is truly at hand The proceedings of PASCOS 99 reflect the accelerating overlap and convergence of the fields of elementary particles physics string theory and cosmology astrophysics Plenary reviews by leading figures in these fields provide perspectives on these interrelationships and up to the minute summaries of recent progress in the various areas Parallel talk summaries focus on many of the topics within each field of greatest current interest and activity Both the plenary and parallel writeups are designed to be descriptive in nature and avoid being overly technical As a result the volume can serve as a useful reference for students and professionals in all three fields Careful referencing allows further pursuit of a given topic Overall the proceedings are unique in that they not only bring together in a single volume comprehensive overview of the great progress being made in all three of these very exciting fields but also provide a snapshot of how particles strings and cosmology are increasingly impacting one another

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Mrenna,2000-08-30 The PASCOS International Symposium on Particles Strings and Cosmology series brings together the leading experts and most active young researchers in the closely related fields of elementary particle physics string theory and cosmology astrophysics These areas of research have become increasingly intertwined in recent years each having direct impact on the others In particular there has been a dramatic expansion of ideas from particle theory and string theory that have vast impact on cosmology especially our picture of the early universe and its evolution Correspondingly the proliferation of data regarding the early universe and its increasing precision has begun to strongly constrain the theoretical models Meanwhile observations of neutrino oscillations and cosmic ray excesses and limits on new physics from colliders and other particle experiments as well as the resulting restrictions on theoretical and phenomenological modeling are becoming ever stronger During PASCOS99 it became clear that the long awaited era of convergence of these fields is truly at hand The proceedings of PASCOS 99 reflect the accelerating overlap and convergence of the fields of elementary particles physics string theory and cosmology astrophysics Plenary reviews by leading figures in these fields provide perspectives on these interrelationships and up to the minute summaries of recent progress in the various areas Parallel talk summaries focus on many of the topics within each field of greatest current interest and activity Both the plenary and parallel writeups are designed to be descriptive in nature and avoid being overly technical As a result the volume can serve as a useful reference for students and professionals in all three fields Careful referencing allows further pursuit of a given topic Overall the proceedings are unique in that they not only bring together in a single volume comprehensive overview of the great progress being made in all three of these very exciting fields but also provide a snapshot of how particles strings and cosmology are increasingly impacting one another

Thirteenth Marcel Grossmann Meeting, The: On Recent Developments In Theoretical And Experimental General Relativity, Astrophysics And Relativistic Field Theories - Proceedings Of The Mg13 Meeting On General Relativity (In 3 Volumes) Remo Ruffini,Kjell Rosquist,Robert T Jantzen,2015-01-26 The Marcel Grossmann Meetings seek to further the development of the foundations and applications of Einstein s general relativity by promoting theoretical understanding in the relevant fields of physics mathematics astronomy and astrophysics and to direct future technological observational and experimental efforts The meetings discuss recent developments in classical and quantum aspects of gravity and in cosmology and relativistic astrophysics with major emphasis on mathematical foundations and physical predictions having the main objective of gathering scientists from diverse backgrounds for deepening our understanding of spacetime structure and reviewing the current state of the art in the theory observations and experiments pertinent to relativistic gravitation The range of topics is broad going from the more abstract classical theory quantum gravity branes and strings to more concrete relativistic astrophysics observations and modeling The three volumes of the proceedings of MG13 give a broad view of all aspects of gravitational physics and astrophysics from mathematical issues to recent observations and experiments The scientific program of the meeting included 33 morning plenary talks during 6 days and 75 parallel sessions

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this question sets the context for the rest of the interview so it may be the first question they ask and expect you to know make sure that you study what the general definition of vlsi is so you can answer confidently example vlsi is essentially just a process that you use to create integrated circuits by see more

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make sure you familiarize yourself with this concept so you can answer with confidence and minimal delay and try to elaborate on the depletion region as much as see more

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