

CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN  
COMPARATIVE POLITICS

# **Social Movements, Political Violence, and the State**

*A Comparative Analysis  
of Italy and Germany*



**Donatella della Porta**

# Social Movements Political Violence And The State A Comparative Analysis Of Italy And Germany

**Raffaela Di Napoli**



## **Social Movements Political Violence And The State A Comparative Analysis Of Italy And Germany:**

**Social Movements, Political Violence, and the State** Donatella della Porta, 1995-09-29 This book presents empirical research on the nature and structure of political violence While most studies of social movements focus on single nation studies Donatella della Porta uses a comparative research design to analyze movements in two countries Italy and Germany from the 1960s to the 1990s Through extensive use of official documents and in depth interviews della Porta is able to explain the actors construction of external political reality and to build a theory on political violence that synthesizes the various interactions among political actors *Social Movements, Political Violence, and the State: A Comparative Analysis of Italy and Germany* Donatella Della Porta (1956), 2006 This book presents empirical research on the nature and structure of political violence While most studies of social movements focus on single nations Donatella della Porta uses a comparative research design to analyse movements in two countries Italy and Germany from the 1960s to the 1990s

**Mobilization for Violent Politicized Islam** Hawa Noor, 2024-08-05 This book focuses on the involvement of some Kenyans in al Shabaab an affiliate of Al Qaeda based in Somalia despite their country s relative stability compared to Somalia It discusses the origin of the Kenyan state and how colonization created social stratification that benefited elites closer to the center while excluding marginalized groups at the periphery The argument is that this pattern still prevails despite attempts to enhance equality such as the adoption of a new constitution in 2010 promoting the devolution of power and resources The persistence of this condition it is argued is what initially handed al Qaeda and later al Shabaab opportunities for mobilization enabled by its creative politicization of religion The heavy handed tactics employed by security forces under the auspices of the War on Terror further catalyzed this process resulting in more Kenyan individuals joining the group Using an historical and political process approach the book shows how the interplay of structural conditions and al Shabaab s mobilization strategy linked with individuals motivations for joining the group Based on individuals own narratives about their participation the latter is empirically demonstrated to be non linear incorporating motivations beyond rational ones contrary to the overemphasis on ideology in the literature on participation in groups similar to al Shabaab This book will of much interest to students of political violence African politics Islamic studies and International Relations

*The Future of Social Movement Research* Jacqueliën van Stekelenburg, Conny Roggeband, Bert Klandermans, 2013-07-01 Are the dynamics of contention changing This is the question confronted by the contributors of this volume among the most influential scholars in the field of social movements The answers arriving at a time of extraordinary worldwide turmoil not only provide a wide ranging and varied understanding of how social movements arise and persist but also engender unanswered questions pointing to new theoretical strands and fields of research The Future of Social Movement Research asks How are the dynamics of contention shaped by globalization By societies that are becoming increasingly more individualized and diverse By the spread of new communication technologies such as social media cell phones and the Internet Why do some movements survive while others

dissipate Do local and global networks differ in nature The authors essays explore such questions with reference to changes in three domains of contention the demand of protest changes in grievances and identities the supply of protest changes in organizations and networks and how these changes affect the dynamics of mobilization In doing so they theorize and make empirically insightful how globalization individualization and virtualization create new grievances new venues for action new action forms and new structures of contention The resulting work brought together through engaging discussions and debates between the contributors is interdisciplinary and unusually broad in scope constituting the most comprehensive overview of the dynamics of social movements available today Contributors Marije Boekkooi VU U Amsterdam Pang Ching Bobby Chen U of California Merced Donatella della Porta European U Institute Mario Diani U of Trento Italy Jan Willem Duyvendak U of Amsterdam Myra Marx Ferree U of Wisconsin Madison Beth Garrity Gardner Ashley Gromis Swen Hutter U of Munich Ruud Koopmans WZB Berlin Hanspeter Kriesi U of Zurich Nonna Mayer National Centre for European Studies Doug McAdam Stanford U John D McCarthy Pennsylvania State U Debra Minkoff Barnard College Columbia U Alice Motes Pamela E Oliver U of Wisconsin Madison Francesca Polletta U of California Irvine Jacomijne Prins VU U Amsterdam Patrick Rafail Tulane U Christopher Rootes U of Kent Canterbury Dieter Rucht Free U of Berlin David A Snow U of California Irvine Sarah A Soule Stanford U Suzanne Staggenborg U of Pittsburgh Sidney Tarrow Cornell U Verta Taylor U of California Santa Barbara Marjoka van Doorn Martijn van Zomeren U of Groningen Stefaan Walgrave U of Antwerp Saskia Welschen

**Methodological Practices in Social Movement Research** Donatella Della Porta, 2014 Social movement studies have grown enormously in the last few decades spreading from sociology and political science to other fields of knowledge as varied as geography history anthropology psychology economics law and others With the growing interest in the field there has been also an increasing need for methodological guidance for empirical research This volume aims at addressing this need by introducing main methods of data collection and dataanalysis as they have been used in past research on social movements The book emphasises a practical approach presenting in each chapter specific discussions on the main steps of research using a certain method from research design to data collection and the use of information In doing so dilemmas and choices are presented and illustrated within chapters following the same systemic approach Political Islam at the Crossroads Ayfer Erdogan, Shaimaa Magued, 2025-07-24 A comparative analysis of Islamist groups ideological positioning toward nation state secularism and democracy across different countries in the MENA region Authoritarian reassertion following the Arab uprisings in the Middle East has restrained Islamists political participation and challenged their survival as both opposition groups and rulers In light of national sociopolitical variations across the region this book explores Islamists means of adaptation and resilience in the face of this political exclusion unpacking Islamists sociopolitical persistence and ideological sustainability In doing so this book sheds light on the following questions How did Islamists adapt to contextual restrictions in terms of repression and stigmatization How did the Arab uprisings impact their internal debates

ideological revisions and reconsideration of tools of action Individual chapters explore similarities and divergences among Islamist groups and parties in terms of ideological affiliations means of survival and political participation strategies drawing on comparative cases from across the MENA region Examples include the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt Al Nahda in Tunisia the AKP Justice and Development Party in Turkey Hezbollah in Lebanon Hamas in Palestine and the Islamic State in Syria and Iraq These studies engage critically with conceptual debates related to Islamism post Islamism Jihadist Islam and the Islamic nation community ummah to determine the trajectory of political Islam in the MENA

**Islamic State's Online Activity and Responses** Maura Conway, Stuart Macdonald, 2020-06-09 Islamic State's Online Activity and Responses provides a unique examination of Islamic State's online activity at the peak of its golden age between 2014 and 2017 and evaluates some of the principal responses to this phenomenon Featuring contributions from experts across a range of disciplines the volume examines a variety of aspects of IS's online activity including their strategic objectives the content and nature of their magazines and videos and their online targeting of females and depiction of children It also details and analyses responses to IS's online activity from content moderation and account suspensions to informal counter messaging and disrupting terrorist financing and explores the possible impact of technological developments such as decentralised and peer to peer networks going forward Platforms discussed include dedicated jihadi forums major social media sites such as Facebook Twitter and YouTube and newer services including Twister Islamic State's Online Activity and Responses is essential reading for researchers students policymakers and all those interested in the contemporary challenges posed by online terrorist propaganda and radicalisation The chapters were originally published as a special issue of Studies in Conflict Terrorism

**Emotions and Social Movements** Helena Flam, Debra King, 2007-04-11 Most research on social movements has ignored the significance of emotions This edited volume seeks to redress this oversight and introduces new research themes and tools to the field of emotions and social movements Sociologists and political activists around the world will find this volume to be of great interest due to its wide ranging approach and its unique emphasis on the role of emotion in protest dissent and social movements

From Contention to Democracy Marco Giugni, Doug McAdam, Charles Tilly, 1998 From Contention to Democracy addresses a crucial aspect of contemporary societies the role of social movements for political and social change The volume gathers together essays written by prominent social theorists who have been asked to reflect on the relationship between movements and processes of social political and cultural change Three broad types of movement change nexus are distinguished and discussed incorporation transformation and democratization The chapters in this book all point to the place of social movements in relation to these three processes of change while discussing the history and well known events of social movements Individual occurrences such as the protest of French students in 1968 or Chilean shantytown dwellers are examined The final essay looks ahead wondering what is the future of social movements

**From Jihad to Politics** Jerome Drevon, 2024-08-27 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0

International licence It is free to read on the Oxford Academic platform and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations In *From Jihad to Politics* Jerome Drevon offers a comprehensive examination of the Syrian armed opposition tracing the emergence of Jihadi groups in the conflict their increasing dominance and their political transformation Drawing upon extensive field research and interviews with Syrian insurgents in northwestern Syria and Turkey Drevon demonstrates how the context of a local conflict can shape combatants groups behavior in unexpected ways Further he marshals unique evidence from the Arab world s most intense conflict of this century to explain why the trajectory of the broader transnational Jihadi movement has altered course in recent years *Social Unrest and American Military Bases in Turkey and Germany since 1945* Amy Austin Holmes,2014-05-29 This book argues that that the relationship between US military presence in foreign countries and the non US citizens under its security umbrella is inherently contradictory

**Penality in the Underground** Ron Dudai,2022 Using the IRA as a case study the book offers a systematic in depth analysis of the effects of the underground response to informers providing an empirical and theoretical account of the causes forms and functions The book aims to expand the study of punishment and society and demonstrate its utility to the understanding of non state actors *Rule and Resistance Beyond the Nation State* Felix Anderl,Christopher Daase,Nicole Deitelhoff,Victor Kempf,Jannik Pfister,Philip Wallmeier,2019-10-22 This book develops an understanding of these power relations through rich empirical case studies of different forms of rule resistance relationships *Social Movements: The Key Concepts* Graeme Chesters,Ian Welsh,2010-10-04 *Social Movements The Key Concepts* provides an insightful contemporary introduction to some of the frequently encountered terms and groups that are central to the study of collective action and social and political activism Following an A Z format the entries defined and discussed are drawn from the following areas the old social movements of the nineteenth century the new social movements of the 1960s and 1970s the rise of contemporary network movements Key American European and global social movements are addressed with each entry related to contemporary developments and emergent tendencies within the field Including helpful references for further study this concise and up to date guide is of relevance for those studying a range of disciplines including sociology politics cultural studies and human geography *Social Movements in Twentieth-Century Iran* Stephen C. Poulson,2005-10-17 In this work Stephen C Poulson a scholar of collective action and social movements investigates cycles of social protest in Iran from 1890 to the present era He illuminates the following social movements the 1890 1892 Tobacco Movement the 1906 1909 Constitutional Revolution two post World War II movements the Tudeh Masses and the National Front the 1963 Qom Protest and the 1978 1979 Iranian Revolution These movements confronted two primary questions How should the Iranian state achieve independence in the world and what rights should individual Iranians enjoy in their political and social system Poulson examines the framing of these questions and their answers by various Iranian political actors over time revealing both continuity and change *Terrorism and Societies* Stephen Vertigans,2016-03-16 Which socializing

agents are influential in people joining terror groups What ideologies do terror groups hold Which aspects of societies and social contexts contribute towards groups forming and people joining them This book considers a range of influential terror groups from the last 40 years exploring relationships between people local and global social processes and activities that result in acts of terrorism Examining Islamic groups alongside nationalist red and far right organizations Stephen Vertigans identifies important similarities in the social contexts experiences of members and some of their demands Key questions are applied to a range of case studies of contemporary relevance The groups studied originated from Europe the United States Asia and Africa and are associated with religion nationalism pro state terrorism militias and racism Each chapter offers the reader a clear understanding about why particular terror groups form while comparative analysis draws out commonalities and distinctions

**The Islamic State in Britain** Michael Kenney, 2018-10-18 Drawing on extensive field research with activists on the streets of London Michael Kenney provides the first ethnographic study of a European network implicated in terrorist attacks and sending fighters to the Islamic State For over twenty years al Muhajiroun Arabic for the Emigrants strived to create an Islamic state in Britain through high risk activism A number of Emigrants engaged in violence while others joined the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria Kenney explains why young Britons joined the Emigrants how they radicalized and adapted their activism and why many of them eventually left Through an innovative mix of ethnography and network analysis Kenney explains the structure and processes behind this outlawed network and explores its remarkable resilience What emerges is a complex nuanced portrait that demystifies the Emigrants while challenging conventional wisdom on radicalization and countering violent extremism

**Contemporary Debates on Terrorism** Richard Jackson, Daniela Pisoiu, 2018-09-03 Contemporary Debates on Terrorism is an innovative textbook addressing a number of key issues in terrorism studies from both traditional and critical perspectives This second edition has been revised and updated to cover contemporary issues such as the rise of ISIL and cyberterrorism In recent years the terrorism studies field has grown in quantity and quality with a growing number of scholars rooted in various professional disciplines beginning to debate the complex dynamics underlying this category of violence Within the broader field there are a number of identifiable controversies and questions which divide scholarly opinion and generate opposing arguments These relate to theoretical issues such as the definition of terrorism and state terrorism substantive issues like the threat posed by al Qaeda ISIL and the utility of different responses to terrorism different pathways leading people to engage in terrorist tactics and ethical issues such as the use of drones This new edition brings together in one place many of the field's leading scholars to debate the key issues relating to a set of 16 important controversies and questions The format of the volume involves a leading scholar taking a particular position on the controversy followed by an opposing or alternative viewpoint written by another scholar In addition to the pedagogic value of allowing students to read opposing arguments in one place the volume will also be important for providing an overview of the state of the field and its key lines of debate This book will be essential reading

for students of terrorism studies and political violence critical terrorism studies security studies and IR in general

**Regarding Tilly** María J. Funes, 2016-10-17 Studying Charles Tilly 1929 2008 American sociologist historian and political scientist is essential for understanding political change and social conflict His research focuses on how grassroots populations through different forms of collective action influence historical events by trying to improve the conditions of people's lives This book is not only an homage to Tilly but is also aimed at understanding and applying his thought In each chapter the authors experts on Tilly's work examine his concepts theories and methodological contributions providing a richer understanding of them In addition this book is very contemporary From the beginning of this century mainly from 2011 important popular mobilizations such as the Arab Spring and 15 M or los indignados the indignant movement in Spain gradually spread to other countries the US Yemen Israel etc in successive Occupy movements The political mobilization of the grassroots movements are undergoing a resurgence a process that Tilly would have wanted to study This book can be a good guide for analyzing and understanding these movements

*Fundamentalism, Sectarianism, and Revolution* S. N. Eisenstadt, 1999 Fundamentalism Sectarianism and Revolution is a major comparative analysis of fundamentalist movements in cultural and political context with an emphasis on the contemporary scene Leading sociologist S N Eisenstadt examines the meaning of the global rise of fundamentalism as one very forceful contemporary response to tensions in modernity and the dynamics of civilization He compares modern fundamentalist movements with the proto fundamentalist movements which arose in the axial civilizations in pre modern times he shows how the great revolutions in Europe which arose in connection with these movements shaped the political and cultural programmes of modernity and he contrasts post Second World War Moslem Jewish and Protestant fundamentalist movements with communal national movements notably in Asia The central theme of the book is the distinctively Jacobin features of fundamentalist movements and their ambivalent attitude to tradition above all their attempts to essentialize tradition in an ideologically totalistic way Eisenstadt has won the Amalfi book prize



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