

# BRINGERS *of* WAR

*The Portuguese in Africa during  
the age of Gunpowder and Sail from  
the 15th to 18th Century*

JOHN LABAND



# The Portugese

**Malyn Newitt**



## **The Portuguese:**

**The Portuguese in West Africa, 1415-1670** Malyn Newitt, 2010-06-28 The Portuguese in West Africa 1415 1670 brings together a collection of documents all in new English translation that illustrate aspects of the encounters between the Portuguese and the peoples of North and West Africa in the period from 1400 to 1650 This period witnessed the diaspora of the Sephardic Jews the emigration of Portuguese to West Africa and the islands and the beginnings of the black diaspora associated with the slave trade The documents show how the Portuguese tried to understand the societies with which they came into contact and to reconcile their experience with the myths and legends inherited from classical and medieval learning They also show how Africans reacted to the coming of Europeans adapting Christian ideas to local beliefs and making use of exotic imports and European technologies The documents also describe the evolution of the black Portuguese communities in Guinea and the islands as well as the slave trade and the way that it was organized understood and justified

**Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language** A. Joaquim da Silva Teixeira, Vera Lúcia Strube de Lima, Luís Caldas de Oliveira, Paulo Quaresma, 2008-09-04 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed proceedings of the 8th International Workshop on Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language PROPOR 2008 held in Aveiro Portugal in September 2008 The 21 revised full papers and 16 revised short papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 63 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on speech analysis ontologies semantics and anaphora resolution speech synthesis machine learning applied to natural language processing speech recognition and applications natural language processing tools and applications posters

**The Portuguese Empire, 1415-1808** A. J. R. Russell-Wood, 1998-07-31 By approaching the history of the Portuguese empire thematically historian A J R Russell Wood paints a broad portrait of the first and one of the greatest colonial empires its birth apotheosis and decline Russell Wood shows unique insight into the diversity and balance between competing interests and priorities that characterized the Portuguese culture and its expansion spanning four centuries s events on four different continents 84 illustrations *Global Impact of the Portuguese Language* Asela Rodríguez-Seda de Laguna, Within the cultural and literary context of contemporary Portugal and Western literature 1998 was unquestionably the year that Portuguese writing gained international recognition as Jos Saramago became the first Portuguese writer ever to receive the Nobel Prize in literature Readers who had never thought about Portuguese letters began to consume his books and most importantly opted for expanding their reading lists to include other important writers not only from Portugal but from Portuguese speaking well beyond the borders of Portugal *Global Impact of the Portuguese Language* is a collection of Portuguese writing that is as rich in content and broad in scope as the diversity of its topics and writing modes of its contributors The book is divided into three major parts Part 1 Different Cultural Perspectives of Portuguese Writing contains thirteen chapters in which the first and opening one Portugal The New Frontier ably sets the stage for the book by examining from a cultural perspective how

Portugal a peripheral country in the new world system serves as a microcosm of the problems of cultural intercommunication in today s world Subsequent chapters are grouped in three categories The Voices of the Writers Critical Approaches to Cames and Fictionalizing the Nation Part 2 Portuguese Language and Literature Outside Portugal comprises one section devoted to the Portuguese language in Africa followed by studies about Portuguese discoveries as part of the historical process of remembering and forging one s identity and finally a comprehensive historical development of Portuguese writing both in Portuguese and English in the United States Part 3 Portuguese Literature and Criticism Available in English Suggested Readings details the recent literary happenings which point to a possible renaissance in Portuguese literary production The concluding part of this volume offers a short comprehensive listing of anthologies general studies and the most popular translations of the best of Portuguese writing from Portugal and Africa This lively volume constitutes a first pioneering effort to contribute to a deepening appreciation and understanding of Portuguese writing Anyone interested in ethnic writing will find this book an invaluable education resource with which to begin an exploration of Portuguese writing in the United States Asela Rodriguez de Laguna is associate professor of Spanish and director of the Hispanic Civilization Language Studies Program She is the author of Notes on Puerto Rican Literature Images and Identities An Introduction and editor of Images and Identities The Puerto Rican in Two World Contexts     Creole Societies in the Portuguese Colonial Empire Philip J. Havik, Malyn Newitt, 2015-10-13 In 2004 a conference was held at King s College London to commemorate the centenary of the birth of Charles Boxer The theme of the conference was the development of the culturally mixed Portuguese societies in Asia Africa and America which reflected Boxer s own interest in the social history of Portugal s overseas empire Although the conference papers were published by Bristol University this volume is long out of print and the outstanding quality of many of the contributions has made it necessary for this collection to be republished Portuguese overseas expansion over a period of five centuries led to the formation of many mixed or creole communities which drew culturally not only on Portugal but also on indigenous societies This cross cultural interaction gave rise to a creole Portuguese identity that in many cases outlasted the formal empire itself Reflecting upon the main tenets of Boxer s work this collection provides a broad geographical perspective upon areas of Portuguese presence in Guinea Cape Verde Angola S o Tom Brazil and Goa The chapters cover a wide range of social strata including plantation slave and maroon communities private settler traders and pirates indigenous trade diasporas and Luso African Luso Brazilian and Afro Brazilian groups as well as the formation of Creole elites against the background of shifting racial gender ethnic linguistic and religious boundaries As such this collection represents an exercise in subaltern history which shows that the informal social relations were often more important in the long term than the formal structures of empire     The Portuguese Empire in Asia, 1500-1700 Sanjay Subrahmanyam, 2012-03-07 Featuring updates and revisions that reflect recent historiography this new edition of The Portuguese Empire in Asia 1500 1700 presents a comprehensive overview of Portuguese imperial history that

considers Asian and European perspectives Features an argument driven history with a clear chronological structure Considers the latest developments in English French and Portuguese historiography Offers a balanced view in a divisive area of historical study Includes updated Glossary and Guide to Further Reading Hebrews of the Portuguese Nation Miriam Bodian,1997 An engaging introduction to the tortuous plight faced by exiled conversos in Amsterdam and their methods of response Choicet In this skillful and well argued book Miriam Bodian explores the communal history of the Portuguese Jews who settled in Amsterdam in the seventeenth century Sixteenth Century Journa Drawing on family and communal records diaries memoirs and literary works among other sources Miriam Bodian tells the moving story of how Portuguese new Christian immigrants in 17th century Amsterdam fashioned a close and cohesive community that recreated a Jewish religious identity while retaining its Iberian heritage

**The Evolution of the Portuguese Atlantic: Essays in Honour of Ursula Lamb** Timothy J. Coates,2009-09-30 This special issue volume of the Portuguese Studies Review in honor of Ursula Lamb 1914 1996 presents studies by Timothy Coates A J R Russell Wood Ivana Elbl Alberto Vieira Martin Malcolm Elbl Gerardo A Lorenzino C sar Braga Pinto Geraldo Pieroni Jana na Amado Mark Cooper Emerson Ernst Pijning and Kirsten Shultz The studies explore the themes of settlement colonization ethnogenesis banishment and exile the intellectual and political construction of colonial identities cross cultural urbanism and regulation of commerce The volume also includes a bibliography of Ursula Lamb s works

**West Germany and the Portuguese Dictatorship, 1968-1974 R.** Lopes,2014-10-28 West Germany and the Portuguese Dictatorship 1968 1974 examines West Germany s ambiguous policy towards the Portuguese dictatorship of Marcelo Caetano Lopes sheds new light on the social economic military and diplomatic dimensions of the awkward relationship between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Caetano regime

The Retornados from the Portuguese Colonies in Africa Elsa Peralta,2021-09-09 Placed in the wider scope of post war European decolonisation migrations The Retornados from the Portuguese Colonies in Africa looks at the Return of the Portuguese nationals living in the African colonies when they became independent Using an interdisciplinary research agenda the book presents a collection of research essays written by experts in the fields of anthropology history literature and the arts that look at a wide range of memory narratives through which the Return as well as the experiences of war violence loss and trauma have been expressed contested and internalised in the social realm These narratives include testimonial accounts from the so called retornados from Africa and their descendants as well as works of fiction and public memory novels television series artworks films or social media that have come to mediate the public understanding of this past Through the dialogue between these different narrative modes this book intends to explore the interplay between official memory the lived experience and fiction thus contributing to build an empirical basis to critically discuss the memory of the end of the Portuguese empire within postcolonial Europe This book will be of great interest to postgraduates researchers and academics most notably the ones working in the fields of postcolonial studies cultural studies and memory studies

**Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language** Aline Villavicencio, Viviane Moreira, Alberto Abad, Helena Caseli, Pablo Gamallo, Carlos Ramisch, Hugo Gonalo Oliveira, Gustavo Henrique Paetzold, 2018-09-14 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language PROPOR 2018 held in Canela RS Brazil in September 2018 The 42 full papers 3 short papers and 4 other papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 92 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections named Corpus Linguistics Information Extraction Language Applications Language Resources Sentiment Analysis and Opinion Mining Speech Processing and Syntax and Parsing

**Global Histories of the Portuguese Revolution** Lu s Trindade, Rita Lucas Narra, Ricardo Noronha, Pedro Ramos Pinto, 2025-05-29 The Portuguese revolution marked the closure of the country's five centuries of imperial history as well as its 48 year authoritarian period a dramatic moment of political radicalization and social conflict that took place against the backdrop of rapid social transformation in an increasingly globalised world This collection goes beyond the limits of national history to locate the revolution at the intersection of transnational historical phenomena such as the long 1960s the Cold War the emergence of the Third World and postwar modernization Foregrounding the complex geographies and chronologies of semi peripheral Portugal this book combines its status as the centre of a global Empire with its subaltern position in Europe Offering a new global approach to this still understudied event chapters explore transnational socialist and grassroots forms of solidarity processes of global communication and Cultural Revolution decolonization feminism and socio economic transformations to offer a non Eurocentric global history from within Europe itself

The Portuguese Columbus Maxcarenhas Barreto, Reginald A Brown, 1992-04-13

**Angola Under the Portuguese** Gerald J. Bender, 1980-01-01 The book is the first comprehensive study of race relations in Angola It covers the entire five century long relationship between the peoples of Angola and Portugal Portuguese imperial thinkers asserted that they were unique among European colonizers in their ability to establish and maintain egalitarian and non discriminatory relationships with tropical peoples This concept was elevated to a philosophical plateau and given the name Lusotropicalism Propagated with fervor by Portuguese colonial thinkers Lusotropical doctrines were widely accepted as being valid by twentieth century diplomats and political thinkers in both Europe and the United States many of whom believed that Portuguese colonialism in Africa would continue indefinitely The evidence presented in this work indicates that Portuguese rule in Angola was deeply racist This conclusion is based on a considerable body of data gleaned from archival sources personal collections and systematic interviewing of racially diverse Angolans and Portuguese functionaries in the colonial administration and the private sector Special emphasis is placed on devices that the Portuguese used to delude themselves and others about the realities of their attitudes and behavior as ruling elites The study concludes with an assessment of the impact of Lusotropical myths on independent Angola

*A History of Portugal and the Portuguese Empire* Anthony R. Disney, 2009-04-13 A comprehensive overview and reinterpretation of Portugal's formation and history up to 1807 and of its

acquisition of a wide flung maritime empire from the early fifteenth century      **An Oral History of the Portuguese**

**Colonial War** Ângela Campos,2017-02-23 This oral history of ex combatants of the Portuguese colonial war places the reader face to face with the men who were conscripted to fight the last and bloodiest of the West's colonial wars in Africa namely in Angola Mozambique and Guinea Bissau then Portuguese Guinea between 1961 and 1974 At the forefront of this work are the lived experiences of a wide range of Portuguese veterans framed by broader insights about the post war public memory of this event in Portugal Moving away from stereotypical and polarized images of these ex combatants An Oral History of the Portuguese Colonial War Conscripted Generation explores the memories and consequences of this war for these veterans and their society Seeking to understand why Portuguese ex combatants often feel neglected and historically unrecognised this book presents a thorough portrait of a continually shifting and at times paradoxical individual and collective remembrance process

**The Portuguese in India and Other Studies, 1500-1700** A.R. Disney,2023-05-31 The studies brought together in this volume were published over the last thirty years and are concerned directly or indirectly with the Portuguese presence in India between about 1500 and 1650 They have been arranged into four groups of which the first The Portuguese in India includes pieces on the changing character of the empire in India Goa in the 17th century the Portuguese India Company of 1628 33 smugglers the great famine of the early 1630s and the ceremonial induction process for new viceroys A second group focuses on the life career and background of the count of Linhares before during and after his term as viceroy at Goa The third group consists of studies on travel and communications between India and Portugal both by sea and by land The collection concludes with studies under the heading of historiography and problems of interpretation on Charles Boxer as a biographer and on Vasco da Gama's reputation for violence      Marcello Caetano and the Portuguese

New State Francisco Martinho,2018-08-01 Prime Minister Marcello Caetano was the successor of Antonio de Oliveira Salazar Considered the second most important figure of the Portuguese dictatorship the Estado Novo regime 1933 1974 Caetano has generated considerable disagreement amongst scholars with regard to his persona and politics some consider him more authoritarian than his predecessor others more liberal After providing background on his childhood and entry to university the author explains his growing activism in the Integralismo Lusitano and in the Catholic Church his monarchist and nationalist ideology Caetano's decision to support the Salazar Regime coincided with publications in the mainstream media on corporatism colonialism European politics and the relationship between Brazil and Portugal His role in the office of General Secretary of Mocidade Portuguesa MP an organization of Portuguese youth similar to the fascist youth organizations in Italy or Germany was at odds with his neutrality policy in the Second World War The leadership of Uniao Nacional the single party of the regime and the presidency of the Camara Corporativa a parliament for corporative interests led to national recognition at a time when the Portuguese regime had to reform its colonial policy His tensions with other notables of Salazarism resulted in his political demotion and devotion toward the University in the 1960s As Rector of Lisbon University

he supported universities autonomy dividing public opinion Caetano's Presidency beginning in September 1968 reflected the tense relationship between the government and the liberal wing on the colonial crisis Ultimately this led to the final crisis of the New State regime the fragmentation of the armed forces and the Carnation Revolution on April 25 1974 During his exile in Brazil between 1974 and 1980 Caetano maintained correspondence with his Portuguese friends These correspondences introduced and explained by Francisco Martinho are of exceptional importance in understanding Portugal's contemporary political history

*The Portuguese Slave Trade in Early Modern Japan* Lúcio De Sousa, 2019-01-21 Winner of the Portuguese Academy of History Award Gulbenkian Foundation Award in History 2019 In *The Portuguese Slave Trade in Early Modern Japan* Merchants Jesuits and Japanese Chinese and Korean Slaves Lucio de Sousa offers a study on the system of traffic of Japanese Chinese and Korean slaves from Japan Using the Portuguese mercantile networks de Sousa reconstructs the Japanese communities in the Habsburg Empire and analyses the impact of the Japanese slave trade on the Iberian legislation produced in the 16th and first half of the 17th centuries

**A Plurilingual History of the Portuguese Language in the Luso-Brazilian Empire** Luciane Scarato, 2023-07-21 This book investigates the diverse ways in which the Portuguese language expanded in Brazil despite the multilingual landscape that predominated before and after the arrival of the Europeans and the African diaspora Challenging the assumption that the prevalence of Portuguese was a natural consequence and foregone conclusion of colonisation the book argues that the language's expansion was as much a result of state intervention as of individual agency The growth of the Portuguese language was a tumultuous process that mirrored the power relations and conflicts between Amerindian European African and mestizo actors who shaped standardised and promoted the language within and beyond state institutions Knowing Portuguese became an identification sign of being Brazilian However a significant number of languages disappeared along the way and the book highlights that virtual language homogeneity does not imply social equality Portuguese's variants place speakers on different social levels that justify domination and inequality This research tells the history of a victorious language and other languages that left their mark on Brazilian Portuguese A Plurilingual History of the Portuguese Language in the Luso-Brazilian Empire is a useful resource for scholars interested in the history and standardisation of languages Portuguese and Brazilian history and the impacts of colonisation

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oct 24 1997 is it because human nature resides in our flaws vincent as jerome gets a job as a programmer supplies false genetic samples and becomes a finalist for the space shot the tension comes in two ways first there s the danger that vincent will be detected the area is swept daily and even an eyelash can betray him

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