

The Shrinking space of democracy in Africa: comparative reflections from 2005-2020 presidential terms in Tanzania

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Abstract

African countries mostly hatched from the claws of colonialism in the 1960s. During the independence ages, most of these countries were subjected to state-political parties where single-party supremacy controlled the state trajectories. The dominance of a single-party system aimed at the so-called strengthening of national unity among the citizens. However, the calling for global changes from the 1980s to 1990s influenced the political transformations of post-independence Africa which finally welcomed the democratization process. Tanzania danced the tune and from 1990 the country shifted to multiparty democracy. Since then, opposition political parties have bemoaned the country's political exercise because of its political partiality. Theoretically, multiparty politics is supposed to create neutral political grounds for all competing political groups when it comes to power contestations. Political reports from different stakeholders provide contrasting political space for competing political parties from 2005-2020 in Tanzania. This paper has, therefore, analyzed various political-related works of literature to assess the state of political activities within two presidential terms. Findings depicted that, the 2005-2015's presidential term provided somehow neutral political ground compared to the 2015-2020's presidential reign. Therefore, it is high time for Africa and Tanzania to accommodate all political actors for the well-being of the people, since shrinking of the political space under multiparty democracy has always been the sole key to causalities, immigration, economic downfall, hostilities, political hectic and other malpractices within the state.

Key words: shrinking space, democracy, comparative, presidential terms, Tanzania.

Introduction

Since its inception multiparty democracy has failed to realize its full potential within the least developed African states (Fukuyama, 2013). Allegations attached to the shrinking of spaces on democratic practices are commonly heard by the opposition political parties and other political stakeholders in Africa. Similar limited space for democratic operation was experienced during the 2015-2020's John Pombe Magufuli presidential term in Tanzania. Different political actors such as opposition political parties, civil society organizations, and international organizations were all criticizing and complaining about unfair political grounds offered by the Magufuli's reign. However, different political analysts and stakeholders provide contrasting claims regarding equal democratic space between Magufuli's political leadership with his Kikwete predecessor. As such, this paper was therefore crafted to assess the extent to which opposition political parties and other stakeholders enjoyed contradictory political space under two presidential reigns in Tanzania between 2005 and 2020.

Historical Underpinnings of African Political Systems

State Shrinking A Comparative Inqu

Carol Wise



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Re-forming the State Hector E. Schamis, 2002 Compares the processes leading to market reform experiments and its political effects in Latin America and Europe State Shrinking William P. Glade, 1986 *Shrinking the State in Mexico* Mark Eric Williams, 1996 Reinventing the State Carol Wise, 2009-12-14 The political economic history of Latin America in the post World War II era has largely been one of underachievement and opportunities lost This all changed with the wave of market reforms that were implemented in the 1990s However the precise role of these reforms as an agent of change is still hotly debated This in depth analysis of the Peruvian case argues for an explanation that treats institutional innovation and state reconstruction as necessary conditions for the apparent success of the market in Latin America Exploring how state intervention has been both the cause of Latin America s economic downfall in the 1980s and the solution to its recovery Reinventing the State analyzes three main phases of state intervention the developmentalism that lasted until 1982 the state in retreat of the 1980s and the streamlined state of the 1990s Through a comprehensive examination of the Peruvian experience the book explains the country s impressive turnaround from the standpoint of institutional modernization and internal state reform Written for a broad academic audience the public policy community and the private sector this book is also meant as a quick primer for any journalist consultant or private sector analyst in need of an overview of the region s market reform effort and how it has played out in Peru Carol Wise is Associate Professor School of International Relations University of Southern California *Globalization and the Dilemmas of the State in the South* F. Adams, S. Gupta, K. Mengisteab, Timothy M. Shaw, 1999-06-23 Globalization poses a formidable dilemma for the third world state While there are compelling external pressures to liberalize domestic economies market oriented reforms threaten the economic well being of various societal groups Popular resistance to these reforms has been strong throughout the developing world This volume examines the political strategies employed by third world governments to maintain programs in the face of domestic opposition *Privatization Bibliography*, 1989 **Unsettling Statecraft** Catherine M. Conaghan, James Malloy, 2010-11-23 Latin America in the 1980s was marked by the transition to democracy and a turn toward economic orthodoxy Unsettling Statecraft analyzes this transition in Bolivia Ecuador and Peru focusing on the political dynamics underlying change and the many disturbing tendencies at work as these countries shed military authoritarianism for civilian rule Conaghan and Malloy draw on insights from the political economy literature viewing policy making as a historically conditioned process and they conclude that the disturbing tendencies their research reveals are not due to regional pathology but are part of the more general experience of postmodern democracy **Routledge Library Editions: Public Enterprise and Privatization** Various, 2021-07-27 Routledge Library Editions Public Enterprise and Privatization 14 Volume set presents titles originally published between 1933 and 1991 The set covers both public enterprise and privatization and the impact they have had in the developed and developing world from the start of the twentieth century through to the early 1990s Written by key figures

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