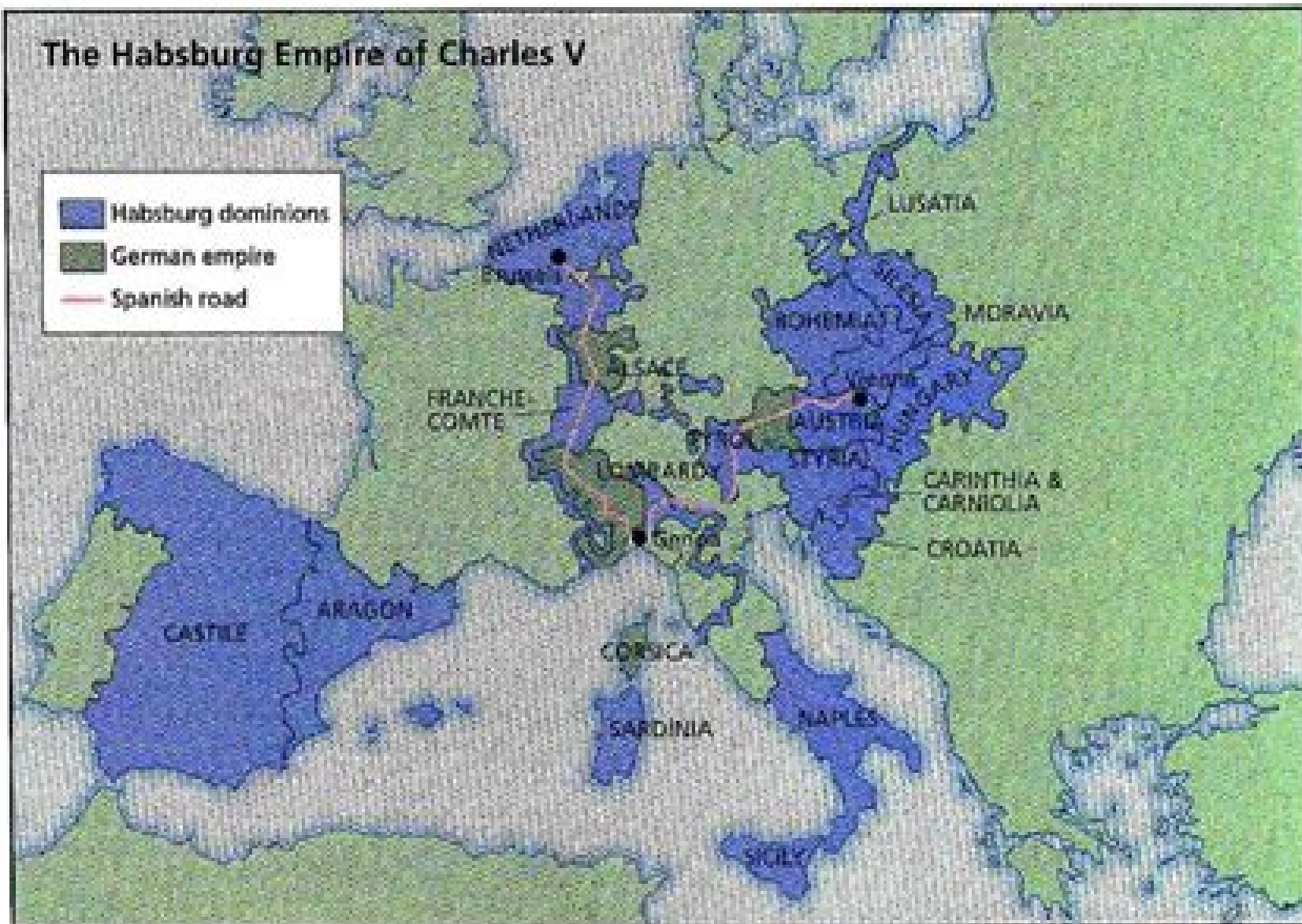


The Habsburg Empire of Charles V



The Habsburgs And Europe 1516 166

Alastair Duke



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The Thirty Years War, 1618-1648 John Pike, 2023-02-16 The Defenestration of Prague the coup d'etat staged by Protestant Bohemian nobles against officials of the Hapsburg Emperor triggered the Thirty Years War When Habsburg Spain intervened in support of their Holy Roman Emperor relative what had started as a localised political and religious dispute in Germany transformed into a European and global conflict In seeking to exploit the Bohemian revolt Spanish Habsburg revanchist ambitions directed by the Spanish Count of Olivarez at the economically powerful Dutch Republic were allied with the Habsburg Emperor's counter reformation ambitions After the Bohemian defeat at the White Mountain in 1620 the war widened as the Dutch Republic England Transylvania Denmark Sweden and Richelieu's France all intervened to roll back Habsburg hegemony and restore the balance power There was extensive fighting across the globe as the Dutch and English sought to challenge the Spanish Habsburg global monopoly These colonial wars were a major factor in the Iberian revolutions with brought down the Habsburg Imperium Professor Charles Boxer called it the first world war It was a tragic war of attrition but also an epic story of remarkable individuals including the titans of the era Imperial General Wallenstein warrior King Gustavus Adolphus Count Olivarez and the masters of international intrigue realpolitik and diplomacy Cardinals Richelieu and Mazarin Above all there were the decisive victories of the under sung military genius of the era Lennart Torstensson The Treaties of Westphalia followed a war which not only changed the global balance of power but accelerated over thirty years the transformation of the European continent from a world characterized by dynasties and the medieval concept of United Christendom to a European order that was recognisably modern [The Habsburgs and Europe, 1516-1660](#) Helmut Georg Koenigsberger, 1971 *War and Society in Early Modern Europe* Frank Tallett, 2016-02-08 War and Society in Early Modern Europe takes a fresh approach to military history Rather than looking at tactics and strategy it aims to set warfare in social and institutional contexts Focusing on the early modern period in western Europe Frank Tallett gives an insight into the armies and shows how warfare had an impact on different social groups as well as on the economy and on patterns of settlement **Scholarly Publishing**, 1970 **Gustavus v Wallenstein** John Pike, 2024-05-30 Explore the epic conflict and contrasting leadership styles of King Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden and Albrecht von Wallenstein Duke of Friedland two titanic figures in the Thirty Years War whose strategic brilliance and dramatic deaths shaped the course of modern warfare analyzed in vivid detail by the author The conflict personal rivalry and contrast in personality generalship and command between the two iconic commanders in the Thirty Years War King Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden for the Protestant powers and Albrecht von Wallenstein Duke of Friedland More than just commanders at the tactical level they were statesmen military organizers and strategists on a continental scale Both commanders represented the 17th century military revolution in action The writing is vivid graphic and detailed without overloading and readers can feel involved in the action from strategic planning to battlefield tactics and even the melee Both generals are titanic figures come and their respective

deaths Gustavus heroically in battle and Wallenstein murdered with the Emperor's compliance were dramatic highpoints in the long war. This is no hagiography and the author analyses the contrasting reputations of two of the greatest military figures in modern history and analyses mistakes as well as their triumphs. Both commanders' understanding of the role of the modern state and finance as vital factors in the military revolution and modern warfare. A major contrast was Gustavus's constant search for the tactical and strategic initiative compared to Wallenstein's caution and patience and development of counter-punch defensive tactics. Exceptional for the period, a young warrior like an Alexander, Gustavus excelled in inspired battlefield leadership even at huge risk. Despite his death at Lutzen in 1632, he and his steadfast chancellor Oxenstierna had decisively defeated the Emperor's attempt to subjugate the Empire and introduce the Catholic counter-reformation. Gustavus contributed hugely to the ending of Habsburg supremacy while advancing new concepts in modern war. His death ushered in his acolytes including generals Baner, Saxe-Weimar and Torstensson. Gustavus or Wallenstein, the greater of the two, the reader must judge, but Napoleon included Gustavus in his list of ten greats with Julius Caesar, Hannibal Barca and Alexander the Great.

The Reformation and Revolt in the Low Countries Alastair Duke, 2003-12-19. The Revolt of the Netherlands has long been familiar to English-speaking readers but the Reformation there has remained largely a closed book. The Reformation in the Low Countries developed along very different lines from German Lutheranism. While the decentralised character of political authority ensured the survival of religious dissent, a prolonged persecution of heresy postponed the formation of public Protestant churches until after 1572. Conflicting interests and beliefs as well as the war and political struggle shaped the final religious outcome. Local considerations and individual responses played their part alongside the decisions of rulers, whether Philip II and his lieutenant the duke of Alva or William the Silent. Alastair Duke's work is of central importance to a proper understanding of both Reformation and Revolt.

Met recht en rekenschap Serge ter Braake, 2007.

A Military History of the Ottomans Mesut Uyar Ph.D., Edward J. Erickson, 2009-09-23. The Ottoman Army had a significant effect on the history of the modern world and particularly on that of the Middle East and Europe. This study, written by a Turkish and an American scholar, is a revision and corrective to western accounts because it is based on Turkish interpretations rather than European interpretations of events. As the world's dominant military machine from 1300 to the mid 1700s, the Ottoman Army led the way in military institutions, organizational structures, technology and tactics. In decline thereafter, it nevertheless remained a considerable force to be counted in the balance of power through 1918. From its nomadic origins, it underwent revolutions in military affairs as well as several transformations which enabled it to compete on favorable terms with the best of armies of the day. This study tracks the growth of the Ottoman Army as a professional institution from the perspective of the Ottomans themselves by using previously untapped Ottoman source materials. Additionally, the impact of important commanders and the role of politics as these affected the army are examined. The study concludes with the Ottoman legacy and its effect on the Republic and modern Turkish Army. This is a study survey that

combines an introductory view of this subject with fresh and original reference level information Divided into distinct periods Uyar and Erickson open with a brief overview of the establishment of the Ottoman Empire and the military systems that shaped the early military patterns The Meaning of the Renaissance and Reformation Richard L. DeMolen,1973 The Polish-Lithuanian Monarchy in European Context, C.1500-1795 R. Butterwick,2001-06-26 The Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth is often considered an aberration where monarchy was reduced by the nobility to impotence and which was consequently partitioned However historians reappraisal of monarchy in early modern Europe calls for a reconsideration of the extent of Polish Lithuanian divergence The essays of this collection assess the institution and idea of monarchy in one of Europe s largest and most neglected states It will appeal to all those interested in early modern history

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