

SOCIAL FORAGING



Social Foraging Theory

**Paul K. Davis,Angela
O'Mahony,Jonathan Pfautz**



Social Foraging Theory:

Social Foraging Theory Luc-Alain Giraldeau, Thomas Caraco, 2018-06-05 Although there is extensive literature in the field of behavioral ecology that attempts to explain foraging of individuals social foraging the ways in which animals search and compete for food in groups has been relatively neglected This book redresses that situation by providing both a synthesis of the existing literature and a new theory of social foraging Giraldeau and Caraco develop models informed by game theory that offer a new framework for analysis Social Foraging Theory contains the most comprehensive theoretical approach to its subject coupled with quantitative methods that will underpin future work in the field The new models and approaches that are outlined here will encourage new research directions and applications To date the analysis of social foraging has lacked unifying themes clear recognition of the problems inherent in the study of social foraging and consistent interaction between theory and experiments This book identifies social foraging as an economic interaction between the actions of individuals and those of other foragers This interdependence raises complex questions about the size of foraging groups the diversity of resources used and the propensity of group members to exploit each other or forage cooperatively The models developed in the book will allow researchers to test their own approaches and predictions Many years in development Social Foraging Theory will interest researchers and graduate students in such areas as behavioral ecology population ecology evolutionary biology and wildlife management

Social Foraging Theory Luc-Alain Giraldeau, Thomas Caraco, 2000 Although there is extensive literature in the field of behavioral ecology that attempts to explain foraging of individuals social foraging the ways in which animals search and compete for food in groups has been relatively neglected This book redresses that situation by providing both a synthesis of the existing literature and a new theory of social foraging Giraldeau and Caraco develop models informed by game theory that offer a new framework for analysis Social Foraging Theory contains the most comprehensive theoretical approach to its subject coupled with quantitative methods that will underpin future work in the field The new models and approaches that are outlined here will encourage new research directions and applications To date the analysis of social foraging has lacked unifying themes clear recognition of the problems inherent in the study of social foraging and consistent interaction between theory and experiments This book identifies social foraging as an economic interaction between the actions of individuals and those of other foragers This interdependence raises complex questions about the size of foraging groups the diversity of resources used and the propensity of group members to exploit each other or forage cooperatively The models developed in the book will allow researchers to test their own approaches and predictions Many years in development Social Foraging Theory will interest researchers and graduate students in such areas as behavioral ecology population ecology evolutionary biology and wildlife management

Information Foraging Theory: Adaptive Interaction with Information Peter Pirolli, 2007-04-12 Although much of the hubris and hyperbole surrounding the 1990 s Internet has softened to a reasonable level the inexorable momentum of information growth continues unabated This wealth

of information provides resources for adapting to the problems posed by our increasingly complex world but the simple availability of more information does not guarantee its successful transformation into valuable knowledge that shapes guides and improves our activity When faced with something like the analysis of sense making behavior on the web traditional research models tell us a lot about learning and performance with browser operations but very little about how people will actively navigate and search through information structures what information they will choose to consume and what conceptual models they will induce about the landscape of cyberspace Thus it is fortunate that a new field of research Adaptive Information Interaction AII is becoming possible AII centers on the problems of understanding and improving human information interaction It is about how people will best shape themselves to their information environments and how information environments can best be shaped to people Its roots lie in human computer interaction HCI information retrieval and the behavioral and social sciences This book is about Information Foraging Theory IFT a new theory in Adaptive Information Interaction that is one example of a recent flourish of theories in adaptationist psychology that draw upon evolutionary ecological theory in biology IFT assumes that people indeed all organisms are ecologically rational and that human information seeking mechanisms and strategies adapt the structure of the information environments in which they operate Its main aim is to create technology that is better shaped to users Information Foraging Theory will be of interest to student and professional researchers in HCI and cognitive psychology

Game Theory and Animal Behavior Lee Alan Dugatkin, Hudson Kern Reeve, 2000-03-23 Game theory has revolutionized the study of animal behavior The fundamental principle of evolutionary game theory that the strategy adopted by one individual depends on the strategies exhibited by others has proven a powerful tool in uncovering the forces shaping otherwise mysterious behaviors In this volume the first since 1982 devoted to evolutionary game theory leading researchers describe applications of the theory to diverse types of behavior providing an overview of recent discoveries and a synthesis of current research The volume begins with a clear introduction to game theory and its explanatory scope This is followed by a series of chapters on the use of game theory to understand a range of behaviors social foraging cooperation animal contests communication reproductive skew and nepotism within groups sibling rivalry alternative life histories habitat selection trophic level interactions learning and human social behavior In addition the volume includes a discussion of the relations among game theory optimality and quantitative genetics and an assessment of the overall utility of game theory to the study of social behavior Presented in a manner accessible to anyone interested in animal behavior but not necessarily trained in the mathematics of game theory the book is intended for a wide audience of undergraduates graduate students and professional biologists pursuing the evolutionary analysis of animal behavior

Social Learning William Hoppitt, Kevin N. Laland, 2013-07-21 Many animals including humans acquire valuable skills and knowledge by copying others Scientists refer to this as social learning It is one of the most exciting and rapidly developing areas of behavioral research and sits at the interface of many academic disciplines

including biology experimental psychology economics and cognitive neuroscience Social Learning provides a comprehensive practical guide to the research methods of this important emerging field William Hoppitt and Kevin N Lala define the mechanisms thought to underlie social learning and demonstrate how to distinguish them experimentally in the laboratory They present techniques for detecting and quantifying social learning in nature including statistical modeling of the spatial distribution of behavior traits They also describe the latest theory and empirical findings on social learning strategies and introduce readers to mathematical methods and models used in the study of cultural evolution This book is an indispensable tool for researchers and an essential primer for students Provides a comprehensive practical guide to social learning research Combines theoretical and empirical approaches Describes techniques for the laboratory and the field Covers social learning mechanisms and strategies statistical modeling techniques for field data mathematical modeling of cultural evolution and more

Advances in the Study of Behavior H. Jane Brockmann, Timothy J. Roper, Marc Naguib, Katherine E. Wynne-Edwards, Chris Barnard, John Mitani, 2011-07-29 *Advances in the Study of Behavior* was initiated over 40 years ago to serve the increasing number of scientists engaged in the study of animal behavior That number is still expanding This volume makes another important contribution to the development of the field by presenting theoretical ideas and research to those studying animal behavior and to their colleagues in neighboring fields *Advances in the Study of Behavior* is now available online at ScienceDirect full text online from volume 30 onward

Social-Behavioral Modeling for Complex Systems Paul K. Davis, Angela O'Mahony, Jonathan Pfautz, 2019-04-09 This volume describes frontiers in social behavioral modeling for contexts as diverse as national security health and on line social gaming Recent scientific and technological advances have created exciting opportunities for such improvements However the book also identifies crucial scientific ethical and cultural challenges to be met if social behavioral modeling is to achieve its potential Doing so will require new methods data sources and technology The volume discusses these including those needed to achieve and maintain high standards of ethics and privacy The result should be a new generation of modeling that will advance science and separately aid decision making on major social and security related subjects despite the myriad uncertainties and complexities of social phenomena Intended to be relatively comprehensive in scope the volume balances theory driven data driven and hybrid approaches The latter may be rapidly iterative as when artificial intelligence methods are coupled with theory driven insights to build models that are sound comprehensible and usable in new situations With the intent of being a milestone document that sketches a research agenda for the next decade the volume draws on the wisdom ideas and suggestions of many noted researchers who draw in turn from anthropology communications complexity science computer science defense planning economics engineering health systems medicine neuroscience physics political science psychology public policy and sociology In brief the volume discusses Cutting edge challenges and opportunities in modeling for social and behavioral science Special requirements for achieving high standards of privacy and ethics New approaches for developing theory while exploiting both empirical and

computational data Issues of reproducibility communication explanation and validation Special requirements for models intended to inform decision making about complex social systems Foraging Behavior A.C. Kamil, J.R. Drebs, H.R. Pulliam, 1987-05 Foraging behavior has always been a central concern of ecology Understanding what animals eat is clearly an essential component of understanding many ecological issues including energy flow competition and adaptation Theoretical and empirical developments in the late 1960 s and 1970 s led to a new emphasis in the study of foraging behavior the study of individual animals in both field and laboratory This development in turn led to an explosion of interest in foraging Part of the reason for this explosion is that when foraging is studied at the individual level it is relevant to many disciplines Behaviorists including ethologists and psychologists are interested in any attempt to understand behavior Ecologists know that a better understanding of foraging will contribute to resolving a number of important ecological issues Anthropologists and others are applying the ideas coming out of the study of foraging behavior to problems within their disciplines These developments led to a multidisciplinary symposium on foraging behavior held as part of the 1978 Animal Behavior Society meetings in Seattle Washington Many ecologists ethologists and psychologists participated or attended The symposium was very successful generating a high level of excitement As a result the participants decided to publish the proceedings of the symposium Kami1 Sargent 1981 Encyclopedia of Animal Behavior ,2009-04-01 The Encyclopedia of Animal Behavior Three Volume Set has engaged with great success the efforts of many of the best behavioral biologists of the 21st century Section editors drawn from the most accomplished behavioral scientists of their generation have enrolled an international cast of highly respected thinkers and writers all of whom have taken great care and joy in illuminating every imaginable corner of animal behavior This comprehensive work covers not only the usual topics such as communication learning sexual selection navigation and the history of the field but also emerging topics in cognition animal welfare conservation and applications of animal behavior The large section on animal cognition brings together many of the world s experts on the subject to provide a comprehensive overview of this rapidly developing area Chapters relating to animal welfare give a full view of behavioral interactions of humans with companion animals farm animals and animals in the wild The key role of animal behavior in conservation biology receives broad attention including chapters on topics such as the effects of noise pollution captive breeding and how the behavioral effects of parasites interacts with conservation issues Animal behavior in environmental biology is highlighted in chapters on the effects of endocrine disruptors on behavior and a large number of chapters on key species such as wolves chimpanzees hyenas and sharks Clear accessible writing complements a wealth of information for undergraduate college students about the essential concepts of animal behavior and the application of those concepts across the field In depth coverage of concepts methods and exemplar organisms serves the needs of graduate students and professionals in the field From the use of behavior in assessing the welfare of pigs to the social behavior of insects from animal empathy to bat brains this authoritative reference with its in depth introductory

articles rich array of illustrations interactive cross referenced links and numerous suggested readings can guide the student or the professional to an expanded appreciation of the far flung world of animal behavior An invaluable tool for teaching and a source of enrichment and detail for any topic covered in an animal behavior course the Encyclopedia of Animal Behavior is the definitive reference work in its field and will be for years to come Comprehensive work which covers the usual topics along with emerging areas of animal behavior This encyclopedia contains clear accessible writing and is well illustrated including an online video complimenting a wealth of information As an online reference this work will be subject to period updating This ensures that the work always remains current Contains in depth introductions to the material that make each well illustrated section come alive with the best the new content the discipline has to offer Glossary includes a compendium of behavioral terms that form a succinct mosaic of virtually every concept and phenomenon related to animal behavior Section editors drawn from around the world represent the best and the brightest among today s behavioral biologists and have recruited a broad range of internationally recognized experts Editors in Chief are experienced scientists and writers who between them have authored or edited eight books and teach courses in animal behavior at their respective universities

Collective Animal Behavior David J. T. Sumpter, 2010-10-17 The book combines traditional approaches to behavioral ecology with ideas about self organization and complex systems from physics and mathematics

Social Foraging Theory Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become much more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Social Foraging Theory**," published by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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