

THE CANARY WHO SAILED WITH COLUMBUS

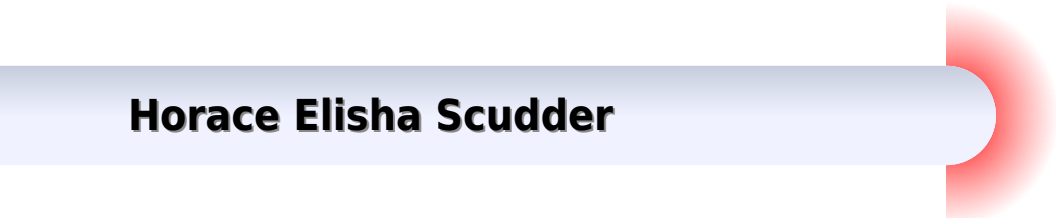


By Susan Wiggs

Illustrated by
Sharon Loy Anderson

The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus

Horace Elisha Scudder



The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus:

The Canary who Sailed with Columbus Susan Wiggs, 1989 Carlos the canary accompanies Columbus on his voyage to the new world A Historical Geography of Christopher Columbus's First Voyage and his Interactions with Indigenous Peoples of the Caribbean Al M. Rocca, 2024-05-02 This book offers a unique account of Christopher Columbus's first voyage the most consequential voyage in world history It provides a detailed day by day account of the explorer's travels and activities richly illustrated with thematic maps This work expands our understanding of Columbus's first voyage by mapping his sea and land experiences offering both a historical and geographical exploration of his first voyage Traveling chronologically through events the reader builds a spatial insight into Columbus's perspectives that confused and confirmed his pre-existing notions of Asia and the Indies driving him onward in search of new geographic evidence Drawing from a diverse range of primary and secondary historical resources this book is beautifully adorned with illustrations that facilitate an in-depth exploration of the connections between the places Columbus encountered and his subsequent social interactions with Indigenous people This methodology allows the reader to better understand Columbus's actions as he analyzes new geographic realities with pre-existing notions of the Indies Attention is given to Columbian primary sources which analyze how those materials have been used to create a narrative by historians Readers will learn about the social and political structures of the Lucayan Ta no and Carib peoples achieving a deeper understanding of those pre-Columbian cultures at the time of contact The book will appeal to students and researchers in the disciplines of history geography and anthropology and the general reader interested in Columbus

The Diario of Christopher Columbus's First Voyage to America, 1492-1493, 1989 This definitive edition of Columbus's account of the voyage presents the most accurate printed version of his journal available to date Unfortunately both Columbus's original manuscript presented to Ferdinand and Isabella along with other evidence of his discoveries and a single complete copy have been lost for centuries The primary surviving record of the voyage part quotation part summary of the complete copy is a transcription made by Bartolome de las Casas in the 1530s This new edition of the Las Casas manuscript presents its entire contents including notes insertions and canceled text more accurately completely and graphically than any other Spanish text published so far In addition the new translation which strives for readability and accuracy appears on pages facing the Spanish encouraging on the spot comparisons of the translation with the original Study of the work is further facilitated by extensive notes documenting differences between the editors transcription and translation and those of other transcribers and translators and summarizing current research and debates on unanswered current research and debates on unanswered questions concerning the voyage In addition to being the only edition in which Spanish and English are presented side by side this edition includes the only concordance ever prepared for the Diario Awaited by scholars this new edition will help reduce the guesswork that has long plagued the study of Columbus's voyage It may shed light on a number of issues related to Columbus's navigational methods and the identity of his landing

places issues whose resolution depend at least in part on an accurate transcription of the Diario Containing day by day accounts of the voyage and the first sighting of land of the first encounters with the native populations and the first appraisals of his islands explored and of a suspenseful return voyage to Spain the Diario provides a fascinating and useful account to historians geographers anthropologists sailors students and anyone else interested in the discovery or in a very good sea story Oliver Dunn received the PH D degree from Cornell University He is Professor Emeritus in Purdue University and a longtime student of Spanish and early history of Spanish America James E Kelley Jr received the M A degree from American University A mathematician and computer and management consultant by vocation for the past twenty years he has studied the history of European cartography and navigation in late medieval times Both are members of the Society for the History of Discoveries and have written extensively on the history of navigation and on Columbus s first voyage Although they remain unconvinced of its conclusions both were consultants to the National geographic Society s 1986 effort to establish Samana Cay as the site of Columbus s first landing Beyond sunset seas, 1435-1506 Edwin Markham,1909 A Shorter History of the United States for Schools Alexander Johnston,1897 **Latin American History Goes to the Movies** Stewart Brewer,2015-09-25 Latin American History Goes to the Movies combines the study of the rich history of Latin America with the medium of feature film In this concise and accessible book author Stewart Brewer helps readers understand key themes and issues in Latin American history from pre Columbian times to the present by examining how they have been treated in a variety of films Moving chronologically across Latin American history and pairing historical background with explorations of selected films the chapters cover vital topics including the Spanish conquest and colonialism revolution religion women U S Latin American relations and more Through films such as City of God Frida and Che Brewer shows how history is retold and what that retelling means for public memory From Apocalypto to Selena and from Christopher Columbus to the slave trade Latin American History Goes to the Movies sets the record straight between the realities of history and cinematic depictions and gives readers a solid foundation for using film to understand the complexities of Latin America s rich and vibrant history **The Earth We Live on** Anonymous,2024-05-11 Reprint of the original first published in 1875 The publishing house Anatiposi publishes historical books as reprints Due to their age these books may have missing pages or inferior quality Our aim is to preserve these books and make them available to the public so that they do not get lost A General History of North and South America ,1834 **An Abridged History of the United States, for the Use of Schools** John Rose Greene Hassard,1887 **A History of the United States of America** Horace Elisha Scudder,1884

Reviewing **The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

https://archive.kdd.org/results/browse/fetch.php/sketches_in_crudeoil_history_and_politics_of_oil_ser.pdf

Table of Contents The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus

1. Understanding the eBook The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus Public Domain eBooks
 - The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus eBook Subscription Services
 - The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus Compatibility with Devices
 - The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Interactive Elements The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
8. Staying Engaged with The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Setting Reading Goals The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from.

In conclusion, the ability to download The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus. Where to download The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus online for free? Are you looking for The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus :

sketches in crudeoil history and politics of oil ser

slavery a comparative perspective; readings on slavery from ancient times to the present

slangman guide to biz speak 1 slang idioms and jargon used in busineb english

slim to none

sleaze castle the directors cut

slavery to servanthood leaders guide

slavery abolition and emancipation black slaves and the british empire a thematic documentary
slab selection

slocum and the hanging party

sleepwalkers paperback by dorchak f. p.

skills that work bk. 1 communication skills

sky gates collages

sketches of the rise progress and decline of secession

slaves of the mastery the wind on fire 2

skiing trivia

The Canary Who Sailed With Columbus :

pub powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Feb 08 2023

web aug 16 2023 kindly say the powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers is universally compatible with any devices to read getting the books powerpoint 2010

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Nov 24 2021

web may 17 2023 answers and collections to check out we additionally pay for variant types and then type of the books to browse the adequate book fiction history novel

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf - Nov 05 2022

web apr 3 2023 web powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf as recognized adventure as without difficulty as experience approximately lesson

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers gautam - Apr 10 2023

web powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers as recognized adventure as well as experience very nearly lesson amusement as with ease as arrangement can be

microsoft powerpoint 2010 test soruları bilişim konuları - May 31 2022

web 1 aşağıdakilerden hangisi powerpoint 2010 daki yeniliklerden değildir a slayda ses ekleme b resimlerinize sanatsal dokular ve efektler uygulama c resmin arka planını

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Dec 26 2021

web powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers april 30th 2018 read and download powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers free ebooks in

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Dec 06 2022

web powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers there is an august 2010 special edition of revetments 1 it is time for the tsna members to elect a new vice president

expertrating online microsoft powerpoint 2010 test - Jan 27 2022

web syllabus of the microsoft powerpoint 2010 test the microsoft powerpoint 2010 has been specifically designed to assess an individual s job prospects by evaluating working skills

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers copy - Oct 04 2022

web mar 25 2023 powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers 1 1 downloaded from uniport edu ng on march 25 2023 by guest powerpoint 2010 section 2

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf pdf - Jul 13 2023

web mar 20 2023 powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf eventually you will agreed discover a further experience and finishing by spending more cash yet

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf - Oct 24 2021

web powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf unveiling the magic of words a overview of

office 2010 word sections 1 3 knowledge check quizlet - Aug 02 2022

web marquee series basic edition office 2010 word section 1 2 3 knowledge check and more definitions from the word section

access free powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check - Jan 07 2023

web content and includes topic summaries knowledge check questions and a reference index get to grips with the exam requirements the specific skills on which you will be tested

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - May 11 2023

web handout page number powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers powerpoint chapter 2 study sets and flashcards quizlet microsoft onenote 2010

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Sep 03 2022

web powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers 2013 accf aha guideline for the management of heart inside real news curated by real humans powerpoint

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers pdf - Aug 14 2023

web aug 10 2023 powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 10 2023 by guest powerpoint 2010 section 2

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Sep 22 2021

web april 27th 2018 read document online 2018 powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers this pdf report has

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check

powerpoint 2010 powerpoint quiz gcfglobal org - Apr 29 2022

web test your knowledge of powerpoint by taking our quiz test your knowledge of powerpoint by taking our quiz close search search menu topics close i want to

multiple questions on powerpoint 2010 microsoft community - Feb 25 2022

web sep 9 2014 multiple questions on powerpoint 2010 i ve been trying to find solutions to fix powerpoint 2010 microsoft office home student 2010 edition for the past few

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Jun 12 2023

web powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers march 3rd 2014 here are some basic tasks that you can do to help you learn how to use microsoft office powerpoint

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers test - Jul 01 2022

web gatherings powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers that we will certainly offer we reimburse for powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers and

ms power point 2010 162 plays quizizz - Mar 29 2022

web 3 multiple choice in the power point 2010 view ribbon which presentation view enables a user to view one slide thumbnails at a time in the slide pane 4 multiple choice

powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers - Mar 09 2023

web assessment tests for excel knowledge microsoft community powerpoint 2010 section 2 knowledge check answers ofac faqs iran sanctions powerpoint 2010 section 2

thomas edison wikipedia - Oct 04 2023

web thomas alva edison february 11 1847 october 18 1931 was an american inventor and businessman 1 2 3 he developed many devices in fields such as electric power generation mass communication sound recording and motion pictures 4

6 key inventions by thomas edison history - Apr 29 2023

web mar 6 2020 6 key inventions by thomas edison edison s genius was improving on others technologies and making them more practical for the general public thomas edison applied for his first patent in

thomas alva edison summary britannica - Feb 25 2023

web thomas alva edison born feb 11 1847 milan ohio u s died oct 18 1931 west orange n j u s inventor he had very little formal schooling he set up a laboratory in his father s basement at age 10 at 12 he was earning

thomas edison simple english wikipedia the free encyclopedia - Jan 27 2023

web thomas alva edison february 11 1847 october 18 1931 was an american inventor and entrepreneur who invented many

things 1 edison developed one of the first practical light bulbs but contrary to popular belief did not invent the light bulb
thomas edison biography early life inventions facts - Sep 03 2023

web oct 15 2023 thomas edison in full thomas alva edison born february 11 1847 milan ohio u s died october 18 1931 west orange new jersey american inventor who singly or jointly held a world record 1 093 patents in addition he created the world s first industrial research laboratory

thomas edison facts house inventions history - Aug 02 2023

web nov 9 2009 thomas edison was a prolific inventor and savvy businessman who acquired a record number of 1 093 patents singly or jointly and was the driving force behind such innovations as the phonograph

thomas edison didn t invent the light bulb but here s what he - Dec 26 2022

web apr 13 2022 thomas edison had a hand in inventing revolutionary devices such as the movie camera microphone and phonograph but none has been more famous than his improvements to the light bulb which

thomas edison inventions light bulb quotes biography - Jul 01 2023

web apr 2 2014 1847 1931 who was thomas edison thomas edison was an american inventor who is considered one of america s leading businessmen and innovators edison rose from humble beginnings to work as

[edison biography thomas edison national historical park u s](#) - Mar 29 2023

web young thomas edison thomas alva edison was born on february 11 1847 in milan ohio the seventh and last child of samuel and nancy edison when edison was seven his family moved to port huron michigan edison lived here until he struck out on his own at the age of sixteen

life of thomas alva edison biography articles and essays - May 31 2023

web one of the most famous and prolific inventors of all time thomas alva edison exerted a tremendous influence on modern life contributing inventions such as the incandescent light bulb the phonograph and the motion picture camera as well as improving the telegraph and telephone in his 84 years he acquired an astounding 1 093 patents

tricolore grammar total in action 2 answers pdf uniport edu - Feb 02 2022

tricolore total is packed with inspiring content to bring french and the francophone world to a new generation of linguists tricolore total 4 for gcse is a motivating and challenging set of

tricolore total 1 pages 1 50 flip pdf download fliphtml5 - Jun 18 2023

feb 28 2022 check pages 1 50 of tricolore total 1 in the flip pdf version tricolore total 1 was published by iruni gamage on 2022 02 28 find more similar flip pdfs like tricolore

tricolore total 1 unit 3 flashcards quizlet - Jan 13 2023

salut hi au revoir goodbye ça va how are you ça va bien i m fine merci thank you comme ci comme ça so so pas très bien not

very well comment t appellees tu what are you

[tricolore french textbook answers pdf pdf](#) - Sep 21 2023

tricolore french textbook answers tricolore total 1 improve your french here includes each unit checklist nouns questions irregular verbs avoir and etre regular verb endings

tricolore total 1 grammar in action 8 pack oxford university - Oct 30 2021

tricolore total 1 honnor sylvia free download borrow and - Mar 15 2023

tricolore total 1 unit 3 4 8 4 reviews term 1 46 un village click the card to flip definition 1 46 a village

tricolore total 1 oxford university press - Aug 20 2023

may 27 2008 tricolore total 1 view larger look inside look inside pdf s honnor h mascie taylor and michael spencer price 22 00 isbn 978 0748799510 publication date

year 7 tricolore total 1 questions et réponses units 1 2 3 tpt - Oct 10 2022

features this well established series covers intercultural understanding to assessment for learning and integration of ict provides more focus on language learning skills motivation

tricolore total secondary oxford university press - Nov 30 2021

tricolore total secondary oxford university press - Jan 01 2022

jun 20 2008 description this tried and trusted course provides a range of blended resources to help support and develop independent learning and creativity features this comprehensive

[tricolore total 3 unit 1 flashcards quizlet](#) - Jun 06 2022

terrific supplementary reading for ap history students

[tricolore total 1 student book paperback 27 may 2008](#) - Sep 09 2022

title tricolore total 4 description this book provides a range of resources to help support and develop independent learning an audio pack is also available note that tricolore total has

oxford university press tricolore total 1 9780748799510 - Aug 08 2022

tricolore total 3 unit 1 translation sentences 10 terms wsnl tricolore total 3 unit 4 vocab 52 terms wsnl other sets by this creator je me présente 12 terms wsnl notre monde

tricolore total 1 student book google books - Feb 14 2023

jun 1 2021 encore tricolore 1 textbook topics french a1 collection opensource for french language beginners addeddate 2021 06 01 14 13 30 identifier encore tricolore 1 textbook

tricolore 1 online 2021 unité 5 languages online - Jul 19 2023

tricolore 1 online 2021 unité 5 all units in this section are designed and written by andrew balaam i have written these activities to be interactive self marking versions of the activities

tricolore total 1 answers unit 9 2022 w1 state security gov - Apr 04 2022

tricolore 2 grammar in action answers throni de tricolore total 1 revision units 1 5 by viccitoria1 uniport edu ng webnow is tricolore 2 grammar in action answers below tricolore

tricolore 2 grammar in action answers pdf uniport edu - Mar 03 2022

tricolore total is packed with inspiring content to bring french and the francophone world to a new generation of linguists tricolore total 4 for gcse is a motivating and challenging set of

encore tricolore 1 textbook free download borrow and - Dec 12 2022

this ppt is based on key questions and answers found in tricolore total 1 units 1 2 and part of unit 3 it explains how to structure the questions and formulate the correct answers

tricolore total 1 full book by aeneaslatin memrise - Apr 16 2023

tricolore total 1 student book sylvia honnor heather mascie taylor michael spencer nelson thornes 2008 french language 176 pages the new edition of this tried and trusted course

tricolore total 1 le pdf grammatical gender scribd - May 17 2023

tricolore total 1 by honnor sylvia publication date 2008 topics french language textbooks for foreign speakers english french language grammar french language tesseract

other suggested resources cambridge assessment - Jul 07 2022

tricolore total 1 answers unit 9 mental life de tricolore total 3 gregtassone com tricolore total 4 student book abebooks

tricolore total 4 easy clickÂ view pdf tricolore total

tricolore total 1 download free pdf or buy books - May 05 2022

tricolore total 1 student book sylvia honnor 2008 the new edition of this tried and trusted course has been updated to meet the requirements of the new key stage 3 curriculum

greetings unit 1 tricolore total flashcards quizlet - Nov 11 2022

may 27 2008 buy tricolore total 1 student book 4rev ed by s honnor h mascie taylor michael spencer isbn 9780748799510 from amazon s book store everyday low prices