

Article

The Relationship between Philosophy and Theology in Inter-War German Catholic Scholarship

Tracey Rowland 

School of Philosophy and Theology, University of Notre Dame (Australia), Sydney 2007, Australia; tracey.rowland@nd.edu.au

Abstract: This paper provides an introduction to the thought of four German Catholic philosophers of the inter-war era described by Joseph Ratzinger/Pope Benedict XVI as the most influential on his generation of seminarians. The focus of the article is on how they understood the relationship between theology and philosophy.

Keywords: sacred tradition; philosophy; theology; Romano Guardini; Josef Pieper; Peter Wust and Theodor Haecker

1. Introduction

In the autobiographical work *Milestones*, Joseph Ratzinger, who became Benedict XVI, remarked that the philosophical voices that moved his generation of seminarians most directly were those of Romano Guardini, Josef Pieper, Theodor Haecker, and Peter Wust (Ratzinger 1988, pp. 42–43). Each one of these scholars was riding on the crest of a wave of disillusionment with German Idealism. They opposed the sharp separation of philosophy from the theology fostered by Immanuel Kant and those who followed the tradition of Kant. This paper offers a window into the attitudes of this inter-war generation of German Catholic scholars. In each case, the members of this quartet acknowledged the distinction between theology and philosophy but thought that the two should be integrated and not separated into silos. In taking this position, they ran counter not only to the prescriptions of Immanuel Kant and others in the tradition of German Idealism but to the practices in universities world-wide where philosophy and theology are studied in separate departments and rarely brought into relationship with one another.

Since this special edition of *Religions* is focused on the relationship between Theology and Continental Philosophy, this paper will showcase the ideas of this quartet, not because they influenced the thought of Ratzinger/Benedict, but because they represent a particular tradition within the European ideas of the twentieth century that challenged the Kantian paradigm of how philosophy and theology ought to be related, or indeed, not related.

2. Roman Guardini (1885–1968)

The refusal to abide by the sharp separation of the disciplines was strongest in the work of Guardini who accordingly held professorial chairs, neither in philosophy, nor in theology, but in the Catholic *Weltanschauung* (at the University of Berlin from 1923–1939) and in the Christian *Weltanschauung* (at the University of Munich from 1948–1962). These titles allowed him to integrate the disciplines into a “world-view”. Ratzinger remarked that “Kantianism had shattered [Guardini’s] childhood faith into pieces” and thus “his conversion developed into an overcoming of Kant”. (Ratzinger 2013, p. 392).

This orientation ran parallel to movements in French Catholic thought of the time, above all to Maurice Blondel’s criticism of “extrinsicism”, that is, the intellectual habit of drawing sharp separations between nature and grace, faith and reason, the secular and the sacred. Henri de Lubac, following Blondel, criticised “two-tiered thinking”, the idea that grace is merely a “top up” for nature while faith is merely a “top up” for reason.



Citation: Rowland, Tracey. 2023. The Relationship between Philosophy and Theology in Inter-War German Catholic Scholarship. *Religions* 14: 1403. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel14111403>

Academic Editors: Ryan Haecker and Glenn Morrison

Received: 4 September 2023

Revised: 27 October 2023

Accepted: 8 November 2023

Published: 9 November 2023



Copyright: © 2023 by the author. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology

AW Rasmussen



The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology:

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Art: An Mental Sojourn through **The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology**

In a global inundated with monitors and the cacophony of immediate connection, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal art often disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the constant barrage of sound and distractions. Yet, situated within the lyrical pages of **The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology**, a interesting perform of literary beauty that pulses with organic thoughts, lies an memorable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Penned with a virtuoso wordsmith, this interesting opus guides viewers on an emotional odyssey, lightly revealing the latent potential and profound influence embedded within the complicated web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative examination, we will embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key themes, dissect their fascinating writing model, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

https://archive.kdd.org/files/detail/HomePages/the_master_musicians_rossini.pdf

Table of Contents The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology

1. Understanding the eBook The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology

- Personalized Recommendations
- The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology User Reviews and Ratings
- The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology Public Domain eBooks
 - The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology eBook Subscription Services
 - The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology Compatibility with Devices
 - The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Interactive Elements The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
- 8. Staying Engaged with The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Setting Reading Goals The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that

prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology. Where to download The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology online for free? Are you looking for The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology :

the master musicians rossini

the meaning of saints

the masks of time science fiction collectors series

the mind of leibniz a study in genius studies in history of philosophy vol. 71

the masada plan

the merits and remission of sins and the baptism of infants

the microwave fish cookbook

the mills brothers story

the mexican american - teachers manual and key

the mibing tarts viking kestrel pictures

the mastermind of mars mars del reys numbered

the mibion of the church

the megalith builders

the memory of judgment making law and history in the trials of the holocaust

the masonic degree of royal arch master

The Present Relations Between Philosophy And Theology :

Parallel Myths by Bierlein, J.F. This is an extremely well-researched and well-organized volume comparing the mythological stories of past civilizations and showing similarities and trends ... Parallel Myths - Kindle edition by Bierlein, J.F.. Literature & ... This is an extremely well-researched and well-organized volume comparing the mythological stories of past civilizations and showing similarities and trends ... Parallel Myths by J.F. Bierlein: 9780345381460 About Parallel Myths Bierlein gathers the key myths from all of the world's major traditions and reveals their common themes, images, and meanings. Parallel Myths by J.F. Bierlein, Paperback This is a marvelous compilation of myths from around the world: western, non-western, and Native American. It is a great book for classes focusing on world ... Parallel Myths by J.F. Bierlein Juxtaposing the most potent stories and symbols from each tradition, Bierlein explores the parallels in such key topics as creation myths, flood myths, tales ... Parallel Myths Summary and Study Guide Parallel Myths by J. F. Bierlein, a scholarly study of cultural mythology and its extensive cross-cultural intersectionality, was originally published in ... Parallel Myths Parallel Myths. J. F. Bierlein. Ballantine Books, \$15.95 (368pp) ISBN 978-0-345-38146-0. A religious scholar and lifelong student of mythology,

Bierlein (The ... Parallel Myths - J.F. Bierlein Jun 16, 2010 — The author of Parallel Myths and The Book of Ages, J. F. Bierlein teaches in the Washington Semester and World Capitals Program at American ... Parallel Myths Bierlein's thoughtfully arranged book is largely an anthology, and retells myths explaining the creation of the universe, the great flood, the nature of death ... j f bierlein - parallel myths - First Edition Parallel Myths by Bierlein, J. F. and a great selection of related books, art and collectibles available now at AbeBooks.com. Bundle: Security+ Guide To Network Security ... Unlike static PDF Bundle: Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals, 4th + Lab Manual solution manuals or printed answer keys, our experts show you how ... Lab Manual for Security+ Guide to Network Security ... Lab Manual for Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals, 4th Edition: 9781111640132: Computer Science Books @ Amazon.com. Chapter 1 Problem 1CP Solution | Bundle: Security+ Guide ... Access Bundle: Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals, 4th + Lab Manual 4th Edition Chapter 1 Problem 1CP solution now. Our solutions are written ... Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals - 9781133261728, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can ... Ch01 Review Question Solutions Security Guide to ... Ch01 Review Question Solutions Security Guide to Network Security Fundamentals 4th Edition ; Chapter 1 Review Questions Solutions. 1. Each of the following is a ... CompTIA Security+ Guide to Network Security ... Each chapter offers review questions to reinforce your mastery of network security topics and to sharpen your critical thinking and problem-solving skills. (... Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals Its comprehensive introduction to practical network and computer security covers all of the the new CompTIA Security+ exam objectives. Cutting-edge coverage of ... Lab Manual for Security+ Guide to Network Security ... The organization of this book follows that of Course Technology's Security+ Guide to Network Security. Fundamentals, Third Edition, and using the two together ... Security+ Guide To Network Security Fundamentals, 4ed Fourth Edition Companion to Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals, Fourth Edition. ... The Lab Manual includes lab activities, objectives, materials ... COMPTIA SECURITY+ GUIDE TO NETWORK SECURITY ... CompTIA® Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals, Seventh Edition ... Manual to open the openPuff manual. save this file to your computer. read through ... A Breathless Hush...: The MCC Anthology of Cricket Verse An anthology to delight both cricketers and poetry lovers.Our national pastime,perfectly pitched in a comprehensive collection of almost 500 pages Plenty of ... A Breathless Hush : The McC Anthology of Cricket Verse An anthology to delight both cricketers and poetry lovers.Our national pastime,perfectly pitched in a comprehensive collection of almost 500 pages Plenty of ... A Breathless Hush : The McC Anthology of Cricket Verse - ... A Breathless Hush : The McC Anthology of Cricket Verse by Allen, David Rayvern - ISBN 10: 0413772152 - ISBN 13: 9780413772152 - Methuen - 2004 - Hardcover. A Breathless Hush: The MCC Anthology of Cricket Verse An Anthology of the finest cricket verse of the last 200 years, including contributions from Arthur Conan Doyle, E.V. Lucas, Francis Thompson and Neville ... A Breathless Hush...: The MCC Anthology of Cricket Verse

A Breathless Hush...: The MCC Anthology of Cricket Verse - Softcover ; Featured Edition. ISBN 10: ISBN 13: 9780413772152. Publisher: Methuen, 2004. Hardcover. A Breathless Hush... - The MCC Anthology Of Cricket Verse Covering a period of over 300 years, this collection of cricket verse embraces a remarkable range of talent, including many literary masters past and ... A Breathless Hush: The Mcc Anthology of Cricket Verse ... Find the best prices on A Breathless Hush: The Mcc Anthology of Cricket Verse by Rayvern Allen, D. (ed) at BIBLIO | Hardcover | | 2004 | Methuen Publishing ... A Breathless Hush...: The MCC Anthology of Cricket Verse ... A Breathless Hush...: The MCC Anthology of Cricket Verse Paperback Book The Fast ; Item Number. 382547614339 ; Format. Paperback / softback ; Publisher. Methuen ... A breathless hush -- : the MCC anthology of cricket verse ... A breathless hush -- : the MCC anthology of cricket verse / edited by David Rayvern Allen with Hubert Doggart by Allen, D. R - 2004 ; Format/Binding Hardcover ... 'A breathless hush ... ' the MCC anthology of cricket verse An Anthology of the finest cricket verse of the last 200 years, including contributions from Arthur Conan Doyle, E.V. Lucas, Francis Thompson and Neville ...