

Slaves, Spices and Ivory in
Zanzibar: Integration of an
East African Commercial
Empire into the World
Economy 1770-1873

Sheriff, Abdul

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Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar

Justin Marozzi



Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar:

Slaves, Spices and Ivory in Zanzibar Abdul Sheriff, 1987-09-30 The rise of Zanzibar was based on two major economic transformations Firstly slaves became used for producing cloves and grains for export Previously the slaves themselves were exported Secondly there was an increased international demand for luxuries such as ivory At the same time the price of imported manufactured goods was falling Zanzibar took advantage of its strategic position to trade as far as the Great Lakes However this very economic success increasingly subordinated Zanzibar to Britain with its anti slavery crusade and its control over the Indian merchant class Professor Sheriff analyses the early stages of the underdevelopment of East Africa and provides a corrective to the dominance of political and diplomatic factors in the history of the area *Slaves, Spices, & Ivory in Zanzibar* Abdul Sheriff, 1987

Slaves, Spices, & Ivory in Zanzibar Abdul Sheriff, 1987 The rise of Zanzibar was based on two major economic transformations firstly slaves became used for the production of cloves and grain for export instead of the slaves themselves being exported secondly there was an increased demand for luxuries such as ivory and Zanzibar took advantage of its strategic position to trade as far as the Great Lakes Yet this economic success increasingly subordinated Zanzibar to Britain with its anti slavery crusade and its control over the Indian merchant class North America Ohio U Press Kenya EAEP

Sojourners, Sultans, and Slaves Gunja SenGupta, Awam Amkpa, 2025-12-16 In the nineteenth century global systems of capitalism and empire knit the North Atlantic and Indian Ocean worlds into international networks in contest over the meanings of slavery and freedom Sojourners Sultans and Slaves mines multinational archives to illuminate the Atlantic reverberations of US mercantile projects free labor experiments and slaveholding in western Indian Ocean societies Gunja SenGupta and Awam Amkpa profile transnational human rights campaigns They show how the discourses of poverty kinship and care could be adapted to defend servitude in different parts of the world revealing the tenuous boundaries that such discourses shared with liberal contractual notions of freedom An intercontinental cast of empire builders and migr s slavers and reformers a cotton queen and courtesans and fugitive slaves and concubines populates the pages fleshing out on a granular level the interface between the personal domestic and international politics of slavery in the East in the age of empire By extending the transnational framework of US slavery and abolition histories beyond the Atlantic Gunja SenGupta and Awam Amkpa recover vivid stories and prompt reflections on the comparative workings of subaltern agency

Captives and Companions Justin Marozzi, 2025-10-21 The definitive history of the slave trade in the Islamic world a story that has been overshadowed by its notorious but shorter lived Atlantic counterpart Slavery in the Islamic world has a long complex and controversial history In the earliest days of Islam Arab Muslims enslaved men women and children as the spoils of war In the following centuries young boys were imported to imperial Islamic courts in enormous numbers Some were castrated to serve as eunuch guardians of sacred spaces from the imperial harem of Istanbul to the Prophet s Mosque in Medina Others were harvested by the Ottomans to serve as Janissaries the sultan s elite infantry unit Some even rose to

the highest levels of political and military command making a mockery of their slave status For wom leading concubines became powerful figures in their own right In the ninth century Golden Age of Baghdad the most beautiful and accomplished courtesans were among the richest most celebrated figures of their day In the twentieth century more than a thousand years later their cosmopolitan counterparts were still entertaining Ottoman sultans Yet it was Africa which bore the brunt of the Islamic world s insatiable demand for slave labour Slavers plied its Mediterranean Atlantic and Indian Ocean coasts traders raided inland for human cargo and millions of enslaved Africans trudged across the Sahara into captivity Meanwhile North African corsairs turned the Mediterranean into a slaving free for all between Muslims Christians and Jews The sheer longevity of slavery was no less surprising Arab Muslims adapted and regulated this practice within an Islamic context Sanctioned by the Prophet Mohammed legitimated by the Quran and holy law slavery endured for fifteen centuries Abolition had few champions and came late in the day hereditary slavery continues even today in Mali and Mauritania Captives and Companions takes the reader on an extraordinary historical journey across deserts continents and oceans from Baghdad to Bamako Tripoli to Timbuktu Istanbul to the Black Sea and reveals a hidden but vital chapter in our understanding of world civilization

Asian Entrepreneurial Minorities Christine Dobbin,2013-01-11 Advances the theoretical understanding of the behaviour of entrepreneurial minorities and draws a vivid picture of how various imperial powers came to rely on local entrepreneurial minorities to establish their hegemony in Asia

Sailors, Slaves, and Immigrants A. Stanziani,2014-09-04 Slaves convicts and unfree immigrants have traveled the oceans throughout human history but the conventional Atlantic World historical paradigm has narrowed our understanding of modernity This provocative study contrasts the Atlantic conflation of freedom and the sea with the complex relationships in the Indian Ocean in the long 19th century

Slave Trade Profiteers in the Western Indian Ocean Hideaki Suzuki,2017-10-12 This book examines how slave traders interacted with and resisted the British suppression campaign in the nineteenth century western Indian Ocean By focusing on the transporters buyers sellers and users of slaves in the region the book traces the many links between slave trafficking and other types of trade Drawing upon first person slave accounts travelogues and archival sources it documents the impact of abolition on Zanzibar politics Indian merchants East African coastal urban societies and the entirety of maritime trade in the region Ultimately this ground breaking work uncovers how western Indian Ocean societies experienced the slave trade suppression campaign as a political intervention with important implications for Indian Ocean history and the history of the slave trade

The Sultan's Shadow Christiane Bird,2010 A dramatic account of the slave trade in the early 19th century Indian Ocean is presented through the stories of the Omani Sultan Said and his daughter Princess Salme offering insight into the Arabian Peninsula kingdom s lucrative growth and ties to America

Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia Gwyn Campbell,2004-11-23 The abolition of slavery in and around the Western Indian Ocean have been little studied This collection examines the meaning of slavery and its abolition in relation to specific indigenous societies and to

Islam a religion that embraced the entire region and draws comparisons between similar developments in the Atlantic system Case studies include South Africa Mauritius Madagascar the Benadir Coast Arabia the Persian Gulf and India This volume marks an important new development in the study of slavery and its abolition in general and an original approach to the history of slavery in the Indian Ocean and Asia regions

Faith and Slavery in the Presbyterian Diaspora William Harrison Taylor, Peter C. Messer, 2016-01-28 Faith and Slavery in the Presbyterian Diaspora considers how in areas as diverse as the New Hebrides Scotland the United States and East Central Africa men's and women's shared Presbyterian faith conditioned their interpretations of and interactions with the institution of chattel slavery The chapters highlight how Presbyterians' reactions to slavery which ranged from abolitionism to indifference to support reflected their considered application of the principles of the Reformed Tradition to the institution Consequently this collection reveals how the particular ways in which Presbyterians framed the Reformed Tradition made slavery an especially problematic and fraught issue for adherents to the faith Faith and Slavery by situating slavery at the nexus of Presbyterian theology and practice offers a fresh perspective on the relationship between religion and slavery It reverses the all too common assumption that religion primarily served to buttress existing views on slavery by illustrating how groups and individuals' reactions to slavery emerged from their understanding of the Presbyterian faith The collection's geographic reach encompassing the experiences of people from Europe Africa America and the Pacific filtered through the lens of Presbyterianism also highlights the global dimensions of slavery and the debates surrounding it The institution and the challenges it presented Faith and Slavery stresses reflected less the peculiar conditions of a particular place and time than the broader human condition as people attempt to understand and shape their world

Worldly Afterlives Julia Stephens, 2025-12-16 The hidden histories of empire told through the haunted afterlives of colonial migrations Indian migrants provided the labor that enabled the British Empire to gain control over a quarter of the world's population and territory In the mid 1800s the British government began building an elaborate bureaucracy to govern its mobile subjects issuing photo IDs lists of kin and wills It amassed records of workers belongings such as handwritten IOUs crumpled newspaper clippings and copper bangles Worldly Afterlives uses this trove of artifacts to recover the stories of the hidden subjects of empire Navigating the remains of imperial bureaucracy in archives scattered across Asia Africa the Middle East and the Americas Julia Stephens follows migrant families as they traverse the Indian Ocean and the British Empire She draws on in depth interviews to show how the histories of empire reverberate in the present through the memories and experiences of their descendants who collected their own remnants of empire in albums and curio cabinets We encounter women subaltern migrants and people of mixed heritage whose family stories upend ethnonationalist and patriarchal approaches to studying Asian diasporas What emerges is a social history of Indian migration and a political history of British imperial governance one that offers a new methodological approach to the historian's craft Spanning archives family collections cemeteries online ancestry records and social media Worldly Afterlives

breaks down boundaries that separate academic amateur and public history to open new conversations about the ongoing legacies of empire

Aspects of Colonial Tanzania History E.Y. Mbogoni, 2012-11-20 Aspects of Colonial Tanzanian History is a collection of essays that examines the lives and experiences of both colonizers and the colonized during colonial rule in what is today known as Tanzania Dr Mbogoni examines a range of topics hitherto unexplored by scholars of Tanzania history namely excessive alcohol consumption the sundowners adultery and violence among the colonial officials attitudes to inter racial sexual liaisons especially between Europeans and Africans game poaching European settler vigilantism radio broadcasting film production and the nature of Arab slavery in Zanzibar A particularly noteworthy case related to European vigilantism is examined the trial of Oldus Elishira a Maasai for the murder of a European settler farmer in 1955 The victim Harold M Stuchbery was speared to death when he attempted to arrest a group of Maasai young men who were passing through his farm The event highlighted the differences in the concepts of justice held by Maasai and the imported justice systems from the colonizers It also raised vexing questions about the colonial judges acquittal of Oldus Elishira while the Maasai who should have been satisfied with that decision decided to take it upon themselves to mete out an appropriate punishment to Elshira instead of total acquittal and to compensate Mrs Stuchbery for the death of her husband by giving her a number of heads of cattle

Economies of Representation, 1790-2000 Dr Helen Gilbert, Dr Leigh Dale, 2013-04-28

Although postcolonialism has emerged as one of the most significant theoretical movements in literary and cultural studies it has paid scant attention to the importance of trade and trade relations to debates about culture Focusing on the past two centuries this volume investigates the links among trade colonialism and forms of representation posing the question What is the historical or modern relationship between economic inequality and imperial patterns of representation and reading Rather than dealing exclusively with a particular industry or type of industry the contributors take up the issue of how various economies have been represented in Aboriginal art in literature by North American Caribbean Portuguese South African First Nations Australian British and Aboriginal authors and in a diverse range of writings that includes travel diaries missionary texts the findings of the Leprosy Investigation Commission early medical accounts and media representations of HIV AIDS Examining trade in commodities as various as illicit drugs liquor bananas tourism adventure fiction and modern Aboriginal art as well as cultural exchanges in politics medicine and literature the essays reflect the widespread origins of the contributors themselves who are based throughout the English speaking world Taken as a whole this book contests the commonplace view promoted by some modern economists that trade in and of itself has a leveling effect equalising cultures places and peoples demonstrating instead the ways in which commerce has created and exacerbated differences in power

Zephaniah Kingsley Jr. and the Atlantic World Daniel L. Schafer, 2013-11-12 Florida Book Awards Silver Medal for Florida Nonfiction Florida Historical Society Charlton Tebeau Award Florida Historical Society Stetson Kennedy Award A biography of a controversial patriarch of a mixed race family A controversial figure for his views on manumission and his unorthodox

marital arrangements Zephaniah Kingsley Jr 1765 1843 is mostly known today for his Fort George Island plantation in Duval County Florida now a National Park Service site and for his 1828 pamphlet *A Treatise on the Patriarchal System of Society* that advocated just and humane treatment of enslaved persons liberal emancipation policies and granting rights to free persons of color Paradoxically his fortune came from the purchase sale and labor of enslaved Africans In this penetrating biography Daniel Schafer vividly chronicles Kingsley s evolving thoughts on race and slavery exploring his business practices and his private life Kingsley fathered children by several enslaved women then freed and lived with them in a unique mixed race family One of the women the only one he acknowledged as his wife though they were never formally married was Anta Madgigine Ndiaye Anna Kingsley a member of the Senegalese royal family who was captured in a slave raid and purchased by Kingsley in Havana Cuba [Encyclopedia of African History 3-Volume Set KEVIN SHILLINGTON.,2005](#) [Slaves of One Master](#) Matthew S. Hopper,2015-01-01 Matthew S Hopper s wide ranging history of the African diaspora and slavery in Arabia in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries examines the interconnected themes of enslavement globalization and empire and challenges previously held conventions regarding Middle Eastern slavery and British imperialism Linking the personal stories of enslaved Africans to the impersonal global commodity chains their labor enabled this provocative and deeply researched study contradicts the conventional historiography that regards the Indian Ocean slave trade as fundamentally different from its Atlantic counterpart and disputes the triumphalist antislavery narrative that attributes the end of the East African Persian Gulf slave trade to the efforts of the British Royal Navy [Victims of Fashion](#) Helen Louise Cowie,2021-11-18 Examines the extensive use of animal commodities in Victorian Britain and the humanitarian and ecological issues raised by their consumption [Against Decolonisation](#) Doug Stokes,2023-08-29 Following the killing of George Floyd in 2020 a moral panic gripped the US and UK To atone for an alleged history of racism statues were torn down and symbols of national identity attacked Across universities fringe theories became the new orthodoxy with a cadre of activists backed by university technocrats adopting a binary worldview of moral certainty sin and deconstructive redemption through Western self erasure This hard hitting book surveys these developments for the first time It unpacks and challenges the theories and arguments deployed by decolonisers in a university system now characterised by garbled leadership and illiberal groupthink The desire to question the West s sense of itself deconstruct its narratives and overthrow its institutional order is an impulse that ironically was underpinned by a more confident and assured Western hegemony which is now waning and under great strain If its light continues to dim who or what will carry the torch for human freedom and progress

Indian Ocean Slavery in the Age of Abolition Robert W. Harms,Bernard K. Freamon,David W. Blight,2013-12-17 div While the British were able to accomplish abolition in the trans Atlantic world by the end of the nineteenth century their efforts paradoxically caused a great increase in legal and illegal slave trading in the western Indian Ocean Bringing together essays from leading authorities in the field of slavery studies this comprehensive work offers an original and creative study of

slavery and abolition in the Indian Ocean world during this period Among the topics discussed are the relationship between British imperialism and slavery Islamic law and slavery and the bureaucracy of slave trading DIV

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Table of Contents Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar

1. Understanding the eBook Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar User Reviews and Ratings
 - Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar Free and Paid eBooks
 - Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar Public Domain eBooks
 - Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar eBook Subscription Services
 - Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar Compatibility with Devices
 - Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Interactive Elements Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
8. Staying Engaged with Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Setting Reading Goals Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Slaves Spices And Ivory In Zanzibar
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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contoh kuesioner kepuasan pelanggan yang biasa digunakan - Oct 26 2021

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web orang yang mempengaruhi influencer individu yang mempengaruhi keputusan untuk membeli baik secara sengaja maupun tidak sengaja pembuat keputusan decider

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dan mudah dipahami jelaskan faktor faktor sosial

lampiran lampiran 1 kuesioner analisis faktor faktor yang - Sep 24 2021

web 2 1 1 2 faktor faktor yang mempengaruhi loyalitas pelanggan menurut merupakan suatu perilaku keputusan untuk pembelian produk atau jasa secara terus menerus dari

contoh kuesioner riset perilaku konsumen mengungkap - Jul 03 2022

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pdf pengaruh reference group terhadap - Aug 16 2023

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analisis faktor faktor yang mempengaruhi keputusan pembelian - Dec 08 2022

web terhadap keputusan pembelian y perilaku konsumen yang terdiri dari variabel budaya dan pribadi secara parsial tidak mempengaruhi keputusan pembelian y

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kuesioner penelitian pengambilan keputusan - May 13 2023

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keputusan pembelian pengertian dimensi jenis dan proses - May 01 2022

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pengaruh kelompok acuan terhadap keputusan - Nov 26 2021

web lampiran 1 kuesioner analisis faktor faktor yang mempengaruhi keputusan konsumen dalam pembelian chicken nugget di pasar swalayan kota semarang karakteristik

pengaruh kelompok acuan terhadap sikap dan - Sep 17 2023

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lampiran i kuesioner pengaruh harga kepuasan - Jun 02 2022

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