

# SODOMY

in Reformation Germany and Switzerland  
1400–1600



HELMUT PUFF

# Sodomy In Reformation Germany And Switzerland 1400 1600

**Ruth Mazo Karras, Katherine E.  
Pierpont**



## **Sodomy In Reformation Germany And Switzerland 1400 1600:**

**Sodomy in Reformation Germany and Switzerland, 1400-1600** Helmut Puff, 2003-06 During the late Middle Ages a considerable number of men in Germany and Switzerland were executed for committing sodomy Even in the seventeenth century simply speaking of the act was cause for censorship Here in the first history of sodomy in these countries Helmut Puff argues that accusations of sodomy during this era were actually crucial to the success of the Protestant Reformation Drawing on both literary and historical evidence Puff shows that speakers of German associated sodomy with Italy and increasingly Catholicism As the Reformation gained momentum the formerly unspeakable crime of sodomy gained a voice as Martin Luther and others deployed accusations of sodomy to discredit the upper ranks of the Church and to create a sense of community among Protestant believers During the sixteenth century reactions against this defamatory rhetoric and fear that mere mention of sodomy would incite sinful acts combined to repress even court cases of sodomy Written with precision and meticulously researched this revealing study will interest historians of gender sexuality and religion as well as scholars of medieval and early modern history and culture

**The Routledge History of the Renaissance** William Caferro, 2017-03-27 Drawing together the latest research in the field The Routledge History of the Renaissance treats the Renaissance not as a static concept but as one of ongoing change within an international framework It takes as its unifying theme the idea of exchange and interchange through the movement of goods ideas disease and people across social religious political and physical boundaries Covering a broad range of temporal periods and geographic regions the chapters discuss topics such as the material cultures of Renaissance societies the increased popularity of shopping as a pastime in fourteenth century Italy military entrepreneurs and their networks across Europe the emergence and development of the Ottoman empire from the early fourteenth to the late sixteenth century and women and humanism in Renaissance Europe The volume is interdisciplinary in nature combining historical methodology with techniques from the fields of anthropology sociology psychology and literary criticism It allows for juxtapositions of approaches that are usually segregated into traditional subfields such as intellectual political gender military and economic history Capturing dynamic new approaches to the study of this fascinating period and illustrated throughout with images figures and tables this comprehensive volume is a valuable resource for all students and scholars of the Renaissance

**Witch Craze** Lyndal Roper, 2004-12-11 From the gruesome ogress in Hansel and Gretel to the hags at the sabbath in Faust the witch has been a powerful figure of the Western imagination In the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries thousands of women confessed to being witches of making pacts with the Devil causing babies to sicken and killing animals and crops and were put to death This book is a gripping account of the pursuit interrogation torture and burning of witches during this period and beyond Drawing on hundreds of original trial transcripts and other rare sources in four areas of Southern Germany where most of the witches were executed Lyndal Roper paints a vivid picture of their lives families and tribulations She also explores the psychology of witch hunting explaining why

it was mostly older women that were the victims of witch crazes why they confessed to crimes and how the depiction of witches in art and literature has influenced the characterization of elderly women in our own culture      **Living I Was Your Plague** Lyndal Roper, 2023-01-31 From the author of the acclaimed biography Martin Luther Renegade and Prophet new perspectives on how Luther and others crafted his larger than life image Martin Luther was a controversial figure during his lifetime eliciting strong emotions in friends and enemies alike and his outsized persona has left an indelible mark on the world today Living I Was Your Plague explores how Luther carefully crafted his own image and how he has been portrayed in his own times and ours painting a unique portrait of the man who set in motion a revolution that sundered Western Christendom Renowned Luther biographer Lyndal Roper examines how the painter Lucas Cranach produced images that made the reformer an instantly recognizable character whose biography became part of Lutheran devotional culture She reveals what Luther's dreams have to say about his relationships and discusses how his masculinity was on the line in his devastatingly crude and often funny polemical attacks Roper shows how Luther's hostility to the papacy was unshaken to the day he died how his deep rooted anti-Semitism infused his theology and how his memorialization has given rise to a remarkable flood of kitsch from Here I Stand socks to Playmobil Luther Lavishly illustrated Living I Was Your Plague is a splendid work of cultural history that sheds new light on the complex and enduring legacy of Luther and his image

Visions of Sodom H.G. Cocks, 2017-03-29 The book of Genesis records the fiery fate of Sodom and Gomorrah a storm of fire and brimstone was sent from heaven and for the wickedness of the people God destroyed the cities and all the plains and all the inhabitants of the cities and that which grew upon the ground According to many Protestant theologians and commentators one of the Sodomites many crimes was homoerotic excess In Visions of Sodom H G Cocks examines the many different ways in which the story of Sodom's destruction provided a template for understanding homoerotic desire and behaviour in Britain between the Reformation and the nineteenth century Sodom was not only a marker of sexual sins but also the epitome of false usually Catholic religion an exemplar of the iniquitous city a foreshadowing of the world's fiery end an epitome of divine and earthly punishment and an actual place that could be searched for and discovered Visions of Sodom investigates each of these ways of reading Sodom's annihilation in the three hundred years after the Reformation The centrality of scripture to Protestant faith meant that Sodom's demise provided a powerful origin myth of homoerotic desire and sexual excess one that persisted across centuries and retains an apocalyptic echo in the religious fundamentalism of our own time      **The Ashgate Research Companion to Women and Gender in Early Modern Europe** Jane

Couchman, 2016-03-23 Over the past three decades scholars have transformed the study of women and gender in early modern Europe This Ashgate Research Companion presents an authoritative review of the current research on women and gender in early modern Europe from a multi disciplinary perspective The authors examine women's lives ideologies of gender and the differences between ideology and reality through the recent research across many disciplines including history

literary studies art history musicology history of science and medicine and religious studies The book is intended as a resource for scholars and students of Europe in the early modern period for those who are just beginning to explore these issues and this time period as well as for scholars learning about aspects of the field in which they are not yet an expert The companion offers not only a comprehensive examination of the current research on women in early modern Europe but will act as a spark for new research in the field

**The Moral Authority of Nature** Lorraine Daston, Fernando Vidal, 2010-08-15

For thousands of years people have used nature to justify their political moral and social judgments Such appeals to the moral authority of nature are still very much with us today as heated debates over genetically modified organisms and human cloning testify The Moral Authority of Nature offers a wide ranging account of how people have used nature to think about what counts as good beautiful just or valuable The eighteen essays cover a diverse array of topics including the connection of cosmic and human orders in ancient Greece medieval notions of sexual disorder early modern contexts for categorizing individuals and judging acts as against nature race and the origin of humans ecological economics and radical feminism The essays also range widely in time and place from archaic Greece to early twentieth century China medieval Europe to contemporary America Scholars from a wide variety of fields will welcome The Moral Authority of Nature which provides the first sustained historical survey of its topic Contributors Danielle Allen Joan Cadden Lorraine Daston Fa ti Fan Eckhardt Fuchs Valentin Groebner Abigail J Lustig Gregg Mitman Michelle Murphy Katharine Park Matt Price Robert N Proctor Helmut Puff Robert J Richards Londa Schiebinger Laura Slatkin Julia Adeney Thomas Fernando Vidal

*The Sexual Culture of the French Renaissance* Katherine Crawford, 2010-04-22

An examination of how Renaissance textual practices and new forms of knowledge transformed notions of sex and sexuality in France

**Cursed Blessings** Umberto Grassi, 2024-06-21

Cursed Blessings explores the relationship between sexual nonconformity and religious radical dissent in the early modern Western European world While many studies have been devoted to the process of the hereticalization of nonnormative sexual practices and its use in anti heretical propaganda this book is entirely devoted to understanding the meaning of unconventional sexual behaviors from the perspective of the dissenters Divided into three parts the first focuses on the Italian peninsula and explores alternative views on sexuality inspired by Renaissance currents of anti clericalism ancient Christian heresies traditions of apocrypha of the New Testament and Rabbinic literature It also examines how embodied and gendered experiences influenced the dissenting views of religious women The second part explores how reflections on Original Sin led to the questioning of Christian assumptions regarding sex and gender highlighting the relationship between the criticism of sexual morality and disputes on free will spirituality and redemption The third part examines how most of these threads were entwined into a more coherent philosophical framework in the writings of seventeenth and eighteenth century erudite libertines This book is designed for academic readers including graduate and undergraduate students Given its intersectional approach it will be of interest to researchers teachers and students in a wide array of fields including

religious gender and sexuality studies as well as literature This book also tackles issues that are relevant to present day debates such as the problematic relations between sexuality and religion and the ongoing polemics surrounding the complicated interactions between religion and politics

*Women in German Yearbook 2004* Women in German Yearbook,2005-01-01 Women in German Yearbook is a refereed publication that presents a wide range of feminist approaches to all aspects of German literature culture and language including pedagogy Reflecting the interdisciplinary perspectives that inform feminist German studies each issue contains critical studies involving gender and other analytical categories to examine the work history life literature and arts of the German speaking world Ruth Ellen Boetcher Joeres is a professor of German at the University of Minnesota Marjorie Gelus is a professor of German at California State University at Sacramento

**The Fires of Lust** Katherine Harvey,2022-11-28 An illuminating exploration of the surprisingly familiar sex lives of ordinary medieval people The medieval humoral system of medicine suggested that it was possible to die from having too much or too little sex while the Roman Catholic Church taught that virginity was the ideal state Holy men and women committed themselves to lifelong abstinence in the name of religion Everyone was forced to conform to restrictive rules about who they could have sex with in what way how often and even when and could be harshly punished for getting it wrong Other experiences are more familiar Like us medieval people faced challenges in finding a suitable partner or trying to get pregnant or trying not to They also struggled with many of the same social issues such as whether prostitution should be legalized Above all they shared our fondness for dirty jokes and erotic images By exploring their sex lives the book brings ordinary medieval people to life and reveals details of their most personal thoughts and experiences Ultimately it provides us with an important and intimate connection to the past

*Animalia Americana* Colleen Glenney Boggs,2013-01-08 Colleen Glenney Boggs puts animal representation at the center of the making of the liberal American subject Concentrating on the formative and disruptive presence of animals in the writings of Frederick Douglass Edgar Allan Poe and Emily Dickinson Boggs argues that animals are critical to the ways in which Americans enact their humanity and regulate subjects in the biopolitical state Biopower or a politics that extends its reach to life thrives on the strategic ambivalence between who is considered human and what is judged as animal It generates a space of indeterminacy in which animal representations intervene to define and challenge the parameters of subjectivity The renegotiation of the species line produces a tension that is never fully regulated Therefore as both figures of radical alterity and the embodiment of biopolitics animals are simultaneously exceptional and exemplary to the biopolitical state An original contribution to animal studies American studies critical race theory and posthumanist inquiry Boggs thrillingly reinterprets a long and highly contentious human animal history

**The Oxford Handbook of Gender, Sex, and Crime** Rosemary Gartner,Bill McCarthy,2014 Research on gender sex and crime today remains focused on topics that have been a mainstay of the field for several decades but it has also recently expanded to include studies from a variety of disciplines a growing number of countries and on a wider range of

crimes The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime reflects this growing diversity and provides authoritative overviews of current research and theory on how gender and sex shape crime and criminal justice responses to it The editors Rosemary Gartner and Bill McCarthy have assembled a diverse cast of criminologists historians legal scholars psychologists and sociologists from a number of countries to discuss key concepts and debates central to the field The Handbook includes examinations of the historical and contemporary patterns of women s and men s involvement in crime as well as biological psychological and social science perspectives on gender sex and criminal activity Several essays discuss the ways in which sex and gender influence legal and popular reactions to crime An important theme throughout The Handbook is the intersection of sex and gender with ethnicity class age peer groups and community as influences on crime and justice Individual chapters investigate both conventional topics such as domestic abuse and sexual violence and topics that have only recently drawn the attention of scholars such as human trafficking honor killing gender violence during war state rape and genocide The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime offers an unparalleled and comprehensive view of the connections among gender sex and crime in the United States and in many other countries Its insights illuminate both traditional areas of study in the field and pathways for developing cutting edge research questions The Trial of Jan Hus Thomas A.

Fudge,2013-04-30 Six hundred years ago the Czech priest Jan Hus 1371 1415 traveled out of Bohemia never to return After a five year legal ordeal that took place in Prague in the papal curia and finally in southern Germany the case of Jan Hus was heard by one of the largest and most magnificent church gatherings in medieval history the Council of Constance Before a huge audience Hus was burned alive as a stubborn and disobedient heretic His trial sparked intense reactions and opinions ranging from satisfaction to accusations of judicial murder Thomas A Fudge offers the first English language examination of the indictment relevant canon law and questions of procedural legality In the modern world there is instinctive sympathy for a man burned alive for his convictions and it is presumed that any court that sanctioned such an action must have been irregular Was Hus guilty of heresy Were his doctrinal convictions contrary to established ideas espoused by the Latin Church Was his trial legal Despite its historical significance and the controversy it provoked the trial of Jan Hus has never before been the subject of a thorough legal analysis or assessed against prevailing canonical legislation and procedural law in the later Middle Ages The Trial of Jan Hus shows how this popular and successful priest became a criminal suspect and a convicted felon and why he was publicly executed providing critical insight into what may have been the most significant heresy trial of the Middle Ages Unchanging Witness S. Donald Fortson,Rollin G. Grams,2016-02-01 In Unchanging

Witness Donald Fortson and Rollin Grams articulate the consistent orthodox view historically held everywhere always and by all by presenting primary sources throughout Christian history and by interpreting the biblical texts in their cultural contexts

Justifying Transgression Gijs Kruijtzter,2023-11-20 How do people justify what others see as transgression Taking that question to the Persian Muslim and Latin Christian worlds over the period 1200 to 1700 this book shows that people in both

these worlds invested considerable energy in worrying debating and writing about proscribed practices It compares how people in the two worlds came to terms with the proscriptions of sodomy idolatry and usury When historians speak of the gap between premodern practice and the legal theory of the time they tend to ignore the myriad of justifications that filled this gap Moreover a focus on justification evens out many of the contrasts that have been alleged to exist between the two worlds or the Muslim and Christian worlds more generally The similarities outweigh the differences in the ways people came to terms with the various rules of divine law The level of flexibility of the theologians and jurists in charge of divine law varied more over time and by topic than between the two worlds Both worlds also saw the development of ever more sophisticated justifications Amid the increasing complexity of justifications a particular kind of reasoning emerged that good outcomes are more important than upholding rules for their own sake

**Masculinity in the Reformation Era** Scott E. Hendrix, Susan C. Karant-Nunn, 2008-05-01 These essays add a unique perspective to studies that reconstruct the identity of manhood in early modern Europe including France Switzerland Spain and Germany The authors examine the ways in which sixteenth and seventeenth century authorities both secular and religious labored to turn boys and men into the Christian males they desired Topics include disparities among gender paradigms that early modern models prescribed and the tension between the patriarchal model and the civic duties that men were expected to fulfill Essays about Martin Luther a prolific self witness look into the marriage relationship with its expected and actual gender roles Contributors to this volume are Scott H Hendrix Susan C Karant Nunn Raymond A Mentzer Allyson M Poska Helmut Puff Karen E Spierling Ulrike Strasser B Ann Tlusty and Merry E Wiesner Hanks

*1650-1850* Kevin L. Cope, Samara Anne Cahill, 2024-08-16 Exploratory and energetically analytical 1650 1850 ranges over the expanse of long eighteenth century culture Welcoming research on all nations and language traditions this annual escorts its readers into a truly global Enlightenment Volume 29 includes essays on familiar topics such as Samuel Johnson and women s education while it also showcases Sir Joseph Banks s globetrotting and provides a vivaciously interdisciplinary special feature on the cultural implications of water Capping it all off is a diverse bevy of robust full length book reviews

**Sexuality in Medieval Europe** Ruth Mazo Karras, Katherine E. Pierpont, 2023-04-03 Now in its fourth edition *Sexuality in Medieval Europe* provides a lively account of a society whose attitudes toward sexuality both were ancestral to and differed from contemporary ones The volume is structured not by types of sexual interactions or deviance but to reflect the difference in gendered experiences when sex is seen as an act one person does to another Sexual activity within and outside of marriage as well as sexual inactivity had different meanings based on gender social status religious affiliation and more This book considers these iterations of medieval sexuality in its effort to show there was no single medieval attitude towards sexuality With an emphasis on Christian Western Europe over the entire course of the Middle Ages it also includes comparative material on neighboring cultures at the time Alongside being reworked for further clarity and readability the fourth edition offers substantial new material on trans scholarship and methodological attempts to



recoup a trans past changes in the treatment of sex work and its terminology and new material on Byzantine and Muslim culture Sexuality in Medieval Europe is an essential resource for all those who study medieval history medieval culture and the history of sexuality in Europe A Cultural History of Marriage in the Age of Enlightenment Edward Behrend-Martínez, 2021-11-18 Could an institution as sacred and traditional as marriage undergo a revolution Some people living during the so called Age of Enlightenment thought so By marrying for that selfish personal emotion of love rather than to serve religious or family interests to serve political demands or the demands of the pocketbook a few but growing number of people revolutionized matrimony around the end of the eighteenth century Marriage went from being a sacred state instituted by the Church and involving everyone to for a few intrepid people a secular contract a deal struck between two individuals based entirely on their mutual love and affection Few would claim today that love is not the cornerstone of modern marriage The easiest argument in favor of any marriage today no matter how star crossed the individuals is that the couple is deeply and hopelessly in love with one another But that was not always so clear Before the eighteenth century very few couples united simply because they shared a mutual attraction and affection for one another Yet only a century later most people would come to believe that mutual love and even attraction were necessary for any marriage to succeed A Cultural History of Marriage in the Age of Enlightenment explores the ways that new ideas cultural ideals and economic changes big and small reshaped matrimony into the institution that it is today allowing love to become the ultimate essential ingredient for modern marriages A Cultural History of Marriage in the Age of Enlightenment presents an overview of the period with essays on Courtship and Ritual Religion State and Law Kinship and Social Networks the Family Economy Love and Sex the Breaking of Vows and Representations of Marriage

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