

# Combating Social Exclusion in Europe: The New Urban Policy Challenge

#### Rob Atkinson

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#### Introduction

The past 20 years have witnessed what many would regard as an extraordinary change in the language and concepts employed to discuss, analyse and inform policy in the area of social policy in general and urban policy in particular. Many of the notions and strategies that dominated the post-war era until the mid 1970s, which were closely associated with the consensus based around the 'Keynesian social democratic welfare state' (Offe, 1984). were subject to withering criticism from a resurgent new right during the 1970s and 1980s (see Joseph and Sumption, 1979; Green, 1987). What had previously been suddenly conventional wisdom became heresy, most notably the ideas that the state could manage the economy and intervene effectively to solve social problems. This new conventional wisdom, with a political base in the new right Thatcher and Reagan administrations and global institutions such as the IMF and World Bank, argued that the state actually made matters worse-the solution was to unleash the power of market forces and entrepreneurial initiative to reinvigorate the economic and social infrastructure of nations. One of the earliest and most notable casualties of this resurgent 19thcentury liberalism was poverty. Governments of a new-right persuasion effectively defined it out of existence (see Joseph and Sumption, 1979, for a clear statement of these views).

Ironically, this terminological 'eradication' of poverty found a distorted echo in the views of north-west European states that believed that their highly developed social protection systems had actually eradicated poverty. For instance the European Commission (1992, p. 7) pointed out that in the 1970s many member-states assumed that poverty had been reduced to a "residual state of affairs which would disappear with progress and growth". In both cases, there was a tendency to move towards a 'victimblaming' strategy in which any residual 'poverty' was deemed to be the result of inappropriate forms of individual behaviour. In Britain, following the example of the US, there was a brief flirtation during the 1980s with the notion of the underclass (McNicol. 1987; Murray, 1990). Thus during the 1980s there was something of a hiatus in the European vocabulary of social policy as politicians, officials and academics searched for new terms to discuss social problems. The urgency of this task was intensified by the return of mass, often long-term, unemployment, and a not unrelated increase in problems such as the numbers of people living on low incomes, homelessness and general urban decline. All of these factors were obvious to the citizens of western Europe in their everyday lives (see Eurobarometer, 1990) and politicians felt obliged

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# **Social Europe Towards A Europe Of Solidarity Combating Social Exclusion Supplemtn 493**

**Chao Zhang** 

#### **Social Europe Towards A Europe Of Solidarity Combating Social Exclusion Supplemtn 493:**

Social Europe - supplement .1994 Towards a Europe of Solidarity Diana Robbins, Commission of the European Communities. Directorate-General for Employment, Industrial Relations, and Social Affairs, 1994 **Towards a Europe of** Towards a Europe of Solidarity Commission of the European Communities, 1992 Solidarity ,1994 Social Europe supplement .1992 Social Exclusion and European Policy David G. Mayes, Jos Berghman, Robert Salais, 2001 This work discusses what can be achieved by European countries working together and pooling experiences showing that not only is social exclusion ill defined but that there are many differing concepts of social exclusion across Europe The Community's Battle Against Social Exclusion Commission of the European Communities, 1992 *Fighting Poverty and Social Exclusion in* the EU Matteo Jessoula, Ilaria Madama, 2018-06-14 In the field of anti poverty policies the interplay between the Europe 2020 overarching strategy and the Semester have marked major discontinuity vis vis the Open Method of Coordination for social protection and social inclusion Social OMC of the Lisbon phase This book therefore asks whether and how Europe matters in the fight against poverty and social exclusion by assessing the emergence and possible institutionalisation of a European multi level multi stakeholder and integrated policy arena in the new institutional framework Supranational developments multi level interactions as well as the strategy effects at the national level are analysed in six European countries Belgium Germany Italy Poland UK and Sweden with the aim to identify the key factors affecting the implementation of the Europe 2020 anti poverty strategy This book will be of key interest to students scholars and practitioners in social policy political science and European governance and more broadly to European Union politics European integrations studies sociology and Social Exclusion in Europe Paul Littlewood, Ignace Glorieux, Ingrid Jönsson, 2017-07-05 Exclusion has come to economics hold a prominent place in the political discourse of all governments in the European Union and in the European Commission itself As such it figures importantly in various research agencies funding priorities attracting academics to develop and conduct major research programmes But what does it mean This book analyzes the different meanings the term exclusion has come to convey and surveys a wide variety of actual applications in different European countries European Identities, Inclusion and Equality Despoina Anagnostopoulou, 2025-07-14 The volume takes an interdisciplinary and intersectional approach to recent trends in European identities social exclusion and poverty on the one hand and social rights and equality legislation and policies in the European Union on the other It examines whether legal instruments and policies can effectively address structural discrimination and social exclusion explores their interplay with identity politics and stereotypes and examines how legal principles and policies translate into societal progress and inclusion at both the EU and national levels The book highlights the social rights safeguarded in the European Pillar of Social Rights the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and the Council of Europe s European Social Charter as well as the role of EU and national courts in interpreting social rights and non discrimination legislation Using case studies from Greece Italy and Spain the book examines state and

civil society initiatives to combat poverty and marginalization The book will appeal to students researchers and academics in political science law sociology and education as well as policy makers and practitioners interested in equality and social policies aimed at combating social exclusion marginalization and poverty **Combating Poverty in Europe** Rune Halvorsen, Bjørn Hvinden, 2016-02-26 Discovering methods to combat poverty and social exclusion has now become a major political challenge in Europe Combating Poverty in Europe offers an original and timely analysis of how this challenge is met by actors at European national and subnational levels Building on a European study comparing Germany Italy Poland Sweden and the UK this book provides new insights into the processes and mechanisms that promote or hinder interaction between the increasingly multi layered European system for responding to poverty and social exclusion in EU member states The contributors present systematic and comparative analyses of social policy design institutional frameworks and delivery practices from a multi level governance perspective Original and diverse this book will appeal to researchers and scholars in comparative social policy as well as policy officials in the EU national government and anti poverty NGOs Social Exclusion in European Cities Judith Allen, Goran Cars, Ali Madanipour, 2012-08-21 Across Europe Final ,19?? concern is rising over the disintegration of social relations and the growing number of people who are being socially excluded social Exclustoin in European Cities the first major study of this topic provides a definition of social exclusion and looks at both the processes which cause it and the dimensions of the problem throughout Europe The experiences of people living in areas or neighbourhoods with low rates of social integration are considered illuminating the human impact of exclusion where it is most visible Finally the contributors evaluate the various policy and community initiatives which are currently confronting the problem in a wide sample of European Cities on a variety of levels from inform individual actions to supra national European Union policy and suggest new ways in which social exclusion could be tackled With most large cities experiencing some degree of social exclusion this is an important volume for all those working in the areas of regional policy town planning housing management social work community development sociology political science and urban studies

Local Partnership and Social Exclusion in the European Union John Benington, Mike Geddes, 2013-12-16 This book explores local partnership based initiatives to tackle European wide problems of poverty and social exclusion A major comparative study of the fast developing theme of social exclusion the contributors look at its causes effects and at the ways it might be combatted Based on in depth cross national research from areas across Europe it provides a uniquely authoritative account of the complexities of policy development in the EU and will be invaluable to researchers in European studies politics and economics 

Promoting the Policy Debate on Social Exclusion from a Comparative Perspective Council of Europe, 2001 This publication contains the initial results from work undertaken by the Network of Social Researchers into current research practices on social policies designed to promote social inclusion and combat poverty throughout Europe It presents the background papers and discussions of a workshop held in June 2001 to discuss and

compare the approaches adopted by eastern and western European states as well as Nordic countries and other EU members **European Social Policy** Commission of the European Communities, 1994 **Access to Social Rights in Europe** Mary E. Daly, European Committee for Social Cohesion, 2002-01-01 The Council of Europe is convinced of the need to improve access to social rights as a key means of combating poverty and social exclusion and in promoting social cohesion. The report on access to social rights in Europe is mainly based on the results of the activities related to access to employment social protection and housing as well as relevant work carried out within the Council of Europe in the fields of health and education This report analyses the obstacles impeding access to different social rights within and across a range of fields It also gives examples of how obstacles are being overcome examines integrated measures implemented in the member states of the Council of Europe and identifies the principles on which measures to improve access to social rights should be based Finally the report develops cross sectoral policy guidelines aimed at facilitating access to social rights Strengthening Social Cohesion Kevin P. O'Kelly, Caroline Corr, Council of Europe, Danielle Dierckx, Committee of Experts on Improving the Situation of Low-income Workers (CS-LIW), Committee of Experts on Empowerment of People Experiencing Extreme Poverty (CS-PEP), European Committee for Social Cohesion, 2010-01-01 Poverty has become a challenge for European societies Employment is often considered to be a key route out of poverty whereas unemployment is seen as a major cause of poverty and social exclusion Employment does not prevent poverty among the working population however and low income employment has become an important policy issue in Europe Empowerment of those experiencing extreme poverty in their daily life is one strategy to combat this phenomenon Empowerment provides individuals living in poverty with the tools which enhance their ability to deal with the situation This publication is designed to assist policy makers and service providers at national and local levels to develop effective strategies to improve the situation of low income workers and to empower people experiencing extreme poverty in Europe it is an important contribution To The implementation of the Council of Europe s Revised Social Cohesion Strategy As well as To The European Year for Combating Poverty and Social Exclusion launched by the European Union in 2010 European Social Policy Pádraig Flynn, Commission of the European Communities. Directorate-General for Employment, Industrial Relations, and Social Affairs, 1993 **Eurotecnet** Graham Room, 2001

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