

# SMALL FARMERS, BIG BUSINESS

CONTRACT FARMING  
AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

ANDALUS  
KELLY  
GLOVER  
HUTCHER

# Small Farmers Big Business Contract Farming And Rural Development

**Sukhpal Singh**



### **Small Farmers Big Business Contract Farming And Rural Development:**

*Small Farmers, Big Business* David Glover, Ken Kusterer, 2016-07-27 This book deals with an agricultural production and marketing system known as contract farming CF In this system a public or private agency purchases the crops of independent farmers through contracts often providing inputs technical assistance and marketing CF has a long history in developed countries and has spread to the Third World The book uses case studies from North America Latin America and Africa to assess the experience to date and provide guidelines for the use of CF in the future **Contract Farming and the Development of Smallholder Agricultural Businesses** Joseph A. Kuzilwa, Niels Fold, Arne Henningsen, Marianne Nylandsted Larsen, 2017-08-24 Contract farming has received renewed attention recently as developing economies try to grapple with how to transform the agricultural sector and its associated value chains This book examines different contract arrangements for selected crops applying both qualitative and quantitative approaches in order to examine how contract farming affects smallholders and value chain dynamics in Tanzania Major themes covered in the book include contract farming policy contract farming and value chain dynamics contract farming adoption decisions contract farming and income diversification The authors also discuss alternative aspects of contract farming such as trust conspiracy empowerment and corporate social responsibility The book presents original research from case studies conducted in Tanzania on sugarcane tobacco sunflower and cotton These crops have a history of trials and errors with contract farming involving smallholders Furthermore they are targeted in national strategies as some of the main crops for establishment and upgrading of agro industrial activities in Tanzania **Contract farming and public-private partnerships in aquaculture** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 2018-10-31 Through an array of project outcomes in different countries this paper demonstrates that contract farming is a win win solution because young workers gain access to markets while private companies have access to produce without acquiring land or supervising labour **Industrial Districts in History and the Developing World** Tomoko Hashino, Keijiro Otsuka, 2016-10-11 This book sheds new light on the role of industrial districts in the industrial development of the past and present Industrial districts which refer to the geographical concentration of enterprises producing similar or closely related commodities in a small area play a significant role in the development of manufacturing industries not only historically in Europe and Japan but also at present in emerging East Asian economies such as China and Vietnam and low income countries in sub Saharan Africa The book identifies similarities in the development patterns of industrial districts in history and the present and analyzes the reasons for these similarities More specifically the book examines whether Marshallian agglomeration economies provide sufficient explanations and seeks to deepen understanding about the important factors that are missing Despite the common issues addressed by economic historians and development economists regarding the advantages of industrial districts for industrial development discussion of these issues between the two groups of researchers has been largely absent or at best weak The purpose of this book is to

integrate the results of case studies by economic historians interested in France Spain and Japan and those by development economists interested in the contemporary industries still developing in China Vietnam Bangladesh Tanzania and other countries in sub Saharan Africa

Contract Farming and the State Sukhpal Singh,2006 The book examines the contract farming systems in Thailand and India with focus on the role of the State in these two countries The study is based on case studies of four agri Business firms and their farmers in Northern Thailand in potato and sweet corn crops This study also attempts to look out the larger impacts of contracting on the local economy in these two countries The book will be highly useful for stake holders in contract farming policy makers academics agri business firms etc

**Human Development and Capacity Building** Maria Fay Rola-Rubzen,John Burgess,2016-02-05 Capacity building looks at developing the infrastructure institutions and people and is critical to the development and participation of humans in the economy and society Capacity building ranges from schools roads and hospitals through to health and welfare systems education communication and information sharing participation and voice governance and opportunity This book aims to outline the nature and scale of the capacity building challenges facing countries in the Asia Pacific region Human Development and Capacity Building presents case studies from selected countries with an emphasis on rural development and programs that enhance opportunity and participation in the economy It focuses on issues arising from women development in Pakistan indigenous union voice in the French Pacific job creation programs in Indonesia and the role of international aid and labour agencies in capacity building in Myanmar The rich coverage will be of invaluable use to those interested in capacity building

Contract Farming Charles Eaton,Andrew Shepherd,Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations,2001-01-01 Contract farming can be defined as an agreement between farmers and processing and or marketing firms for the production and supply of agricultural products under forward agreements Interest in contract farming is expanding The purpose of this guide is to provide advice first to management of existing contract farming companies on how to improve their operations second to companies that are considering starting such ventures on the preconditions and management actions necessary for success and third to government officials seeking to promote new contract farming operations or monitor existing operations The guide describes in detail the general modus operandi internal functions and monitoring mechanisms of contract farming It emphasises that sustainable contract farming arrangements are only possible when the various parties see themselves involved in a long term partnership

**The Role of Smallholder Farms in Food and Nutrition Security** Sergio Gomez y Paloma,Laura Riesgo,Kamel Louhichi,2020-05-14 This open access book discusses the current role of smallholders in connection with food security and poverty reduction in developing countries It addresses the opportunities they enjoy and the constraints they face by analysing the availability access to and utilization of production factors Due to the relevance of smallholder farms enhancing their production capacities and economic and social resilience could produce positive impacts on food security and nutrition at a number of levels In addition to the role of small farmers as food suppliers the book

considers their role as consumers and their level of nutrition security It investigates the link between agriculture and nutrition in order to better understand how agriculture affects human health and dietary patterns Given the importance of smallholdings strategies to increase their productivity are essential to improving food and nutrition security as well as food diversity *Cooperatives, the State, and Corporate Power in African Export Agriculture* Karin Wedig, 2019-02-22 Agriculture is a major contributor to Africa's GDP the region's biggest source of employment and its largest food producer However agricultural productivity remains low and buyer driven global value chains offer few opportunities for small producers to upgrade into higher value added activities In recent years the revival of Africa's cooperatives has been celebrated by governments and international donors as a pathway towards inclusive agricultural development and this book explores the strengths but also the issues which surround these cooperatives The book scrutinizes the neoliberal ideal of economic prosperity arising through the operation of liberalized labor markets by illuminating the discriminatory nature of Uganda's informal labor relations It points to the role of cooperatives as a potential instrument of progressive change in African export agriculture where large numbers of small producers depend on casual wage work in addition to farming In contrast to the portrayal advanced by some governments and rarely questioned by donors of an unproblematic co-existence of small producers collective action and big capital interests the author calls for a re-politicized debate on the Social and Solidarity Economy As part of this she highlights the adverse political and economic conditions faced by African cooperatives including intense international competition in agricultural processing inadequate access to infrastructure and services and at times antagonistic state cooperative relations Supported by wide ranging interdisciplinary evidence including new ethnographic survey and interview data this book shows how cooperatives may be co-opted by both the state and corporations in a discourse that ignores structural inequalities in value chains and emphasizes poverty reduction over economic and political empowerment It provides a critique of New Institutional Economics as a framework for understanding how institutions shape redistribution and develops a political economy approach to explore the conditions for structural change in African export agriculture **Innovative Institutions, Public Policies And Private Strategies For Agro-enterprise Development**

Ralph D Christy, Carlos A Da Silva, Nomathemba Mhlanga, Krisztina Tihanyi, Edward Mabaya, 2014-09-12 In an effort to promote agro enterprises and agro industries as viable forms of inclusive development the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations FAO and The Cornell International Institute for Food Agriculture and Development CIIFAD in collaboration with the International Association of Agricultural Economists IAAE organized an international symposium on the topic Innovative Institutions Public Policies and Private Strategies for Inclusive Agro Enterprise Development as part of the Triennial Meetings of the IAAE held in Foz de Iguaçu Brazil in August 2012 This book contains the major papers presented at the symposium which feature a wide range of country and regional experiences and examine the influence of markets and technology transfer to agro enterprises on food security poverty and economic growth The

contributions also identify alternative market access strategies for sustainable economic development This volume will enrich existing knowledge of agro enterprises as a channel for promoting inclusive growth and reducing poverty levels across developing and emerging markets

**The Political Ecology of Bananas** Lawrence S. Grossman,2000-11-09 This study of banana contract farming in the Eastern Caribbean explores the forces that shape contract farming enterprises everywhere capital the state and the environment Employing the increasingly popular framework of political ecology which highlights the dynamic linkages between political economic forces and human environment relationships Lawrence Grossman provides a new perspective on the history and contemporary trajectory of the Windward Islands banana industry He reveals in rich detail the myriad impacts of banana production on the peasant laborers of St Vincent and the Grenadines Grossman challenges the conventional wisdom on three interrelated issues central to contract farming and political ecology First he analyzes the process of deskilling and the associated significance of control by capital and the state over peasant labor Second he investigates the impacts of contract farming for export on domestic food production and food import dependency And third he examines the often misunderstood problem of pesticide misuse Grossman s findings lead to a reconsideration of broader debates concerning the relevance of research on industrial restructuring and globalization for the analysis of agrarian change Most important his work emphasizes that we must pay greater attention to the fundamental significance of the environmental rootedness of agriculture in studies of political ecology and contract farming

*The ^AOxford Handbook of Land Politics* Saturnino M. Borrás,Jennifer C. Franco,2025-08-29 Access to land in all its multiple meanings is necessarily diverse complex and contentious and facilitating and maintaining such access constitutes a mosaic of social relations and institutional instruments rather than the minimalist and simplistic reduction of land to land property that in turn tends to be interpreted always as individual private property The Oxford Handbook of Land Politics offers heterodox analytical tools to help the reader make sense of the complexity of the politics of land

Handbook of Agricultural Economics Robert E. Evenson,Prabhu Pingali,2007-06-28 Volume 3 of this series of the Handbooks in Economics follows on from the previous two volumes by focusing on the fundamental concepts of agricultural economics The first part of the volume examines the developments in human resources and technology mastery The second part follows on by considering the processes and impact of invention and innovation in this field The effects of market forces are examined in the third part and the volume concludes by analysing the economics of our changing natural resources including the past effects of climate change Overall this volume forms a comprehensive and accessible survey of the field of agricultural economics and is recommended reading for anyone with an interest either academic or professional in this area Part of the renown Handbooks in Economics series Contributors are leaders of their areas International in scope and comprehensive in coverage

**Making the Most of Agricultural Investment** Sonja Vermeulen,Lorenzo Cotula,2010 Examines a range of business models that can be used to structure agricultural investment in lower and middle income countries

Planted Forests: Contributions to the Quest for

Sustainable Societies James Reid Boyle, Jack K. Winjum, Kathleen Kavanagh, Edward C. Jensen, 2013-03-09 Planted forests from irrigated eucalypts in Brazil to Douglas fir seedlings in the mountains of Oregon are described and discussed by international experts The varieties purposes forms and ecological economic and social aspects of planted forests are considered in technical details and in case studies from temperate and tropical regions of the world **New Directions for Smallholder Agriculture** Peter B. R. Hazell, Atiqur Rahman, 2014 At the same time many other smallholders are successfully intensifying and succeeding as farm businesses often in combination with diversification into off farm sources of income

Contract Farming for Better Farmer-Enterprise Partnerships Asian Development Bank, 2015-05-01 This report looks into the many challenges that agriculture in the People's Republic of China PRC faces and how stakeholders are meeting the challenges head on with the establishment of farmer enterprise partnerships It offers case studies and an in depth look into several enterprises in the PRC and highlights the experiences of these companies which can be used as guidelines for farmer enterprise partnerships This report represents the Asian Development Bank's efforts in pursuing its Finance strategy to promoting development While the study was conducted in the context of the PRC other developing economies could also benefit through proper generalization and customization of experience and cases learned *Living Under Contract* Peter D. Little, Michael Watts, 1994 Wracked by poverty famine and drought Africa is typically represented as agriculturally stagnant backward and crisis prone *Living Under Contract* however highlights the dynamic changing character of sub Saharan agrarian systems by focusing on contract farming A relatively new and increasingly widespread way of organizing peasant agriculture contract farming promotes production of a wide variety of crops from flowers to cocoa from fresh vegetables to rice under contract to agribusinesses exporters and processors The proliferation of African growers producing under contract is in fact part of broader changes in the global agro food system In this examination of agricultural restructuring and its effect upon various African societies editors Peter Little and Michael Watts bring together anthropologists economists geographers political scientists and sociologists to explore the origins forms and consequences of contract production in several African countries particularly Kenya the Gambia Zimbabwe and the Ivory Coast Documenting how contract production links farmers agribusiness and the state the contributors examine problematic aspects of this method of agrarian reform Their case studies based on long term field work and analysis on the village and household level chart the complex effects of contract production on the organization of work and the labor process rural inequality gender relations labor markets local accumulation strategies and regional development *Living Under Contract* reveals that contract farming represents a distinctive form in which African growers are incorporated into national and world markets Contract production which has been a central feature of the agricultural landscape in the advanced capitalist states is an emerging strategy for capturing peasants and for confronting the agrarian question in the late twentieth century *Brokering Development?* Idil Ires, 2022-02-03 Recent portrayals of the private sector as the engine of poverty alleviation in Africa's agricultural growth

corridors have sparked critique by scholars and activists alike Land acquisitions by investors are the most criticized but the private sector engages in corridors in other ways on which research remains scarce Idil Ires provides a political economy analysis of whether smallholders prosper when they coordinate with input suppliers banks and crop buyers through markets and contract farming in the Southern Agricultural Growth Corridor of Tanzania This book will appeal to scholars and practitioners from diverse fields offering timely insights into a critical debate

**Contract Farming in Developing Countries** Sudha Narayanan, 2025-03-18 Contract farming is an institutional arrangement between farmers and businesses to produce and transact agricultural commodities at predetermined prices and conditions and it has recently received a heightened amount of attention despite being a relatively old phenomenon A new wave of agricultural industrialization and the emergence of large scale food retailing in developing countries may be precipitating the unprecedented shift in favor of contract farming This open access book identifies the methodological differences across disciplines that have generated a false binary in discussions of contract farming The author explains the importance of adopting a more integrated theoretical perspective providing insights into the ways in which this can reconcile conflicting positions Given the immense diversity of contracting schemes commodities and contexts as well as the substantial regional differences in contract farming experiences across a range of outcomes a syncretic understanding of contract farming is essential to the evaluation of the promise and perils of contract farming The resulting book proposes a way forward that is holistic in nature framing contract farming within a comparative institutional analysis so that it can better accommodate multidisciplinary priorities



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