

Article

The Power of Symmetries in Nuclear Structure and Some of Its Problems

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Abstract: A review of several classical, algebraic models in nuclear structure physics, which use symmetries as an important tool, are presented. After a conceptual introduction to group theory, a selection of models is chosen to illustrate the methods and the power of the usage of symmetries. This enables us to describe very involved systems in a greatly simplified manner. Some problems are also discussed, when ignoring basic principles of nature, such as the Pauli exclusion principle. We also show that occasionally one can rescue these omissions. In a couple of representative models, applications of symmetries are explicitly applied in order to illustrate how extremely complicated systems can be treated. This contribution is meant as a review of the use of algebraic models in nuclear physics, leading to a better understanding of the articles in the same special volume.

Keywords: algebraic models; nuclear physics; group theory



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1. Introduction

Symmetries play a primordial role in all fields of physics, just think of the cyclic variables in classical mechanics, which imply conserved generalized momenta. A cyclic variable thus exhibits a symmetry of the Lagrangian. Alternatively, take Noether's theorem, which allows us to identify continuous symmetries, so it is essential not only in field theory. The rotational symmetry is one example of a continuous symmetry and the corresponding conserved quantum number is the angular momentum, which is in most models and theories a good quantum number.

A symmetry is related to a transformation that leaves the Lagrangian and Hamiltonian invariant, or in other words, that the Hamiltonian commutes with the operator, which generates the symmetry transformation.

Nuclear physics is no exception; here, the Hamiltonian commutes with the generators of the angular momentum group. However, there is more. The use of symmetries in nuclear physics is nearly as old as quantum mechanics. Remember the seminal work in 1931 of H. Weyl [1]. The first noticeable application of symmetries in nuclear physics is the shell model [2], recognizing that the special unitary group $SU(3)$ plays a central role. We will see in Section 2 that this is a trivial consequence, as it is nothing but counting the degrees of freedom of a system correctly. In fact, in Section 2, I will present a basic introduction to symmetry, also known as group theory (a less attractive word), resuming mainly well-known methods and facts that are very useful in understanding all models in nuclear theory based on symmetry. The content of Section 2 may seem to be too trivial for most physicists accustomed to the use of symmetry. This is intentional, because some points will be stressed that are often easily overlooked and taken as guaranteed.

Several years after the presentation of the shell model, J.P. Elliott [3,4] proposed a $SU(3)$ model for the description of deformed nuclei and we will see how this approach taught us to also describe nuclear clusters. Another advantage is that the method of using symmetry groups, such as the $SU(3)$, provides very simple formulas for the spectrum of a nucleus.

Symmetries And Nuclear Structure

Richard A. Meyer, Vladimir Paar



Symmetries And Nuclear Structure:

Symmetries in Nuclear Structure K. Abrahams, K. Allaart, A. E. L. Dieperink, 2013-11-21 The 1982 summer school on nuclear physics organized by the Nuclear Physics Division of the Netherlands Physical Society was the fifth in a series that started in 1963 The number of students attending has always been about one hundred coming from about thirty countries The theme of this year's school was symmetry in nuclear physics This book covers the material presented by the enthusiastic speakers who were invited to lecture on this subject We think they have succeeded in presenting us with clear and thorough introductory talks at graduate or higher level The time schedule of the school and the location allowed the participants to make many informal contacts during many social activities ranging from billiards to surf board sailing We hope and expect that the combination of a relaxed atmosphere during part of the time and hard work during most of the time has furthered the interest in and understanding of nuclear physics The organization of the summer school was made possible by substantial support from the Scientific Affairs Division of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization the Netherlands Ministry of Education and Science the Foundation Physica and the Netherlands Physical Society

Group Symmetries in Nuclear Structure J. Parikh, 2012-12-06 This book is the result of a graduate level special topics course I gave at the University of Rochester in 1970 The purpose of the course was to discuss as far as possible all known symmetries in nuclei with special emphasis on dynamical symmetries Since there was no comprehensive account of this subject in the literature I was encouraged to write a review based on my lecture notes The end result is the present volume Like the course the book is intended mainly for graduate students and research workers in nuclear physics The only prior knowledge required to follow the book is graduate level quantum mechanics and nuclear physics and hence I believe that it can be useful to both experimental and theoretical nuclear physicists In addition the book should prepare a student to read the latest literature on the subject and also train him to do group theoretic work in nuclear physics The organization of the material in the book is described in Chapter 1

Proceedings of the Highly Specialized Seminar on Symmetries in Nuclear Structure Andrea Vitturi, R. Casten, 2004 The Highly Specialized Seminar on Symmetries in Nuclear Structure held in Erice Italy in March 2003 celebrated the career and the remarkable achievements of Francesco Iachello on the occasion of his 60th birthday Since the development of the interacting boson model in the early 1970s the ideas of Iachello have provided a variety of frameworks for understanding collective behaviour in nuclear structure founded on the concepts of dynamical symmetries and spectrum generating algebras The original ideas which were developed for the description of atomic nuclei have now been successfully extended to cover spectroscopic behaviour in other fields such as molecular or hadronic spectra More recently the suggestion by Iachello of critical point symmetries to treat nuclei in shape phase transitional regions has opened an exciting new front for both theoreticians and experimentalists The talks presented at the meeting covered many of the most active forefront areas of nuclear structure as well as other fields where ideas of symmetries are being explored Topics in nuclear

structure included extensive discussions on dynamical symmetries critical point symmetries phase transitions statistical properties of nuclei supersymmetry mixed symmetry states shears bands pairing and clustering in nuclei shape coexistence exotic nuclei dipole modes and astrophysics among others In addition important sessions focused on talks by European laboratory directors or their representatives outlining prospects for nuclear structure and the application of symmetry ideas to molecular phenomena Finally a special lecture by Nobel laureate Alex Mueller on s and d wave symmetry in superconductors presented a unique insight into an allied field The proceedings have been selected for coverage in Index to Scientific Technical Proceedings ISTP ISI Proceedings Index to Scientific Technical Proceedings ISTP CDROM version ISI Proceedings CC Proceedings Engineering Physical Sciences *Symmetries in Nuclear Structure (Volume 93/B)*. Abrahams K.,1983 *Symmetries in Nuclear Structure* K. Abrahams,K. Allaart,A. E. L. Dieperink,2014-09-01 *Symmetries and Nuclear Structure* Richard A. Meyer,Vladimir Paar,1987 **Fundamental Symmetries and Nuclear Structure** J. N. Ginocchio,S. P. Rosen,1989 **Symmetries in Atomic Nuclei** Alejandro Frank,Jan Jolie,Pieter van Isacker,2008-12-17 *Symmetries in Atomic Nuclei* aims to present an overview of recent applications of symmetry to the description of atomic nuclei Special care is given to a pedagogical introduction of symmetry concepts using simple examples After a historical overview of the applications of symmetry in nuclear physics progress in the field during the last decade is reviewed Special emphasis is put on the introduction of neutron proton and boson fermion degrees of freedom Their combination leads to a supersymmetric description of pairs and quartets of nuclei Both theoretical aspects and experimental signatures of dynamical super symmetries are carefully discussed Case studies show how these symmetries are displayed by real atomic nuclei which have been studied experimentally using state of the art spectroscopy This book focuses on nuclear structure physics and has been written by active investigators in the field but its scope is wider and is intended for final year or post graduate students and researchers interested in understanding the power and beauty of symmetry methods in physics

Symmetries and Nuclear Structure R. A. Meyer,Vladimir Paar,1987 **Symmetries and Nuclear Structure** ,1986

Group Theory And Special Symmetries In Nuclear Physics - Proceedings Of The International Symposium Joachim W Janecke,Jerry P Draayer,1992-06-16 Organized in honor of K T Hecht Professor of Physics at the University of Michigan for his frontier research in group theory and nuclear physics this symposium features papers by principal researchers who have contributed to the development and use of algebraic methods in nuclear physics The symposium aims to make a critical assessment of what has been accomplished since the seminal work of J P Elliott on the SU 3 model and to identify significant challenges and opportunities that lie in the future Topics include the SU 3 model and its noncompact Sp 3 R extension boson and fermion dynamical symmetry schemes pseudo spin and superdeformation cluster model configurations and calculations recent advances in vector coherent state theories quark models for subnucleon degrees of freedom in nuclei and more

Lectures on Group Symmetries in Nuclear Structure Jitendra C. Parikh,1971 *Symmetries in Nuclear Structure* ,2004

Symmetries in Atomic Nuclei Alejandro Frank, Jan Jolie, Pieter Van Isacker, 2019-08-28 The revised edition of this established work presents an extended overview of recent applications of symmetry to the description of atomic nuclei including a pedagogical introduction to symmetry concepts using simple examples Following a historical overview of the applications of symmetry in nuclear physics attention turns to more recent progress in the field Special emphasis is placed on the introduction of neutron proton and boson fermion degrees of freedom Their combination leads to a supersymmetric description of pairs and quartets of nuclei Expanded and updated throughout the book now features separate chapters on the nuclear shell model and the interacting boson model the former including discussion of recent results on seniority in a single j shell Both theoretical aspects and experimental signatures of dynamical super symmetries are carefully discussed This book focuses on nuclear structure physics but its broad scope makes it suitable for final year or post graduate students and researchers interested in understanding the power and beauty of symmetry methods in physics Review of the 1st Edition The subject of this book symmetries in physical systems with particular focus on atomic nuclei is of the utmost importance in modern physical science In contrast to most treatments frequently characterized by fearsome formalism this book leads the reader step by step in an easily understandable way through this fascinating field this book is remarkably accessible to both theorists and experimentalists Indeed I view it as essential reading for experimental nuclear structure physicists This is one of the finest volumes on this subject I have ever encountered Prof R F Casten Yale University *Symmetries And Fundamental Interactions In Nuclei* Wick C Haxton, 1995-10-18 This book shows the usefulness of the nucleus as a laboratory for learning about basic symmetries and fundamental interactions It is aimed at advanced graduate students and beginning researchers but should be useful to advanced researchers as well Nuclear and particle physicists will find it particularly useful Symmetries in Nuclear Structure Andrea Vitturi, Richard F. Casten, 2004 Annotation The Highly Specialized Seminar on Symmetries in Nuclear Structure held in Erice Italy in March 2003 celebrated the career and the remarkable achievements of Francesco Iachello on the occasion of his 60th birthday Since the development of the interacting boson model in the early 1970s the ideas of Iachello have provided a variety of frameworks for understanding collective behaviour in nuclear structure founded on the concepts of dynamical symmetries and spectrum generating algebras The original ideas which were developed for the description of atomic nuclei have now been successfully extended to cover spectroscopic behaviour in other fields such as molecular or hadronic spectra More recently the suggestion by Iachello of critical point symmetries to treat nuclei in shape phase transitional regions has opened an exciting new front for both theoreticians and experimentalists The talks presented at the meeting covered many of the most active forefront areas of nuclear structure as well as other fields where ideas of symmetries are being explored Topics in nuclear structure included extensive discussions on dynamical symmetries critical point symmetries phase transitions statistical properties of nuclei supersymmetry mixed symmetry states shears bands pairing and clustering in nuclei shape coexistence exotic nuclei dipole modes and astrophysics

among others In addition important sessions focused on talks by European laboratory directors or their representatives outlining prospects for nuclear structure and the application of symmetry ideas to molecular phenomena Finally a special lecture by Nobel laureate Alex Mueller on s and d wave symmetry in superconductors presented a unique insight into an allied field

Symmetries in Science II Bruno Gruber, Romuald Lenczewski, 2013-11-11 The Symposium Symmetries in Science II was held at Southern Illinois University Carbondale during the period March 24-26, 1986 following the Einstein Centennial Symposium Symmetries in Science after a lapse of seven years As it was the case for the original Symposium the 1986 Symposium was truly interdisciplinary and truly international I wish to thank all participants who made the effort to come to Carbondale Illinois from all over the world At this point I also wish to express my sincere thanks to Dr Albert Somit President of Southern Illinois University at Carbondale and Dr John C Guyon Vice President for Academic Affairs and Research at Southern Illinois University at Carbondale Their generous support and encouragement was instrumental in getting the Symposium organized In addition I wish to thank Associate Vice President Charles B Klasek Dr Russell R Dutcher Dean of the College of Science John H Yopp Associate Dean College of Science Dr Subir K Bose Chairman of the Physics Department Dr James Tyrrell Chairman of the Chemistry Department Dr Jared H Dorn Director of International Programs and Services Dr Rhonda Jo Vinson Director of International and Economic Development Dr Tommy T Dunagan Vice President of Sigma Xi at Southern Illinois University Dr George Garoian Professor of Zoology Dr Ann Phillippi Assistant Professor of Zoology and Dr Linda R Gannon Coordinator of Women's Studies for their support and assistance

Study of Spinor Symmetries in Nuclear Structure Serdar Kuyucak, 1982 Symmetries in Nuclear Structure, 1983 SU(3) Symmetry in Atomic Nuclei V. K. B. Kota, 2020-04-02 This book provides an understandable review of SU(3) representations SU(3) Wigner Racah algebra and the SU(3) SO(3) integrity basis operators which are often considered to be difficult and are avoided by most nuclear physicists Explaining group algebras that apply to specific physical systems and discussing their physical applications the book is a useful resource for researchers in nuclear physics At the same time it helps experimentalists to interpret data on rotational nuclei by using SU(3) symmetry that appears in a variety of nuclear models such as the shell model pseudo SU(3) model proxy SU(3) model symplectic Sp(6) R model various interacting boson models various interacting boson fermion models and cluster models In addition to presenting the results from all these models the book also describes a variety of statistical results that follow from the SU(3) symmetry

Embracing the Melody of Term: An Emotional Symphony within **Symmetries And Nuclear Structure**

In some sort of consumed by displays and the ceaseless chatter of instantaneous transmission, the melodic beauty and emotional symphony developed by the published word often diminish into the backdrop, eclipsed by the relentless sound and disturbances that permeate our lives. However, located within the pages of **Symmetries And Nuclear Structure** a marvelous literary value filled with fresh feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a masterful musician of language, this charming masterpiece conducts visitors on an emotional trip, skillfully unraveling the concealed songs and profound affect resonating within each carefully constructed phrase. Within the depths with this poignant analysis, we will examine the book's main harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing fashion, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers' souls.

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