

The book's conclusion is that the Mojahedin in exile has become a religio-political sect. "During the period between the Islamic Revolution and the June 1981 Uprising, the Mojahedin tried to become a broad mass movement." Although Abrahamian may have inflated the extent of mass support, whatever support was elicited did not dislodge the original features of the Mojahedin as a religio-political sect. Of course, the violent political conditions from 1978 to 1981 helped to sustain the organizational mode, mind-set, and secretiveness inherited from the past.

Significantly, the decision to launch the 1981 uprising points to the presence of a sect. Only a leadership with messianic tendencies and apocalyptic world-views could have harbored such a powerfully seductive and suicidal propensity. It was a momentous decision, with predictably disastrous results, which would have ripped apart any non-sect organization before its implementation. By taking this decision and carrying it out, the organization once again became an end in itself. What followed in exile was a farce on the heels of a tragedy.

Ma'sud Rajavi emerges as the sole leader in exile, and a cult of personality, "at its most extreme," is formed around him, although it appears less drab than Khomeini's only because of Rajavi's "organizational-imperative" divorces and marriages. It is an ironic postscript to Shari'ati's *Mazhab 'alayieh mazhab* (Religion against religion) that his intellectual children now refer to Rajavi as the *Imam-ehall* (the present imam), "a gift to mankind," "God's light" (*nur-e Allah*), and so on. Is this the "true" or the "false" Islam? We can never guess what Shari'ati's answer might have been.

Finally, Abrahamian raises large questions: (1) Is it possible to "radicalize" and use Islam as a political ideology independent of and in opposition to the 'ulama? (2) Will the Islamist cornucopiae go on providing other ideological-political strains now that the three previous amalgamations (that of al-Afghani, the Bazargan's generation, and the Shari'ati-Mojahedin) have failed in delivering the utopia of the "true" Islam? (3) Will the experience under Islamic Republic undermine the social and political rationale that motivated generations of intellectuals/activists to gravitate toward Islamist thought and movement, and reduce their appeal to traditional middle-class youth?

REZA AFSHARI
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Iran and Iraq at War, by SHAHRAM CHUBIN and CHARLES TRIPP. 318 pages, index, bibliography, appendices, map. Westview Press, Boulder 1988. \$36.00.

Shahram Chubin, of the Geneva Graduate Institute of International Affairs, and Charles Tripp, of the London University School of Oriental and African

The Iraq Iran War A Bibliography

J. A. Gardner



The Iraq Iran War A Bibliography:

The Iraq-Iran War J. Anthony Gardner,1988 **The United Nations, Iran, and Iraq** Cameron R. Hume,1994-05-22 In 1985 faced with conflicts involving Iran and Iraq the United Nations Security Council's permanent members joined forces for the first time to mobilize the U N against threats to international peace and security Cameron R Hume's authoritative account follows the transformation of the Security Council from a stage for acrimonious public diplomacy into a forum where governments collaborate to settle regional disputes Hume underscores three interconnected themes changes in Security Council diplomacy during forty five years of successive conflicts involving Iran and Iraq including Iraq's 1990 invasion of Kuwait the Council's progression from invoking gentler means within its authority under the U N Charter to a more muscular assertion of its will and the growing congruence between diplomacy as practiced in the Security Council and the bilateral policies of the major powers Based on U N documents and the author's firsthand experience *The United Nations Iran and Iraq* is important for students and practitioners in international organizations multilateral diplomacy and conflict resolution

The Iran-Iraq War Efraim Karsh,1989-07-03 The Iran Iraq War which ended in the summer of 1988 a month short of its eighth anniversary is undoubtedly the Third World's longest and bloodiest conflict in a half century As such its lessons and implications extend beyond the geographical confines of the Middle East Bringing together Israeli American and European specialists from the fields of Middle East history international relations strategy and economics this book offers the first comprehensive post bellum analysis of the impact and implications of the Iran Iraq war The book starts with an examination of the war's impact on the domestic and foreign affairs of the two belligerents continues with a discussion of the political ramifications of the war in both the regional and the global spheres and concludes by analysing the economic military and strategic implications The Iran-Iraq War Williamson Murray,Kevin M. Woods,2014-09-04 The Iran Iraq War is one of the largest yet least documented conflicts in the history of the Middle East Drawing from an extensive cache of captured Iraqi government records this book is the first comprehensive military and strategic account of the war through the lens of the Iraqi regime and its senior military commanders It explores the rationale and decision making processes that drove the Iraqis as they grappled with challenges that at times threatened their existence Beginning with the bizarre lack of planning by the Iraqis in their invasion of Iran the authors reveal Saddam's desperate attempts to improve the competence of an officer corps that he had purged to safeguard its loyalty to his tyranny and then to weather the storm of suicidal attacks by Iranian religious revolutionaries This is a unique and important contribution to our understanding of the history of war and the contemporary Middle East

Current Bibliographical Information Dag Hammarskjöld Library,1989 *The Iran-Iraq War* J. A. Gardner,1988 **Bibliographic Index** ,2004 **The Iran-Iraq War** Rob Johnson,2010-11-24 The Iran Iraq War was personified by the determination and ambition of the key leaders Saddam Hussein and Ayatollah Khomeini and characterised by mass casualties the repression of the civilian populations and chemical warfare Fought with lucrative oil

money it left the belligerents with crippling debts In this important reappraisal Rob Johnson explores the major issues surrounding the war offers a fresh analysis of the military aspects and assesses the far reaching consequences for the wider world It is essential reading for anyone who wishes to understand the ensuing conflicts in the region including the invasion of Iraq in 2003 The Unfinished History of the Iran-Iraq War Annie Tracy Samuel,2021-10-21 An examination of how Iran s Revolutionary Guards IRGC view their history and their roles in the Iran Iraq War *Iraq* Heather Bleaney,Roper,Peter Sluglett,2004-06-01 Well considered answers to the many questions raised by the situation in Iraq past and present are rare This first comprehensive thematically organised bibliography devoted to Iraq is based on the full Index Islamicus database and is drawn from a wide variety of European language journals and books Featuring an extensive introduction to the subject and its literature by Peter Sluglett this bibliography will help readers to find their way through the massive secondary literature now available Following the pattern established by the Index Islamicus both journal articles and book publications are included as well as important internet resources The editors have taken care to add much new material to bring its coverage up to date and supplement the previously published volumes while the most important and or influential publications are conveniently highlighted in the introduction An indispensable gateway for all those with a more than superficial interest in what is and what has been happening in this nation so much the focus of attention today *Ibss: Political Science: 1988* British Library of Political and Economic Science,1992 This bibliography lists the most important works in political science published in 1988 **A Bibliography of the Iran-Iraq Borderland** Keith Stanley McLachlan,Richard N. Schofield,1987 The GCC and the International Relations of the Gulf Matteo Legrenzi,2015-07-31 The Gulf Cooperation Council GCC made up of Saudi Arabia Bahrain Kuwait Oman Qatar and the United Arab Emirates UAE is one of the most resilient sub regional organizations in the world and the most successful in the Arab world it has been the forum through which much security cooperation in this volatile sub region has taken place as well as the main representative for the UAE s territorial dispute with Iran over the Abu Musa and tunbs islands the organization aims to enhance defence cooperation between its member states it also has significant potential to foster economic integration and to present an alternative form of leverage over the international oil markets Very little is known however about how the organization really works how decisions are actually taken as opposed to how this process is formally articulated in its charter and what the GCC s real impact on member states the gulf and international relations is Drawing on cutting edge ir theoretical perspectives as well as unique firsthand access to GCC decision makers Matteo Legrenzi explains the mechanisms of Gulf cooperation and its limitations in the context of economic globalization diplomatic regionalization and the rise of Iran Combining historical context primary source investigations and theoretical analysis this is a comprehensive guide to the GCC and an indispensable resource for anyone concerned with the Gulf and the Middle East *Iran-Iraq War* Anthony Tucker-Jones,2018-06-30 The dramatic story of the brutal eight year war between these rival powers in the 1980s with numerous photos included The

bloody eight year Iran Iraq war is now almost forgotten overshadowed by the subsequent Gulf War and Iraq War It is best remembered for the unique so called Tanker War which threatened to strangle the world s oil supplies At the time defense analyst Anthony Tucker Jones wrote extensively on the war and now brings his expertise to bear with this account of a conflict fueled by festering regional rivalries the Cold War and the emerging threat posed by militant Shia Islam Fought on land at sea and in the air using some of the most modern weapons money could buy Western backed Saddam Hussein s Sunni Iraq and Shia Iran under the ayatollahs fought themselves to a standstill Once Saddam s armored blitzkrieg had been halted and Iran s human wave counterattacks fought off it became a war of attrition with major battles fought for the possession of Khorramshahr and Basra Both sides resorted to chemical weapons and bombarded each other with missiles When the war finally spilled over into the waters of the Gulf it sparked open Western intervention This is the riveting story of this long and devastating conflict accompanied by extensive photos *Historical Dictionary of Arab and Islamic Organizations* Frank Clements,2001 Unity is an often heard word in Arab and Islamic circles This historical dictionary seeks to show that along with the underlying sources of unity there are also sources of division in these groups Unlike other volumes in this series this volume focuses not only on the organizations but also on the key countries and figures of the region Includes o An explanatory introduction o List of Acronyms o Chronology o Bibliography **Iran And Iraq At War** Shahram Chubin,2019-03-01 This book attempts to understand both the nature and the consequences of the current conflict between Iraq and Iran It is based on a research project initiated by the auspices of the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies in Geneva **Ayatollah Khomeini Through the Lens of the Iran-Iraq War** Meysam Tayebipour,2023-01-01 This book clarifies Khomeini s views on nationalism sectarianism and peace and war by putting the Iran Iraq war at center of understanding of Khomeini s ideology Moreover by making comparisons between Khomeini s thoughts before and after the revolution with his words during the Iran Iraq war this book helps us see how his discourse during the conflict was shaped by such thoughts Also such a comparison helps us understand the complexities of Khomeini s doctrines and their evolvments Additionally by offering a unique set of methodological tools this book introduces a new way to study political leaders in Iran and other parts of the Middle East **Bibliographie Mensuelle** United Nations Library (Geneva, Switzerland),1989 *Encyclopedia of Conflicts since World War II* James Ciment,Kenneth Hill,2012-12-06 This copiously illustrated A Z reference presents the most in depth information available about the various conflicts the world has endured local regional and international since World War II Some 142 conflicts are discussed and analyzed The Encyclopedia of Conflict since World War II with its coverage of all the countries of the world fills a critical need for clear comprehensive explanations of events not covered in such detail in any other reference source Entries end with an extensive bibliography and the encyclopedia includes maps chronologies and a general bibliography as well as an index designed to make the reader understand the correlation and relationships between individual conflicts **Public Administration Series--Bibliography**

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